

## ARMY

GAZETTE OF THE LAND  
SEA AND AIR

## NAVY

SPOKESMAN OF THE SERVICES  
SINCE 1863VOL. LXVIII—NO. 48 WHOLE NO. 3550  
Entered as Second Class Matter at Postoffice at  
Washington, D. C., Under Act of March 3, 1879

Washington, D. C., Saturday, Aug. 1, 1931

ONE YEAR, SERVICE MEMBERS \$4.00  
CIVILIANS AND ORGANIZATIONS 6.00  
SINGLE COPIES .20USS Idaho Awarded  
Efficiency Pennant

**T**HE USS Idaho, battleship of the Battle Force, and commanded by Capt. Henry L. Wyman, USN, has won the Battle Efficiency Pennant in the battleship class for the competitive year ending June 30, 1931.

The Battle Efficiency Pennant is one of the most prized awards in the Fleet, and is presented to the man-of-war which makes a higher combined score in gunnery, engineering and communications than any other ship of her class. Competition for the Battle Efficiency Pennant commences on July 1 of each year, and throughout the strenuous operating schedule afloat that follows, naval personnel in the Fleet follow keenly the rules of the "game" issued by the Division of Fleet Training in the Navy Department.

In capturing highest honors in the Fleet, the Idaho has the privilege of streaming a replica of the famous Battle Efficiency Pennant from her fore truck day and night whenever she is at anchor during the competitive year which expires June 30, 1932. The original Battle Efficiency Pennant—measuring 15 feet in length—is of red silk and has a black disc in its field. This is usually displayed in the wardroom of the winning ship. Names of the ships which have won it since 1911, when it was first placed in competition, are emplaced in silk on the original pennant.

In the Fleet, the Battle Efficiency Pennant is familiarly known as the "meat ball." It was so called in the early days of competition because of its close resemblance to the red pennant which flies at the port yardarm of naval ships during meal hours.

This past year, in winning the Battle Efficiency Pennant, the Idaho captured first place in gunnery, for which she was awarded the Navy Department's bronze plaque trophy for excellence in shooting. This trophy carries the names of battleships which have won the gunnery trophy since 1903, the year gunnery competition was inaugurated in the Navy on a competitive scoring basis. In addition, the Idaho will wear on her fire control tower, from which her twelve 14-inch

(Please turn to Next Page)

## Plan for Re-Warehousing

Baltimore, Md.—Post Quartermasters and representative personnel of the various Quartermaster activities from fourteen Army posts and stations of the 3rd Corps Area met in Baltimore Monday, July 27, for a conference on plans for putting into effect the new warehousing system recently adopted for use by the Quartermaster Corps throughout the service.

Increased efficiency, as well as a reduction in "paper work" in connection with supply, particularly for organization commanders, is claimed for the new system when fully operating. It is expected that installation at all but a few of the larger posts throughout the 3rd Corps Area will be completed by Jan. 1, 1932.

A total of 111 attended the conference and were guests of Col. Alvin K. Baskette, Corps Area Quartermaster, at luncheon in the War Memorial Building. Among those attending were: Col. William R. Gibson, Capts. Charles O. Thrasher, Herbert W. Hardman, and Ezra Davis, from the Quartermaster General's office in Washington.

Posts and stations represented at the conference included the following: Aberdeen Proving Ground; Army Medical Center; Army War College; Bolling Field; Carlisle Barracks; Edgewood Arsenal; Langley Field; Ft. George G. Meade; Ft. Howard; Ft. Washington; Ft. Monroe; Ft. Myer; Ft. Hoyle, and Ft. Humphreys.

Survey Made of Sea  
And Shore Vacancies

**T**HE Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, has completed a survey of the expected vacancies at sea, normally to be filled by commanders and lieutenant commanders, and of the vacancies on shore in billets normally to be filled by officers of the same grades.

The survey of expected vacancies at sea, forecast until Sept., 1932, reveals that there will be 211 billets available. To fill these there will be a total of 199 officers of these grades due for sea service in the same period. Four of these go to submarines, while five additional will be drawn from aviation making a net number of 200 available.

Some of this deficiency probably will be made up by reassignment of recently promoted lieutenant commanders who are now filling lieutenants' billets and who are remaining at sea through 1932.

The survey of expected vacancies at sea disclosed the following condition until Sept., 1932:

Battleships	
Executive	11
Navigator	10
Gunnery	11
Engineer	11
First Lieutenant	7
Communication	2
AFCO	5
Sen. Asst. Eng.	4
Total	61
Light Cruisers	
Executive	12
Navigator	11
Gunnery	7
Engineer	8
First Lieutenant	5
Total	43

(Please turn to Page 1139)

## Lt. Kellers' Discoveries

**W**HILE with the solar eclipse expedition from the United States Naval Observatory, based at the island of Niuafoou, 300 miles southwest of Samoa, during 1930, Lt. Henry C. Kellers, MC, USN, obtained some very interesting specimens of animal life for the Smithsonian Institution, which speaks of them as "important discoveries."

The National Museum, which received the various specimens, has written to the Navy Department praising the work of Lieutenant Kellers.

The National Museum states that thanks to Lieutenant Kellers' labors they are now in possession of several rare species of which adequate representation was heretofore lacking, and of large series of other forms which, because of the absence of sufficient materials in the museums of this country and of Europe, have not been properly understood.

The letter from the National Museum explains:

"More important than this, however, is the discovery by Lieutenant Kellers of one of the most remarkable new genera of sea-urchins that has ever come to light,—a curiously generalized form from which three wholly dissimilar types might possibly be assumed to have radiated.

"The first species of *Heterocentrotus* was described in 1705, and the genus itself was described in 1835. The first species of *Colobocentrotus* was described in 1758, and the genus was described in 1835. The first species of *Echinometra* was figured in 1554 and the genus was described in 1825.

"The discovery of a wholly new and

(Please turn to Next Page)

Tightening Control  
Of Reservists Seen

**A**N "unmistakable trend toward exercising direct control by the Regular Army establishment over individuals in the Organized Reserves" is seen by Col. Walter C. Cole, Air-Res., of Detroit, former national president of the Reserve Officers' Association of the United States, and long an outstanding leader in national defense affairs.

Pointing out that the War Department "has long since given up any thought of exercising direct control over individuals in the National Guard," Colonel Cole sees that "from happenings here and there it seems quite clear that it is the desire of the Regular Army to place the members of the Organized Reserves on a permanent military status at all times."

"If a member of the Organized Reserves," he declares, "is constantly in the military service, he has had taken away from him his constitutional right of free speech, free assembly and freedom of movement."

In an article in the Reserve Officer, published by the Reserve Officers' Association of the United States, Colonel Cole points to a number of instances of military control over the Reserves as individuals. He concludes with the challenge, "Shall we retain our independence as civilians, or shall we submit to military control at all times?"

"There is developing," Colonel Cole declares, "a distinct cleavage respecting the status of reserve officers."

"Is a reserve officer, not on active duty, by and with his consent, a civilian, or is he, at all times, a member of the military establishment and consequently subject to the Articles of War?"

"The Army of the United States is  
(Please turn to Page 1156)

## Cavalry Mechanization

**M**UCH interest is being evidenced in the important experimentation to be carried on this Fall and Winter in the mechanizing of a Cavalry regiment. Formal decision has not yet been made as to the designation of the regiment to be mechanized, but it is expected that an announcement will be made shortly on that subject as well as to the future station of the organization.

In the meanwhile the present Mechanized Force at Ft. Eustis, Va., is continuing its valuable work of testing, experimenting and training. A maintenance section, consisting of 1st Lt. James B. Edmunds, QMC (Cav.), and 14 enlisted mechanics and 5 motor vehicles, has arrived from Camp Holabird and is working with the Mechanized Force. Lt. Col. Adna Chaffee, Cav., has joined the Force as its executive officer. Colonel Chaffee formerly was with G-3 of the War Department General Staff, in which capacity he made highly important and valuable staff studies on the functions and future of this type of fighting force.

Actual transformation of the present force into a Cavalry regiment probably will wait until the Fall, when the Summer training season is completed.

What is hoped for in organizing the Cavalry regiment (mechanized) is that that unit will be able to demonstrate that it can perform the functions and normal duties of a Cavalry regiment in warfare, nothing more for the time being and nothing less if it is to be considered a success.

Leaders who are giving a great deal of constructive thought to the subject

(Please turn to Page 1139)

Use of Gas Explained  
By General Gilchrist

**D**URING the Spring and Summer of 1931, the Chemical Warfare Service has made some experiments at Edgewood Arsenal, involving the spraying of mustard gas from a low-flying airplane. Certain newspapers, hearing of these experiments, published articles which it is feared will give to the public a wrong idea of the danger to be apprehended from such use of mustard gas in war.

At the same time, these articles, while indicating that the experiments had a defensive side in connection with the development of protection against mustard gas, minimized this aspect, playing up the offensive use of mustard gas in a sensational way to catch the public eye. In order to counteract to some extent possible misconceptions which might arise, the *Army and Navy Journal* has obtained from Maj. Gen. Harry L. Gilchrist, Chief of the Chemical Warfare Service, the following explanation of what mustard gas is, its value and limitations as an offensive weapon, and the steps being taken by the Chemical Warfare Service to develop protection against it.

## General Gilchrist's Explanation

"Mustard gas, as it is commonly called, is a liquid at ordinary temperatures and pressures, freezing at 57.2 degrees Fahrenheit, and boiling at 417.2 degrees Fahrenheit. Its chemical name is dichlorethylsulphide, and its formula is  $C_1CH_2CH_2SCH_2CH_2C_1$ . When pure, it is practically colorless, but usually it is dark brown due to impurities. The odor is not strong, resembling that of water-cress.

"For protection against mustard gas, a gas mask is not sufficient, because in addition to its irritating effect on the respiratory system, it is highly vesicant, that is, it burns the skin if it comes in contact with either in the form of vapor or as a liquid, the blistering effect being much greater when the mustard gas is in the liquid form (although it never kills). If dispersed by high explosive, in shell or bombs, mustard gas is, of course, very finely divided, but larger droplets are obtained by sprinkling from airplanes. This method, therefore, will produce greater casualties, especially

(Please turn to Back Page)

HERE IS A CHANCE  
FOR A GOOD JOB!

*The following appears in our classified column:*

Old established Company with international affiliations. Government Contractors for Military and Naval equipment of all kinds, desires representation in Hawaii and the Philippines on commission basis. High class line of merchandise available with low prices obviating any competition and giving clear field to the type of retired officer or well connected N. C. O. available in each locality. Address reply giving fullest information and service record. Box "L" Army and Navy Journal.

*Why do firms insert such advertisements in the Army and Navy Journal? Because they get results.*

*Use Our Classified  
And Be Satisfied*

## Editors Praise Stand Against Wearing Of Uniforms In Dry Arrests

**I**N THE recent occurrence in Philadelphia, where a policeman wore his Naval Reserve uniform in effecting a prohibition arrest, the press has emphatically supported Secretary of the Navy Adams' action in directing the dismissal of the offender from the Naval Reserve. The press has been equally emphatic in chiding Director of Public Safety Schofield of Philadelphia. On June 27, Charles Paul Lang, Baker first class, USNR, is alleged, while wearing the uniform of a chief petty officer of the Navy, to have detected two men violating the State liquor laws, in Broad St. Station, Philadelphia, and, aided by another member of the Philadelphia Police Force, arrested both men. On receipt of the reports of this incident, Secretary Adams consulted with Rear Adm. David F. Sellers, Judge Advocate General of the Navy, and was advised that Lang was amenable under the law for trial by general court martial for conduct to the prejudice of good order and discipline, under specifications of unauthorized and misuse of the naval uniform. The sentence for conviction would carry imprisonment and dishonorable discharge. Feeling that the offense in this case did not warrant such severe action, Secretary Adams directed that the man be dismissed.

**S**ECRETARY OF THE NAVY ADAMS is to be commended for having dismissed from the Naval Reserve a Philadelphia policeman who wore his naval uniform while taking part in the arrest of two violators of the prohibition laws," says the Providence, R. I., *News Tribune*. "The Secretary has not, as the Philadelphia Director of Public Safety says, made 'a mountain out of a molehill.' He has very properly emphasized the fact that it is no part of the Navy's duty to appear in our towns or cities and help to punish civilians who break the Volstead Act. \* \* \*

"We have not heard much in recent years of attempts to secure the aid of the Army and Navy in enforcing prohibition, but we used to hear a great deal. Such use of either arm would speedily make the service thoroughly unpopular. \* \* \* Such an abuse of the uniform as took place in Philadelphia was an outrage against public decency and an insult to the Navy."

**T**HE uniform of our Army or our Navy is worn for just one purpose—the defense of our institutions when they are threatened and the maintenance of preparedness in time of peace," states the Troy, N. Y., *Record* (Independent Republican). "When the uniform is used for some purpose which has no connection with the service, it may be misunderstood.

"This country still relies on its Army and Navy for the security which may be necessary at no distant period. While the talk of disarmament is proceeding there is no assurance that it will soon result in the scrapping of the Navy and the elimination of the Army. When we see the uniform of a sailor or a soldier we feel that our interests are being safeguarded. If those uniforms were used for questionable purposes it would not be long before they would be viewed with more or less suspicion by the public. The Navy was right and the Director of Public Safety of Philadelphia was wrong in this case."

**T**HE measure of control which the Navy Department has over the police in Philadelphia may be subject to question," announces the Nashua, N. H., *Telegraph* (Republican). "Much sentiment backs the Navy in its order to the police department of that city which forbids its police officers to don the uniform of the Navy while engaged in the work of sleuthing for bootleggers in that city. It was a needless and unconscionable reflection on the men of the Navy, doubtless one which the enlisted man as well as the commissioned officer resented equally, and it is doubtful if an officer dressed up as a naval officer can be any more efficient in his search for liquor offenders."

### Battle Efficiency Pennant

(Continued from First Page)  
guns are controlled, a white "E," symbolizing "Excellence" in gunnery.

The standing of the battleships in gunnery follows: (1) Idaho, (2) New York, (3) West Virginia, (4) Maryland, (5) Mississippi, (6) Tennessee; (7) California; (8) Texas; (9) Nevada, (10) Colorado, and (11) Oklahoma.

In engineering, the past year, the Idaho stood fourth in the steaming competition, and by virtue of having made over 95 per cent of the ship's engineering score, will wear a painted red "E" on her boiler smokestack. In communications, the Idaho stood fourth in battleships, and by her score in this radio and signal competition, added a multiple to her battle efficiency score.

Captain Wyman will receive a letter of commendation from the President of the United States, and certain officers designated by him will receive letters of commendation from the Secretary of the Navy for their part in winning the Battle Efficiency Pennant. Certain enlisted men of the gunnery department have been paid prize money and will have the privilege of wearing a white "E" on the sleeves of their uniforms during the next competitive year. In like manner, designated enlisted personnel in the engineer force have been paid prize money, and will wear a red "E" on the sleeves of their uniforms.

The Idaho at present is operating with the Battle Force, and is scheduled to arrive at the Navy Yard, Norfolk, Oct. 1, for modernization. The 12-year-old veteran, of pre-War design, will receive a two-year modernization overhaul, during which her fighting equipment will be brought up to date.

The Department made public the standing of battleships, light cruisers, destroyers, gunboats and tenders in engineering for the competitive year. Standings of ships in the classes announced follow:

Battleships: (1) New York, (2) Ne-

### International Rifle

**D**ESPITE the fact that the first international small bore rifle team the United States has ever sent abroad, lost to the British at the small bore meeting at Bisley, England, July 6 to 11, 1931, the American riflemen pushed the English to the limit to win by a two-point margin, 3,927 to 3,925. Firing under a strain, after an ocean voyage and only five days of practice on the strange range the team members justified their presence there, especially in the individual matches in which the Americans were eligible to compete.

Maj. Julian S. Hatcher, OD, USA, captain of the American team, captured first honors in the Webley and Scott Pistol Competition, by shooting a perfect score of 100. Ens. Harry N. Renshaw, USCg, Coach of the team, took second place with a score of 98. R. H. McGarity was adjutant of the team.

Two members of the American team also captured first and second in the Grand Aggregate Match, Dr. E. O. Swanson and F. Johansen being the two winners. The feat, however, most worthy of note was the showing of the Americans in the Telescopic Sights Competition, when members of the team took the first 12 places. This is

vada, (3) West Virginia, (4) Idaho, (5) Mississippi, (6) California, (7) Maryland, (8) Oklahoma, (9) Colorado, (10) Texas.

Light Cruisers: (1) Omaha, (2) Memphis; (3) Richmond, (4) Concord, (5) Marblehead, (6) Cincinnati, (7) Milwaukee, (8) Trenton, (9) Detroit, (10) Raleigh.

Destroyers: (1) John D. Ford, (2) Paul Jones, (3) Pope, (4) Borie, (5) Parrott, (6) Edsall, (7) Preble, (8) Manley, (9) Tracy, (10) Simpson.

Gunboat Class: (1) Sacramento, (2) Isabel, (3) Asheville, (4) Eagle 35, (5) Tulsa, (6) Eagle 58.

Tender Class: (1) Bridge, (2) Arctic, (3) Altair, (4) Langley, (5) Melville, (6) Black Hawk, (7) Medusa, (8) Whitney, (9) Dobbins, (10) Holland.

**J**UST how serious a thing it is to use the Navy uniform of a country to enforce the laws of that country is for petty fiddlers to argue, but a great many persons will share the sentiments of Director Schofield of the Philadelphia Police Department in branding Navy Department criticism as "small potatoes," claims the Harrisburg, Pa., *Patriot* (Independent Democratic).

"Apparently the Navy bureaucrats view placidly the use of Navy uniforms on burlesque show comedians and movie actors, but when a policeman, who is also a Naval Reservist, wears his uniform to run down violations of the law and Constitution for the upholding of which the Navy is created, then the bigwigs at Washington assume an air of outraged decency and protest to the Mayor.

"The whole thing," says Director Schofield, "is a mountain in a molehill. It was stirred up and engineered by wet propagandists. Their plea fell on sympathetic ears."

"That is all very plausible and the Navy Department earns no new laurels by its foolish protest."

**T**HIS Navy is not in the business of enforcing prohibition against civilians and cannot afford to be represented even remotely in raids and arrests with this object in view," holds the New York *Herald Tribune* (Independent Republican).

"Nothing of the kind can be countenanced. A strictly civil administration of the law must be maintained, and any involvement of the uniform, whether of the Army or the Navy, must be guarded against with meticulous care. We are fortunate in having in Mr. Adams a Secretary of the Navy who is scrupulously sensitive to his duty in this respect."

**T**HIS Navy Department has taken energetic steps to stop the use of naval uniforms by policemen seeking violators of the prohibition law and has ordered the Philadelphia policeman, who made an arrest while disguised as a naval chief petty officer, dismissed from the Naval Reserve," notes the New London, Conn., *Day* (Republican). "This is a just punishment for the policeman who staged that cheap affair."

**E**VEN if there was not a rigid Federal law to prevent the use of naval uniforms for purposes having no relation to the service which these uniforms represent, there would be something ugly about the spectacle of policemen snooping about in that disguise," holds the Philadelphia *Public Ledger* (Independent Republican). "The naval service, in its traditions and in the imagination of the people, is too far removed from the codes of Volstead to make that practice seem tolerable.

"Director Schofield refused to see that one of his men did any wrong in using a chief petty officer's uniform to aid him in trapping a bootlegger. But the offending policeman has just been ushered unceremoniously out of the Naval Reserve under pressure instantly exerted by no less a person than Secretary Adams. Since he deliberately violated one of the oldest laws of the land he would be ushered out of the police service too, if Director Schofield were not hopelessly fixed in his conviction that the dry law is the only law that really matters."

**N**EVER did Director Schofield seem so much the flighty sophomore in public office as in his amazing verbal assault on Secretary Adams of the Navy after the Navy Department summarily visited routine punishment on one of the Director's dry-cops for misuse of the service uniform.

"But the episode is really important," states the Philadelphia *Record* (Independent). "No intelligent citizen will think it a trivial matter that the official responsible for law enforcement in this city should resort to law-breaking, and should display bad judgment and bad manners in the pursuit of a bad policy."

taken as an indication that shooting in this fashion, the Americans are superior shots.

The American team, which was the first international small bore team ever to be sent abroad to compete in a shoulder-to-shoulder match, was carefully selected by a committee of five men, Brig. Gen. Milton A. Reckord, Md. NG, Executive Vice President of the National Rifle Association; C. B. Lister, Secretary of the National Rifle Association; H. J. Wood, Elizabeth, N. J.; L. A. Pope, Los Angeles, Calif., and E. M. Farris, Portsmouth, Ohio.

The men were selected on the basis of their try-out scores, previous shooting records, and their shooter's characteristics. It is understood that the selection of members was one of the best that could have been made.

Ens. Harry N. Renshaw, USCg, internationally noted rifle and pistol shot is coach of the international team, Washington, D. C., for Camp Perry, July 30. He will join the Coast Guard Rifle team there.

In the main match between England and America the scores were very close. J. Johansen, of the American team, and F. S. Morse and H. S. Longhurst, of the British team, tied for high score with 397 apiece. The scores follow:

### Great Britain

F. S. Morse	97	100	100	100	397
H. S. Longhurst	99	99	100	99	397
W. Wildgoose	98	99	97	100	394
J. Harrison	99	99	97	99	394
B. Hall	99	99	95	100	393
E. G. B. Reynolds	98	100	97	98	393
W. J. Sable	99	98	96	98	391
S. F. Chorley	98	98	96	98	390
F. S. French	100	95	97	97	389
Maj. T. Sutton	99	100	98	92	389

### United States

J. Johansen	100	99	99	99	397
Dr. E. O. Swanson	99	99	97	99	394
G. Sheldon	98	99	97	99	393
L. A. Wilkens	98	99	98	98	393
V. F. Hamer	97	99	98	98	392
H. J. Adams	98	99	99	96	392
T. Randle	100	98	96	98	392
G. Sittler	95	99	99	98	391
G. M. Upshaw	98	99	97	97	391
F. J. Paffe	96	97	98	98	390

### Lt. Kellers' Discoveries

(Continued from First Page)

unexpected type among these animals, especially a new type belonging to a group (the family Echinometridae) the other outstanding types of which have all been known since 1758 cannot but be regarded as most unusual.

"It is no exaggeration to say that Dr. Kellers' discovery of this interesting creature is one of the most important discoveries that has been made in the well-worked field of shallow water sea-urchins in the past hundred years.

"The significance is emphasized by the fact that Lieutenant Kellers discovered not a single species but two quite distinct species."

The Smithsonian Institution has named these new sea-urchins *Zenocentrotus*, and the two included species are *Zenocentrotus kellersi* and *Zenocentrotus paradoxus*.

The superintendent of the Observatory, Capt. Julius F. Hellweg, USN, requested Lieutenant Kellers to bring some samples of odd wood from the island of Niuafoou, with the result that among the 120-odd cases that returned from Niuafoou were 4 cases containing a type of wood which grows in the lava on the island of Niuafoou. In attempts to cut this wood the tools of the Observatory were blunted and dulled. The specimens of the wood were then turned over to the Smithsonian Institution, which reports that cutting and polishing the wood would be extremely difficult due to some substance in it which very rapidly wears away the cutting edge of all instruments. It took three men to carry one piece of wood upstairs, although the piece was only about 5 feet long and 6 or 8 inches in diameter. When a small piece was thrown into water it sank like a rock.

Lieutenant Kellers is now on duty as medical officer at the Navy Recruiting Office, Providence, R. I. His home address is 58 Rutledge Avenue, Charleston, S. C.

**Did You Read**

the following important service stories last week:

**Army—General Fechet Plans to Retire at End of Term as Chief of Air Corps; Coast Artillery in Panama, Canal Zone, Held Highly Efficient; General Gulick to Visit Pennsylvania National Guard Coast Artillery Encampment; Description of New Modern Radio Set for Field Artillery Net; Sketches of Three Retiring Army Officers; Eligible List for Signal Corps Staff Sergeants; Reserve Officers of 442d Field Artillery to Train at Ft. Bragg, N. C.; Minnesota Department of the Reserve Officers' Association to Hold Annual Convention Aug. 7; Interest Aroused in Coming National Rifle Matches?**

**Navy-Marine Corps—Explanation of Difficulties Arising in New Navy Cruisers; National Aeronautical Association Urges an Increase in Number of Naval Aircraft Carriers; Sixteen Naval Officers Who Are Not Naval Academy Graduates Have Retired; Ships of Naval Reserve Squadron of Ninth Naval District Visit Great Lakes, Ill?**

**General—Letter of President Hoover to Secretaries of War and Navy Calling for Further Economy in those Arms.**

If not, you did not read the Army and Navy Journal. You cannot get this vital information from any other source.

**Cavalry Mission**

(Continued from First Page) are of the opinion that the missions of a Cavalry regiment are just as important today and will be in the future as they were in the days when the horse was the swiftest means of transportation. In mechanizing a Cavalry regiment they are merely to perform these missions with the equipment which in civil life has largely replaced the horse. They foresee no great change in tactics. Timing and spacing, of course, will undergo changes in using motor equipment, but otherwise they hope to see the mechanized Cavalry regiment, with its scout cars, combat vehicles and other motor equipment, going out ahead of the armies, screening and on reconnaissance—performing the same Cavalry functions which always have been so vital to the success of campaigns.

Col. Albert Phillips, Cav., writing in a recent issue of "Red Tape," speaking of Mechanized Cavalry, says: "While the principles of warfare are immutable methods change constantly. To change is to progress. The tendency of the present age is towards an ever increasing application of scientific means. The World War brought forth the tank, war aviation, chemical and automotive developments and the application of large numbers of automatic weapons. The great gain in the relative power of the defense was due largely to the increased fire power of automatic weapons combined with obstacles and the absence of exposed flanks. Wars are fought in the future. To ever keep abreast of developments in the interests of national defense the War Department not only organized the experimental mechanized force but it also reaches out in every other direction to exploit the mechanical and scientific field of the nation. Witness the great strides in aviation. That there will be war in the air no one seriously doubts. And fighting machines for ground troops will play an ever increasing part."

Speaking of the horse, Colonel Phillips continues:

"Horsed cavalry will be with us until the machine can be developed to replace the horse. But let us not forget that machines are but accessories to the man and the horse. Machines, as such, cannot win a war—men are needed to gain information; to complete the rout of the enemy and to hold the ground gained. Maintenance of machines alone is for the present a great problem and in war it is and will be a tremendous problem. The army that develops the machine requiring minimum maintenance will have a decided advantage. Simplicity of design should rule."

"Our geographic location emphasizes the necessity of horsed cavalry for the future. The best force for fighting horsed cavalry is horsed cavalry. But develop the machine we must—both as a self-contained fighting force and as a powerful auxiliary of horsed cavalry and other arms."

**Navy Vacancies**

(Continued from First Page)

**Destroyers**

Division Commanders .....	6
Commanding Officers .....	30
Total .....	36

**Miscellaneous (CO)**

Old Star, Oglala, Fulton, Kittery, Constitution.	Total, 5.
--	-----------

Miscellaneous (Navigator)	Relief, Medusa, Holland, Vega.
---------------------------	--------------------------------

Total, 4.	
-----------	--

**Repair Officer**

Whitney, Dobbin, Medusa, Altair.	Total, 4.
----------------------------------	-----------

**Auxiliaries (Executive)**

Medusa, Henderson, Kittery, Dobbin, Neches, Ramapo, Altair, Salinas, Brazos, Antares, Hannibal, Nokomis, Constitution.	Total, 13.
--	------------

**Asiatic and Staffs**

Total, 45 (est).	
------------------	--

**Total billets available, 211.****Officers Available**

The following estimated numbers of officers, by classes, are due for sea during the same period as above:

'07.....	16	'13.....	26
'08.....	9	'14.....	18
'09.....	13	'15.....	19
'10.....	20	'16.....	7
'11.....	12	'17.....	6
'12.....	14	'18 (NA).....	7
		'18 (NAA).....	32

**Total.....199****To Subs (—).....4****From Aviation.....5****200****Shore Vacancies**

The following vacancies on shore in billets normally to be filled by commanders and lieutenant commanders are expected to be filled in 1932:

**Navy Department**

Office of Naval Operations.....	4
Office of Naval Intelligence.....	2
Office of Naval Communications.....	5
Office of Fleet Training.....	3
General Board.....	2
J. A. G. Office.....	2
Asst. Secretary's Office.....	3
Naval Examining Board.....	1
Board Inspection and Survey (Pacific).....	2
Total.....	24

Bureau of Navigation.....	10
Bureau of Ordnance.....	10
Bureau of Construction and Repair.....	1
Bureau of Engineering.....	5
Duty under Bureau of Ordnance, outside Washington.....	15
Duty under Bureau of Engineering outside Washington.....	2

Naval District Headquarters	
First, 2; Third, 2; Fourth, 4; Fifth, 1; Sixth, 1; Ninth, 1; Twelfth, 1; Thirteenth, 1—13.	
Navy Yards	
Portsmouth.....1 Norfolk.....2	
Boston.....2 Charleston.....2	
New York.....2 Puget Sound.....3	
Philadelphia.....1 Washington.....4	
Total.....17	

Naval Training Stations.....	4
Receiving Ship, San Francisco.....	1
Naval Academy.....	21
P. G. School Staff.....	4
War College (instruction).....	25
Army War College (instruction).....	4
Army Industrial College (instruction).....	6
Marine Corps School (instruction).....	4
Recruiting Service.....	23
ROTC Units.....	8
Branch Hydrographic Offices.....	5
Edgewood Arsenal.....	1
N. A. S., Pensacola.....	1

**Total billets to be filled.....206****Available from War College.....14****To be filled from sea.....192****Officers available from sea (approx.).....200****Navy Optical Course**

THE Bureau of Navigation plans to assign two to four chief machinists or machinists for the long course in optical instruction at the Navy Yard, Washington, D. C. This course will start about Jan. 1, 1932, and will last for about six months.

Applications for this assignment should reach the Bureau by Oct. 1, 1931.

**Chief of Infantry Returns**

MAJ. GEN. STEPHEN O. FUQUA, the Chief of Infantry, who has been visiting the Pennsylvania National Guard and the Wisconsin National Guard and also the Infantry activities at Camp Perry, Ohio, went on two days' leave, July 30 and 31, and is expected back in Washington this week end.

**The Journal Salutes**

THIS week the *Army and Navy Journal* salutes:

Maj. Julian S. Hatcher, OD, USA, Captain of the American International Small-Bore Rifle Team, who won the Webley-Scott Pistol Match at Bisley, England. Comdr. Lucius W. Johnson, MC, USN, who has been awarded the Navy Cross for service following the Santo Domingo hurricane of 1930.

Lt. John C. Wood, USMC, who has been awarded the Navy Cross for service in Nicaragua.

**General Parker Visits**

Chicago, Ill.—On July 21 and 22, Maj. Gen. Frank Parker, commander of the 6th Corps Area, accompanied by Col. William H. Burt, FA, corps area inspector; Lt. Col. Francis A. Ruggles, FA, assistant chief of staff, G-3; and Lt. George S. Smith, FA, aide to General Parker, visited Camp Grayling, Mich., where the 32d Division, Mich. NG, is undergoing its two weeks' active duty training. While there, General Parker and the accompanying officers witnessed the night maneuvers of the division.

**THE SPEED SHAVE****FOR A SPEED AGE!**

Men who welcome a shave that's clean and swift—cool and comfortable—are the men who always use MARATHON BLADES. There isn't a blade on the market that can surpass its quality—regardless of price. If you think that's a bold statement—try it and be convinced.

RETAIL AT  
2 for 10¢  
5 for 25¢  
10 for 50¢



MARATHON RAZOR BLADE CO. INC.  
Irvington  
New Jersey

... Another proof of  
**BOEING QUALITY!**

**4,958** flying hours unmarred by accident and distinguished by remarkable aerial maneuvers! That record, set by the skilled pilots of the "Fighting Three," flying 18 Wasp powered Boeing fighters, won the coveted Schiff Memorial Trophy.

600,000 miles in close or open formations . . . 1,500 hours over open seas . . . 861 take-offs from airplane carriers and the same number of landings, 18 planes landing considerably faster than one a minute . . . close wing and tail parade formations . . . dog fighting far aloft . . . 300-mile-an-hour dives from freezing altitudes.

Such performance is ordinary routine for Boeing fighters. For into them—as into every type of Boeing plane, military and commercial—is built stamina for the hardest jobs a plane can tackle.

There is no substitute for Boeing quality.

# THE UNITED STATES ARMY

## Hawaiian Notes

**COL. ARCHIBALD H. SUNDERLAND**, GSC, has been assigned to duty as Chief of Staff of the Hawaiian Division, with headquarters at Schofield Barracks, T. H.

On July 10, deliveries of sales bread by the General Sales Store, Honolulu, was ordered discontinued. Sales bread was ordered to be delivered daily by post transportation to designated points at each post in the Honolulu Sector where it would be available for military personnel who are living on a commutation status.

Orders for sales bread must be placed with the officer in charge. Sufficient bread to fill scheduled orders only will be delivered to the designated points.

Designated places for the obtaining of sales bread are listed as Ft. Shafter Bakery, Department Headquarters, Ft. Shafter; Tripler General Hospital, Ordnance Depot, General Sales Store, Honolulu, and all other posts.

Under orders of June 27, the Hawaiian General Depot is abolished and under orders of the same date there is established in the City of Honolulu the Hawaiian Utilities Center. The Commanding Officer, Hawaiian Quartermaster Depot, is to be the commanding officer. The Hawaiian Utilities comprises the Quartermaster Laundry, the Quartermaster General Sales Store, Motor Transport Repair Shops, Motor Vehicle Pool, the Quartermaster Utilities Section, the Honolulu Sector Salvage Plant, the Army Printing Plant, the Mortuary, the Typewriter Repair Shop, the Honolulu Sector Quartermaster, the Dispensary, and the Veterinary General Hospital.

The post of Ft. Armstrong has been assigned to the Quartermaster Corps for use as an Area Branch Depot and Utilities Center.

## Canal Zone Notes

**MAJ. CHARLES R. FINLEY**, GSC, on July 17 became Assistant Chief of Staff for personnel, Panama Canal Department, in place of Maj. Kenna G. Eastham, GSC, relieved, to become on the same date Assistant Chief of Staff for Military Intelligence.

Capt. John R. Embich, CWS, on July 17 became Chemical Officer, Panama Canal Department, in addition to his other duties.

After Aug. 31, the wearing of the green cotton uniform will not be authorized in the Panama Canal Department, and after Dec. 31, 1931, the wearing of any cotton uniform that does not conform in color to the new Quartermaster Corps issue is forbidden.

Maj. Harold E. Small, CAC, who has been on duty with the 2nd Coast Artillery, Ft. Sherman, C. Z., has been relieved from further assignment and detailed to duty as instructor, Coast Artillery, Connecticut National Guard, with station at Bridgeport, Conn.

Capt. George A. Murray, 33rd Inf., Ft. Clayton, C. Z., has been relieved from further duty at that station, July 20, and attached to Headquarters, Special Troops, Quarry Heights, C. Z. Effective Aug. 6, Captain Murray is assigned to the latter organization.

Capt. William H. McKee, 33rd Inf., has been relieved from assignment to that organization, and from attached duty to Headquarters, Special Troops, and is assigned to the latter organization.

ARMY-NAVY GOODS CATALOG. 884 pages, illustrated, 50 cents. Shows antique and modern firearms, swords, medals, etc. Est. 1865. Francis Bannerman Sons, 201 Broadway, New York City.

The New Address of  
**McENANY & SCOTT, INC.**  
Military Uniforms and Equipment  
2 West 45th Street New York, N. Y.

**Joseph Starkey, Ltd.**  
21 George St., Hanover Sq., W. I.  
London, England Established 1846  
Actual Manufacturers of Gold Lace  
and United States Navy Equipments,  
highest quality. Only address as above.

## CWS School Graduation

A CLASS of 46 officers of various branches and arms of the Army graduated from the Field Officers' Course, which started July 5, at the Chemical Warfare School, Edgewood Arsenal, Md., Friday, July 31. The Deputy Chief of Staff, Maj. Gen. George Van Horn Moseley, made the principal address and the Chief of the Chemical Warfare Service, Maj. Gen. Harry L. Gilchrist presented the diplomas to the graduating student officers.

The names of the members of the class follow:

### Colonels

Smith, Selwyn D., Cav.  
Walker, Richard W., Cav.  
Lieutenant Colonels  
Smith, Walter H., FA.  
Gibson, Adelmo, CWS.  
Milton, Alexander M., Cav.  
Hodges, Campbell B., Inf.  
Potter, Walde C., FA.  
Hall, Henry C., CWS, Iowa NG.

### Majors

Porter, William N., CWS.  
Taylor, Herbert E., Cav.  
Gerow, Leonard T., Inf.  
Jones, Henry L. C., FA.  
French, Charles A., CAC.  
Murphy, Daniel E., Cav.  
Simpson, Clyde V., Sig. C.  
Walsh, Roland F., QMC.  
Schmidt, William R., Inf.  
Bank, Carl C., FA.  
MacDonald, Stuart C., Inf.  
Coughlan, Joseph D., CWS.  
Herman, Harrison, Cav.  
Clarke, George S., Inf.  
Arms, Thomas S., Inf.  
Palmer, Oron A., Cav.  
Harrington, Arthur S., FA.  
Peabody, Paul E., Inf.

### Captains

Bonham, Francis G., Inf.  
Cota, Norman D., Inf.  
Chesledon, Albert C., CAC.  
Hones, William, Inf.  
Strong, Frank D., USMC.  
Hopkins, Hubert V., AC.  
Phillips, Thomas, CWS.  
Ippock, Byron T., CAC.  
Blaney, George, CAC.  
Bell, Dover, QMC.  
Jeffres, James E., Inf.  
Marshall, Geoffrey, CWS.  
Vann, Joseph W., CAC.  
Skinner, Asa H., Ord. Dept.  
Collar, Gilbert T., AC.  
Lofquist, Frederick, CAC.  
Black, Garland C., Sig. C.  
Tow, William M., Inf.  
Kohloss, Fabius H., CE.  
Marsh, William A., Inf.

## Return From Nicaragua

Ft. Monmouth, N. J.—Tech. Sgt. Everett C. Smith, Signal Corps, with a detail of seven Signal Corps radio operators, reported at Ft. Monmouth July 27, after an absence of almost two years in Nicaragua. Sergeant Smith and his men have been on duty with the Engineer Corps Survey Commission which has been mapping the proposed canal route across Nicaragua.

This detail, which had its net control station at Headquarters in Granada, also maintained five stations with mapping parties in field, the most important of which were located at San Carlos, Ocgea and San Juan del Norte.

At the time of the Nicaragua earthquake, stations operated by this detail were the only outlet for official traffic with the government and the American Red Cross for a period of 24 hours. After that time, commercial lines were placed in working order, but the Signal Corps unit also continued to handle a large portion of the traffic. With the small portable field radio sets designed and built by the Signal Corps Laboratories at Ft. Monmouth, daily contact was made by radio between Headquarters in Granada and Army headquarters at the Panama Canal.

Accompanying Sergeant Smith on this expedition, were: Sgt. Douglas F. Coburn, Jr., Privates Thomas O. Cresap, Alfred L. Castine, Paul E. Desquin, Henry Elliott, Paul T. Peters, and Allen Points.

## Colonel Hase Goes South

**COL. WILLIAM F. HASE**, Office of Field Artillery, leaves tomorrow on a ten-day inspection trip in the South. He will visit Key West, Ft. Barrancas, Fla., and Ft. Moultrie, Charleston, S. C.

## Ordnance Activities

**Armed Car Engine**—The special engine for the convertible armored car, T5, has been delivered to Rock Island Arsenal and is now being installed in the vehicle, which is otherwise practically complete.

**Pilot Armored Car**—The pilot, 6-wheeled, 4-wheel drive, armored car T4 was delivered to Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., for test on June 22. On June 23 it was demonstrated in a very satisfactory manner before the Deputy Chief of Staff, General Moseley; Chief of Cavalry, General Henry; Chief of Infantry, General Fuqua; General Hof, General Tschappat, and a group of officers from the War Department. After test at the Proving Ground this vehicle will be delivered to the Mechanized Force at Ft. Eustis, Va. A second vehicle of this type is expected to be delivered at the Proving Ground in August.

**A.A. Prime Movers**—Award has been made to General Motors Truck Company of Pontiac, Mich., for the furnishing of eighteen (18) 6-wheeled, 4-wheel drive, A.A. Prime Movers. These prime movers are for issue to regiments of A.A. Artillery for use with the new 3-inch A.A. Gun Trailer Mounts. This type vehicle has a body load capacity of ten (10) tons; is equipped with one hundred fifty (150) horse-power engine and is capable of a speed of thirty (30) miles an hour and running against the governor. This award was made after completion of the intensive three (3) weeks' test made at the Aberdeen Proving Ground last month.

**Foreign Vehicles**—The Vickers Light Tank, Mark E, has been continually under test at the Proving Ground. On June 23 this tank, Citroen-Kegresse light, half-tracked tractor, the 6-wheeled Armored Car T4, the light tank T1E3, the Medium Tank T2, the A.A. Machine Gun Truck Mount T2, and two commercial 6-wheeled A.A. Prime Movers were demonstrated for the Deputy Chief of Staff and other officers of the War Department.

## Sergeant Sheehy Retires

Ft. Lawton, Wash.—On July 31, 1931, Staff Sgt. Thomas A. Sheehy, Headquarters and Service Company, 6th Engineers, was retired after more than 30 years of distinguished service.

Sergeant Sheehy was born in Pella, Iowa, on Sept. 30, 1881. On reaching the age of 23 he enlisted in the Army on Jan. 4, 1905. During his term of service he has served in Alaska and the Philippine Islands. Since Nov. 29, 1927, he has been with the 6th Engineers stationed at Ft. Lawton.

On Friday, July 31, 1931, at 9:00 a.m., the garrison at Ft. Lawton was reviewed by Sergeant Sheehy in honor of his retirement. At this time the commanding officer, Maj. Lincoln B. Chambers, 6th Engineers, presented a gold watch to Sergeant Sheehy, tendered him by members of Headquarters and Service Company, 6th Engineers, in token of their friendship and esteem.

## Army Transport Sailings

**St. Mihiel**, scheduled to leave New York Aug. 12, arrive Panama Aug. 18; leave Aug. 19, arrive Corinto Aug. 21; leave Aug. 21, arrive San Francisco Aug. 29; leave Sept. 3, arrive Honolulu Sept. 9; leave Sept. 15, arrive San Francisco Sept. 21; leave Sept. 25, arrive Corinto Oct. 3; leave Oct. 3, arrive Panama Oct. 5; leave Oct. 6, arrive New York Oct. 12; leave Oct. 22, arrive San Juan Oct. 26; leave Oct. 29, arrive Cristobal Nov. 1; leave Nov. 6, arrive San Juan Nov. 9; leave Nov. 9, arrive New York Nov. 13.

**Cambrai**, scheduled to leave San Francisco Aug. 5, arrive Corinto Aug. 13; leave Aug. 13, arrive Panama Aug. 15; leave Aug. 15, arrive New York Aug. 21; leave Aug. 28, arrive Panama Sept. 3; leave Sept. 4, arrive Corinto Sept. 6; leave Sept. 6, arrive San Francisco Sept. 14; leave Sept. 19, arrive Honolulu Sept. 25; leave Sept. 30, arrive San Francisco Oct. 6; leave Oct. 10, arrive Corinto Oct. 18; leave Oct. 18, arrive Panama Oct. 20; leave Oct. 21, arrive New York Oct. 27.

**Chateau Thierry**, scheduled to leave New York Aug. 7, arrive San Juan Aug. 11; leave Aug. 12, arrive Cristobal Aug. 15; leave Aug. 19, arrive San — Aug. 22; leave Aug. 22, arrive New York Aug. 26; leave Sept. 23, arrive Panama Sept. 29; arrive Sept. 29, arrive Corinto Oct. 1; leave Oct. 1, arrive San Francisco Oct. 9.

## CWS Eligible Sergeants

**FOLLOWING** is an alphabetical list of the men eligible for promotion to the grade of technical and master sergeants, Chemical Warfare Service, including those who passed the most recent examination:

**Master Sergeant**  
Tech. Sgt. Frank Brumbaugh.  
Tech. Sgt. Samuel A. Denton.  
Tech. Sgt. Ernest W. Graf.  
Tech. Sgt. John Kaiser.  
Tech. Sgt. Joseph Levin.  
Tech. Sgt. James F. McLaughlin.  
Tech. Sgt. Forest A. Sherman.  
1st Sgt. Grover C. Brown.  
1st Sgt. Clarence W. Cornwell.  
1st Sgt. Joseph P. Genard.

**Technical Sergeant**  
Staff Sgt. Clyde B. Cox.  
Staff Sgt. William H. Gillott.  
Staff Sgt. Ralph A. Gould.  
Staff Sgt. Ralph Johnson.  
Staff Sgt. Jesse Rainwater.  
Staff Sgt. James R. Sanders.  
Sgt. Charles Johnston.  
Sgt. Marion E. Scofield.

**Life Insurance capitalizes the future**

**Life Insurance assures an estate**

**Life Insurance benefits the well-to-do and saves the family in reduced circumstances.**

## The Army Mutual Aid Association

**Pays on the Instant**

**Anywhere in the World**

**Address care War Department, Washington, D. C.**

**GOOD . . . they've  
got to be good!**



**UNCLE SAM'S  
373,230 POST OFFICE  
EMPLOYEES  
handle 76,580,000 pieces  
of mail every day!**

"NEITHER SNOW NOR RAIN  
NOR HEAT NOR GLOOM OF  
NIGHT STAYS THESE COURIERS  
FROM THE SWIFT COMPLETION  
OF THEIR APPOINTED ROUNDS."

A tribute that is deserved!



*Registered "first class"!*

"No comebacks"—when you smoke Chesterfields.

*The tobaccos are right!* Chesterfield uses only mild, ripe, sweet-tasting tobaccos—the best and purest money can buy.

*The blend is right!* It's an art to put tobaccos together the Chesterfield way. A science too! For each type of tobacco used must

pass rigid laboratory tests for mildness, for aroma, and for taste.

*The manufacture is right.* Every Chesterfield is well-filled and burns evenly.

*The paper is right*—in texture, weight and purity. Money can't buy better.

*The taste is right.* It is no accident that Chesterfield holds its smokers. They Satisfy!

# Chesterfield

THAT GOOD CIGARETTE—THEY SATISFY

© 1931, LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

## THE U. S. NAVY

## THE U. S. MARINE CORPS

## Navy Day Observance

**I**N response to a request from Mr. Walter Bruce Howe, of the Navy League of the United States, for naval cooperation in the tenth annual observance of Navy Day on October 27 of this year, Secretary of the Navy Charles Francis Adams has addressed a letter in reply stating that "on Navy Day, Tuesday, October 27, the public will be welcome on board naval vessels in port and in naval establishments on shore."

Adm. William V. Pratt, Chief of Naval Operations, has advised the naval service as a result that the Navy will cooperate with the Navy League of the United States in this year's observance of Navy Day, and in a letter to the service remarks: "It is desired to emphasize the fact that Navy Day is a day for receiving the citizens of our country on board ship and the various shore stations. It is the Navy's day at home, the Navy's opportunity to extend to the public an invitation for inspection, a day when visitors are received and entertained... The fact that the birthday of the late President Theodore Roosevelt, whose statesmanship was responsible to a great extent for building up the American Navy, falls on Navy Day should be borne in mind."

The letter of invitation from the Navy League, and Secretary Adams' reply thereto, follow:

**Navy League of the United States,**  
1749 E Street N. W.,  
Washington, D. C.

July 1, 1931.

The Honorable,  
The Secretary of the Navy,  
Navy Department,  
Washington, D. C.

My dear Mr. Secretary:

It is my agreeable duty to inform you that the Navy League of the United States, with the aid of other patriotic, veterans' and civic societies, desires to sponsor the tenth annual observance of Navy Day on October 27, this year, and to ask that the Navy Department give the same valuable cooperation to the observance that it has given in former years.

Through the Navy Day observance, its sponsors desire not only to com-



Philadelphia  
526 Cherry St.

ANNAPOLIS

76 Maryland Ave.

We are prepared to furnish all the  
New Regulation Uniforms



The Miniature Dies for the  
above Medals have been  
completed.

Orders Solicited

## Commends Lt. Williams

**S**ECRETARY OF THE NAVY ADAMS has sent a special letter of commendation to 1st Lt. Gregor A. Williams, USMC, now on duty in Nicaragua, for his service with the Nicaraguan Guardia Nacional.

Lieutenant Williams was in command of the District of Somoto of the Guardia Nacional for one year and during that period personally participated in numerous successful contacts against bandit forces. In each contact, Lieutenant Williams "displayed leadership, bravery, and judgment."

The Secretary's letter states:

"The ability and leadership you have shown made your service with the Nicaraguan National Guard especially valuable and I commend you heartily for your excellent performance of duty."

Lieutenant Williams was born in Carrollton, Ill., and enlisted in the Marine Corps in 1917. He was commissioned a Second Lieutenant in 1923. His father, Mr. T. G. Williams, resides in East San Diego, Calif.

memorize the great part the Navy has played in past times in making and keeping us a nation, but they wish also to foster a true understanding of the present state of the Navy and the proper part it plays in our national life.

You will be pleased to know, I am sure, of the widespread participation in Navy Day observances heretofore.

Last year favorable editorial comment was noted in papers having half the total daily circulation in the country, while criticism was rare. One hundred and sixty-three radio broadcasting stations took part, including chains of the National Broadcasting Company and the Columbia Broadcasting System. Every motion picture newsreel cooperated. Thirty-three governors of States and hundreds of mayors of cities issued proclamations of statements on the occasion. Programs in civic clubs, schools and churches numbered over a thousand. In our opinion, therefore, Navy Day is an effective means of promoting a better understanding of the Navy.

Such an undertaking is vital. When it universally understood that the Navy does not provoke war but is an instrument of stability in a troubled world, the American people while supporting any plan of equitable and proportionate limitation of navies will reject the fallacy that a weak America will promote the peace of the world.

Sincerely yours,  
(s) Walter Bruce Howe,  
National Chairman for Navy Day.

Department of the Navy  
Office of the Secretary  
Washington, D. C.

My dear Mr. Howe:

I beg to acknowledge your kind letter of July 1st, informing me that the Navy League of the United States desires to continue the observance of Navy Day as usual, and asking the Navy to cooperate in that observance as it has in the past.

The Navy deeply appreciates the interest the League takes in our service and I am very glad to assure you that on Navy Day, Tuesday, October 27th, the public will be welcome on board naval vessels in port and in naval establishments on shore, and that we shall be glad to do what lies in our power to acquaint our citizens with all sea services.

Navy Day, through the interest given it by the Navy League of the United States and the aid offered the League by patriotic, veteran and civic bodies, has brought to the American people a better understanding of the purposes, services and needs of the Navy, particularly its essential relation to the prosperity which comes from our national sea borne commerce.

I wish at this time also to express our appreciation of the Navy League's earnest and unselfish interest in the Navy, not only in sponsoring Navy Day for many years, but also in spreading information of interest on subjects that are of paramount importance to the defense of our shores and our commerce. With most cordial regards, believe me

Very sincerely yours,  
(s) C. F. Adams.

Mr. Walter Bruce Howe,  
The Navy League of the United States,  
Washington.

## USS Pennsylvania Sails

**T**HE USS PENNSYLVANIA, commanded by Capt. John M. Enoch, USN, and USS Arizona, Capt. Charles S. Freeman, USN, battleships which have been on the east coast for the past two years undergoing modernization, will sail today, Aug. 1, from Hampton Roads, Va., for the west coast to rejoin the Battle Force. En route their itinerary will be:

Arrive Guantanamo Aug. 5, depart Aug. 8.

Arrive Canal Zone Aug. 11, depart Aug. 15.

Arrive San Pedro Aug. 29.

Upon her arrival at San Pedro, the Pennsylvania will report to the Commander-in-Chief of the United States Fleet, Adm. Jehu V. Chase, USN, for duty as flagship of the United States Fleet, the position she held from 1916 to 1921. The Arizona will be assigned to Battleship Division 3 of the Battle Force.

The Pennsylvania and Arizona arrived at east coast yards July, 1929, for modernization. They will be "new" ships for the Pacific coast, for during their modernization their outward appearance as well as their strength as fighting ships were completely changed. The cage masts which were placed on the ships when built have been replaced in each by two masts of the new tripod type. Their turret guns will be able to elevate to greater angles at target practice. Certain secondary or broadside 5-inch guns have been raised, and their old 3-inch anti-aircraft guns have been replaced by new 5-inch air defense batteries.

Below the upper decks of the battleships there has been installed additional horizontal armor for protection against the fall of shot from high-angle gunfire and from aircraft bombs. "Blisters"—continuous extra compartments built around the outer plating in the vicinity of the waterline—have been added to increase the defense against torpedo or underwater bomb damage. These "blisters" and the extra weight of armor normally would slow the speed of the 21-knot ships but modernization has included reboiling and the installation of new main and cruising turbines which will enable them to maintain normal fleet speed.

The ships have been given modernized fire control apparatus in order to improve the material placed in the hands of personnel aboard responsible for making hits with the ships' guns, and the Pennsylvania also has been fitted with an armored flag conning station.

## Navy Transport Sailings

Chaumont—Arrive Honolulu Sept. 2; leave Sept. 3, arrive San Francisco Sept. 10.

Henderson—Leave San Francisco Aug. 8 for East Coast of the United States, arrive San Pedro Aug. 9; leave Aug. 10, arrive San Diego Aug. 11; leave Aug. 12, arrive Corinto Aug. 20; leave Aug. 20, arrive Canal Zone Aug. 22; leave Aug. 24, arrive Hampton Roads Aug. 31.

Kittery—Leave Hampton Roads Aug. 6, arrive Guantanamo Aug. 11; leave Aug. 12, arrive Port au Prince Aug. 13; leave Aug. 14, arrive Cape Haitien Aug. 15; leave Aug. 17, arrive San Juan Aug. 19; leave Aug. 19, arrive St. Thomas Aug. 20; leave Aug. 21, arrive Hampton Roads Aug. 26; leave Sept. 10, arrive Guantanamo Sept. 15; leave Sept. 16, arrive Port au Prince Sept. 17; leave Sept. 18, arrive Cape Haitien Sept. 19; leave Sept. 21, arrive San Juan Sept. 23; leave Sept. 23, arrive St. Thomas Sept. 24; leave Sept. 25, arrive Hampton Roads Sept. 30.

## Nicaraguan Plane Crash

**B**RIG. GEN. F. L. BRADMAN, USMC, commanding the Second Brigade Marines, Nicaragua, reported to the Department that the two marines, Staff Sgt. Gordon W. Hermitage, USMC, and Cpl. Orville B. Simmons, USMC, the crew of the amphibian plane which crashed in a swamp about forty miles from Puerto Cabezas on July 22, had arrived at Puerto Cabezas, Nicaragua, at 5 p. m., July 24.

The plane was burnt by order of the flight commander and the two men were ordered to proceed to Logtown on foot.

## Navy Medical Corps Changes

**C**APT. EDGAR L. WOODS, MC, USN, Fleet Surgeon and Aide on the staff of Commander-in-Chief, United States Fleet, will report about Sept. 15 for duty in command of the United States Naval Dispensary, Washington, D. C., relieving Capt. Charles M. Oman, MC, USN, who has been ordered to duty in command of the Naval Hospital, Annapolis, Md. Captain Oman will succeed Capt. Arthur W. Dunbar, MC, USN, who has been assigned to the Naval Examining Board, Naval Retiring Board and Board of Medical Examiners, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

Captain Woods was born in Charlottesville, Va., May 28, 1882, and graduated from the University of Virginia in 1904. He was appointed assistant surgeon in the Navy in 1905. During the World War, he was attached to the naval hospital ship USS Solace and in 1919 was ordered to duty at the Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C. In 1921, he was appointed aide on the staff, Commander U. S. Naval Forces in European Waters and from 1923 to 1927 was on duty in Washington at the Naval Dispensary and at the Naval Medical School. Captain Woods was on duty in the 15th Naval District, Canal Zone, from 1927 to 1928 when he was appointed Fleet Surgeon and aide on the staff, Scouting Fleet in 1928. He has served as Aide to the Commander-in-Chief, U. S. Fleet, since February, 1931.

Captain Oman was born in Cambria County, Pa., Oct. 23, 1878, and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1901. He was in command of the hospital ship USS Comfort from February to October 1918, when he was ordered to command the Naval Base Hospital, Brest, France, and for the latter service he was awarded the Navy Cross. He was on duty at the Naval Hospital and Navy Medical School, Washington, D. C., from 1920 to 1924, at which time he was assigned to duty with the Marine Detachment, American Legation, Peking, China. He returned to the Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C., for duty in 1927, and in 1928, was appointed to command the Naval Dispensary, Washington, D. C.

Captain Dunbar was born at Cannon Falls, Minn., Sept. 7, 1869, and graduated from the University of California in 1891. He was in command of the Naval Hospital, League Island, Pa., from June, 1917, to the Fall of 1918 when he was in command of the naval hospital ship, USS Comfort, and later the hospital ship USS Mercy. He returned to the League Island Naval Hospital in 1919 and in 1922 was ordered to duty as inspector medical department activities, Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, Navy Department, and served in that capacity until 1927, when he was given command of the Naval Hospital, Annapolis, Md.

## Demonstrate "Windmill"

**T**HE Navy's autogiro made a demonstration flight July 25 at the Naval Air Station, Anacostia, D. C., for the Military Attaché of the Mexican Embassy, Col. Francisco J. Aguilar and Brig. Gen. J. Augustin Mora and Captain Caballero of the Mexican Army. Lt. Ralph A. Ofstie, USN, piloted the autogiro on the demonstration flight.

## TODD SHIPYARDS CORPORATION

25 Broadway, New York  
Phone DIGby 4-6900

Engineers—Boilermakers

Ship Repairs  
Conversions  
Reconditioning  
Emergencies

TODD  
OIL BURNING and  
FUEL PULVERIZING SYSTEMS  
LARGEST DRY DOCK  
IN NEW YORK HARBOR

**Navy Hospital, Philadelphia**

**SECRETARY OF THE NAVY**  
ADAMS announced this week that Karcher and Smith, 1520 Locust street, Philadelphia, have been selected as the architects for the new naval hospital in Philadelphia. The architects are to prepare plans for the construction of a 600-bed hospital which is to be erected on the site recently selected by the Navy and located between 16th and 19th streets, on the north side of Pattison avenue, immediately across from League Island Park.

Funds are now available for plans but not for the construction of the hospital. The Act of February 12, 1931, authorized the building of a hospital in the vicinity of Philadelphia, the building not to cost in excess of \$3,000,000.

**363rd Engineers**

**WITH** Lt. Col. Charles M. Estabrook as regimental commander, the 363rd Engineers, U. S. Army Reserve, will depart tomorrow for its annual two weeks' of field training at Ft. DuPont, Dela.

**302nd Signal Bn.**

**MAJ. HUBERT S. TURNER** will command the 302nd Signal Battalion, U. S. Army Reserve, during its annual mobilization beginning tomorrow, Aug. 2, at Camp Dix, N. J.

**303rd Med. Reg.**

**WITH** 17 physicians, dentists, and sanitation experts as its officers, the 303rd Medical Regiment, U. S. Army Reserve, will mobilize at Camp Dix, N. J., tomorrow, Aug. 2, to participate in the annual field training of the 78th (Lightning) Division.

Headed by Col. David A. Kraker, the New Jersey Reservists who will assemble with the 303rd Medical Regiment, are:

Lt. Col. Robert R. Reed, Capts. Louis DuBois, Joseph B. Flach, and Louis Lipton; 1st Lts. William Beyer, William C. Cantrell, Rocco J. Caruso, Morando DeFronzo, Samuel W. Emmer, Oscar W. Meyer, Drexel P. Patterson, Edward Pollner, and Abraham Spindel; and 2nd Lts. Arthur H. Einbeck, Benjamin J. Levy, and George H. Turner.

**Air Reserve Training**

**Chicago, Ill.**—The 14-day training camp for Air Corps Reserve officers, which was conducted at Scott Field, Ill., from July 5 to 18, inclusive had a much larger attendance than any camp previously held at that place, being attended by 71 reserve officers from various parts of the Sixth Corps Area. This total included heavier-than-air officers, lighter-than-air officers, and one medical reserve officer assigned to an Air Corps Reserve unit.

The camp was very successful in the number of hours flown, the total hours for the heavier-than-air officers being approximately 569, and for the lighter-than-air, approximately 127. The various missions carried out during the training of the reserve officers included local flights, landing practice, formation flying, and cross country. Planes were sent out in groups for cross country flights, landing, refueling, and returning from the designated fields. No accidents—of even a minor nature—occurred during the entire training period.

**570th Field Artillery**

**L. COL. JOHN D. GROVES** will command the 570th Field Artillery, U. S. Army Reserve, when that regiment departs tomorrow, Aug. 2, for its annual two weeks of range firing and field maneuvers at Ft. Hoyle, Md.

Among other Reserve Artillerymen who will form the commissioned personnel of the 570th at Ft. Hoyle are Capt. Frederick W. Greenhut, 1st Lts. Samuel H. Feinson, Charles W. Lewis, Benjamin L. Prime, and Leo O. Rosenthal; 2nd Lts. Joseph E. Coachman, Martin H. Heflin, Michael J. Hennessy, Martin Hoffman, George A. Kendall, Philip C. Kidd, Jr., Windsor D. Lewis, and Wilbur T. Meek.

**GOKEY BOTTE SAUVAGE**

"The best all-around boot in the world"  
Manufactured Since 1850

Water - Proof, Genuine Fox Moccasin, Hand Sewed, Made to Measure. A pound or two lighter than the average boot; easy to put on and take off; no hooks to catch. Ankle strap holds boot in place, and also acts as ankle support.

Write for measure blank and Footwear Catalog.  
**FREEMAN-THOMPSON SHOE CO.**,  
Dept. 30 St. Paul, Minnesota



*"as near Soissons as practicable . . ."*

That's what the order read—and so along the winding road that follows the Aisne—by the shell torn villages of Venizel and Sermoise—the Cadillac roared through the night. Closer and closer to the mutilated spires of the cathedral that appeared and disappeared in the blinding flashes of the bombardment. Now on the rutted road, now clinging perilously on its very edge to escape a newly blasted shell crater, and finally stopping not three miles from the front lines. . . . Just a leaf turned back in a soldier's book of memories to remind him that today, as well as in that bitter time when the world was locked in combat, Cadillac is carrying on in a firm belief that craftsmanship and higher ideals will do the better job.



# ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL

Published Every Saturday by the

**Army and Navy Journal, Inc.**

JOHN CALLAN O'LAUCHLIN, President and Publisher  
LeROY WHITMAN, Editor

Architects Building, 1800 E Street Northwest, Washington, D. C.

Subscription Rates: \$4 a year to Service members and their families. \$6 a year to civilians and organizations. Subscriptions payable in advance. Domestic postage prepaid. Postage to Canada and all other countries, \$1 additional.

Advertising rates, mechanical requirements, etc., on request to Director of Advertising. Architects Building, 1800 E Street N. W., Washington, D. C. (Phone National 2305). Member of the Audit Bureau of Circulation.

Articles submitted by our readers should be accompanied by return postage if return is desired in the event of unavailability for publication.

"Established in obedience to an insistent demand for an official organ for members of the American Defense and those concerned with it, The Army and Navy Journal will be published in the interest of no party; it will be controlled by no clique. Its independence will be absolute. Its interests will be directed solely to the inculcation of sound military ideas and to the elevation of the public service in all its departments."

From Vol. I, No. 1, of The Army and Navy Journal, published August 29, 1863.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 1, 1931

"All must agree that Army and Navy officers are not being paid commensurate with their responsibilities nor are they getting enough to give them a decent livelihood."—SPRINGFIELD, MASS., NEWS.

IT USED TO BE SAID that there were three Armies being administered in the War Department, one by the Chief of Staff, one by the Assistant Secretary, and the third by the Assistant Secretary for Air. Today there is but one administration for one Army, and this happy situation is attributed to the policies inaugurated with the approval of Secretary Hurley by General MacArthur, Chief of Staff. Any questions affecting the several offices of the Department are discussed and determined in the War Council meetings attended by the Secretary, the Assistant Secretaries and the Chief of Staff. Any questions which come within the purview of the General Staff are considered and decided at meetings of the General Council. Thus an harmonious situation has been produced, which makes for wiser decision and greater efficiency. We congratulate Secretary Hurley and General MacArthur upon this satisfactory condition.

REPORTS CONTINUE TO BE circulated that the personnel of the Services is to be reduced. We are assured that nothing has transpired to confirm them with respect to the Army, but both the Navy and the Marine Corps are subjects of examination, and there is at present no certainty as to the action that may be taken with respect to them. President Hoover is in an extremely difficult situation. He is faced by the prospect of an enormous deficit at the end of the present fiscal year. The moratorium granted to Germany means that an additional \$246,000,000 will have to be found. If business should fail to pick up, more corporations will reduce salaries and wages, and the revenue from income and corporation taxes will show a further decline. It is this situation which accounts for the circular letter sent by the President to the several departments instructing them to limit their expenditures to the strictest essentials and their budget estimates likewise.

IN OUR JUDGMENT, it would be most unwise for the Administration to advocate any cut in the personnel of the Services. Nothing of the kind is being done abroad. France and Italy continue to build, Great Britain has said she can reduce no more unless other nations cut, and even Germany, relieved from debt payments, has given no promise to curtail her shipbuilding program. Secretary Stimson has found that his disarmament proposals have fallen on barren ground. In short, it may be expected, in spite of the coming Geneva Disarmament Conference, that Europe will continue to be an armed camp. At home, we regret to say that conditions this Winter may require the presence of adequate forces to assure the preservation of order. Undoubtedly the authorities of the departments may find certain economies possible, and if so, they will be put into effect. But at least let us have no reduction in personnel.

THE WASHINGTON EVENING STAR placed in juxtaposition in its columns on last Tuesday an attack on national defense made by Dr. Edward Alsworth Ross, Professor of Sociology at the University of Wisconsin, and a defense of this necessity made by James Hamilton Lewis, of Illinois, who has been returned to the United States Senate. Here is what Dr. Ross said:

"If all the Armies and Fleets are for defense, against whom are we arming?" Senator Lewis said:

"Our nation, with envy leveled against it, with hatred and vengeance sworn against it by the surrounding nations of the world will only be preserved from destruction by our Navy, whose instrumentalities will measure the needs sufficient to assure protection of the Republic and its citizens and to repel any advance of opposition."

If Professors, such as Dr. Ross, would study the world situation as Senator Lewis has done, there would be fewer disarmament enthusiasts and a greater realization of the need of the country for an adequate Fleet.

SECRETARY HURLEY, accompanied by Mrs. Hurley, will leave Seattle next week for the Philippines. He will stay in the islands only a few days, but as he will use an aeroplane, he will have an opportunity to inspect all the important posts and contact their troops and prominent natives. It is expected that in Manila the Secretary will make an announcement of the policy of the Administration with respect to the future of the Archipelago. Washington is deeply concerned over the utterances of Senator Hawes, of Missouri, and the riot which occurred, especially the invasion of the premises of the Army and Navy Club and the injuries which resulted. Apparently, the Filipinos have accepted Mr. Hawes' views as those of a responsible American, when as a matter of fact the Missouri Senator is merely a junior Democratic member of the Senate Insular Committee. The practice of members of Congress junketing to our foreign possessions or to Europe and Asia and making speeches for political profit, has become exceedingly embarrassing to the President and his advisers, and it would not be surprising should efforts be made to limit such trips to those who have the money to pay their own expenses.

MAJ. GEN. SMEDLEY D. BUTLER has announced he will apply for retirement from the Marine Corps next October. Reports have been persistent that he would announce his candidacy for the Senate to succeed Senator Davis, the present incumbent. It is the understanding of Pennsylvania politicians that Governor Pinchot will back the Butler candidacy while the Mellon organization will put its strength behind Mr. Davis or the chairman of the Tariff Commission, Mr. Fletcher. Should General Butler go to the Senate, the Keystone State will be represented in Congress by two retired Marines, Representative Coyle being the other. Mr. Coyle is a member of the House Naval Committee, and his cool, wise judgment has made him a valuable member.

## Service Humor

### Necessary

"Do you say your prayers before you go to bed?"

"No, but I used to when I had to sleep in a folding bed."

—Contributed.

### Her Helper?

Boy Scout (to old lady): "May I accompany you across the street?"

Old Lady: "Why certainly, my dear. How long have you been waiting for someone to take you across?"

—Contributed.

### Perfect Control

"Has that sergeant got control over his men?"

"Has he? Why, when he gets a headache every man in his section takes aspirin."

—Contributed.

### It's the Uniform

Simply: "Don't the ushers at Roxy's remind you of West Point?"

Georgeous: "How?"

Darling: "Always taking the femmes in."

—Pointer.

### Line's Busy

Spiritualist: "With my great powers I can communicate with the dead."

Bright Lieutenant: "Why don't you concentrate on the telephone company so we can communicate with the living?"

—Contributed.

### Try Again

Medico: "Say, your throat is in pretty bad shape. Have you ever tried gargling with salt water?"

Salty Sam: "I'll say I have, I've been shipwrecked twice."

—Contributed.

### Well Said

Cadet: "Have you corrected our examination papers yet, Colonel?"

Colonel: "No, but I have them here now. I'll correct them one by one and as yours is finished you may come up and get it and then pass out."

—Contributed.

### The Elite

Admiral's Wife: "And how many evenings will you expect off each week? I never give more than two."

New Maid: "I'm afraid that won't do at all ma'am. You see, I'm a debutante this season."

—Contributed.

### Truth Is Out

Dumb Private: "What's a chain store?"

Wise Private: "One where you get a marriage license."

—Contributed.

### A Tough Life

The Colonel was just back after a four months' leave, a large part of which he had spent in Scotland, hunting. Speaking to an acquaintance, he said: "Yes, we had some wonderful hunting."

"Yes," the acquaintance inquired, "What did you shoot?"

"Pheasants, mostly," the Colonel replied.

"My," returned the friend, "they certainly do give the lower classes a raw deal over there, don't they?"

—Contributed.

### Something to Remember

Cop: "Hey! Where are you going with that lamp post?"

Ex-Motorist: "I'm taking it home for a souvenir."

Cop: "Souvenir of what?"

Ex-Motorist: "Souvenir of my first big wreck."

Ft. Snelling Bulletin.

## ASK THE JOURNAL

SEND your queries to the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL QUESTION EDITOR and an answer will be given as soon as possible after receipt either in this column or by mail. Questions relative to living conditions at Army posts or Navy shore stations will be answered in detail by letter.

W. B. H.—Inasmuch as a pension is a personal right, the estate of a beneficiary of a pension is not entitled to receive accrued pension after his death. We are informed by the Pension Office that if the beneficiary of the pension leaves a widow she may make claim for the pension, however, and it will be paid to her. Further, if the pensioner died without sufficient funds to care for the doctor's expenses and funeral expenses incident to his death, the accrued pension may be used to pay for these expenses. If there is no widow and the estate of the pensioner has sufficient funds to cover the aforementioned expenses, the pension check which was due on the third of the month must be returned to the Government if the pensioner died before this date.

W. W. D.—Inasmuch as no examinations for appointment as second lieutenant in the Regular Army are scheduled at the present time, nor are any such contemplated within the next few years, there is nothing we can furnish you as to what the Academy requirements for appointment would be, should appointments be resumed. Generally, however, it might be said that the examination will cover all of the subjects taken by a cadet at West Point.

## IN THE JOURNAL

### 10 Years Ago

Brig. Gen. Dennis E. Nolan, director of the Military Intelligence Division, is to be relieved by Lt. Col. Stuart Heintzelman, Cav., who has been chief of staff of the 6th Corps Area. General Nolan is assigned to the 2nd Field Artillery Brigade, Camp Travis, Tex., and upon expiration of leave will proceed to Camp Knox, Ky., for a period of temporary duty not exceeding three months and then will join his command.

### 20 Years Ago

Capt. William F. Hase, CAC, is detailed as a member of the examining board at Ft. Monroe, Va., during the temporary absence of Maj. Thomas W. Winston, CAC.

### 30 Years Ago

Lt. Henry E. Rhoades, USN, has left Mount Vernon, N. Y., on a trip to Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edwards Island and back through Maine.

### 40 Years Ago

Lt. W. A. Holbrook, 1st U. S. Cav., has arrived at San Antonio and reported for duty as ADC on the personal staff of Gen. D. S. Stanley.

### 60 Years Ago

Gen. John Love, who has been meeting with success abroad as agent of the Gatling gun, is an old officer of the United States Army, having been originally appointed a cadet from Tennessee. After some service in the dragoons he resigned and went into business with his old Army associate, Gen. Thomas A. Morris, in Indiana.

War Dept.  
Corps Areas

## ARMY ORDERS

**GENERAL ORDERS NO. 5**  
Par. I announces appointment of Col. R. U. Patterson as The Surgeon General with rank of major general for four years, beginning June 1, 1931, and appointment of Col. I. J. Carr as Chief Signal Officer with rank of major general for four years, beginning July 1, 1931.

Par. II designates airfield at Ft. Benning, Ga., as "Lawson Field," in honor of the late Capt. W. R. Lawson, AC.

Par. III designates Fairfield Air Depot reservation (Ohio) as "Patterson Field," in honor of late 1st Lt. Frank Stuart Patterson.

Par. IV places the following officers on General Staff Corps eligible list: Maj. W. McK. Dunn, FA-Res., effective June 9, 1931; Lt. Col. Robert Guggenheim, Inf.-Res., effective June 16, 1931; and Col. R. H. Hess, QM-Res., effective June 19, 1931.

Par. V transfers certain land to War Dept. as addition part of the Ft. Francis E. Warren Target and Maneuver Reservation.

### GENERAL OFFICERS

Maj. Gen. Fred W. Sladen relieved command of 3rd CA, Baltimore, effective about Aug. 1; will proceed to home and await retirement. (July 24)

**JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPT.**  
**MAJ. GEN. BLANTON WINSHIP,**  
**THE JAG**

Col. Grant T. Trent found incapacitated for active service on account of disability incident thereto, is retired July 31, 1931. (July 25)

### QUARTERMASTER CORPS

**MAJ. GEN. J. L. DEWITT, THE QMG**  
Capt. G. M. Chandler relieved duty with 1st Cav. Div., Ft. Bliss, Tex.; report comdr. gen. Ft. Bliss, for duty as asst. to quartermaster of post. (July 24)

Capt. M. O. Boone relieved as student, Graduate School of Business Administration, Harvard University; assigned as assistant quartermaster, Ft. Benj. Harrison, Ind. (July 24)

1st t. N. H. McKay, prior orders revoked; assigned Ft. Hayes, Ohio, on completion foreign service, Panama Canal Dept. (July 28)

### MEDICAL DEPT.

**MAJ. GEN. R. U. PATTERSON, THE SG**  
**Medical Corps**

Maj. G. F. Lull, to duty office SG on completion tour foreign service. (July 24)

Appointment of the following Medical Corps Reserve officers, on active duty at stations specified, as first lieutenants, Medical Corps, Regular Army, with rank from July 21, 1931, is announced:

F. B. Westervelt, Walter Reed Gen. Hosp., Wash., D. C.

A. R. Dawson, Walter Reed Gen. Hosp., Wash., D. C.

O. O. Benson, Jr., Fitzsimons Gen. Hosp., Denver, Colo.

E. H. Parsons, station hospital, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

K. A. Brewer, William Beaumont Gen. Hosp., El Paso, Tex.

N. W. Anderson, Letterman Gen. Hosp., San Francisco, Calif.

Lewis Barbato, Fitzsimons Gen. Hosp., Denver, Colo.

P. S. Fancher, station hospital, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

V. H. Jeffres, William Beaumont Gen. Hosp., El Paso, Tex.

K. F. Ernst, Letterman Gen. Hosp., San Francisco, Calif.

T. L. Finley, Walter Reed Gen. Hosp., Wash., D. C.

K. H. Gates, Fitzsimons Gen. Hosp., Denver, Colo.

C. L. Kirkpatrick, station hospital, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

L. E. Griffis, Letterman Gen. Hosp., San Francisco, Calif.

L. E. Judd, Walter Reed Gen. Hosp., Wash., D. C.

J. H. McNinch, station hospital, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

W. J. Kennard, Walter Reed Gen. Hosp., Wash., D. C.

The above-named officers will continue on duty at the hospitals indicated after their names. (July 24)

Maj. E. C. Greene, relieved School of Aviation Medicine, Brooks Field, Tex.; sail transport from N. Y. about Dec. 11 for Panama Canal Dept., for duty as flight surgeon. (July 25)

Maj. T. F. Weldon to Langley Field, Va., effective completion tour of foreign service, Panama. (July 25)

Maj. C. W. Shaffer, assigned William Beaumont Gen. Hosp., El Paso, Tex., effective completion tour of foreign service, Hawaii. (July 25)

Maj. R. F. Longacre, found by Army ret. bd., incapacitated for active service on account of disability incident thereto, is retired July 31, 1931. (July 25)

Maj. V. T. Scott, Walter Reed Gen. Hosp., Wash., D. C., will report to president Army ret. bd., for examination. (July 25)

Maj. O. J. Posey, prior orders revoked; relieved Selfridge Field, Mich.; assigned Raritan Arsenal, N. J. (July 28)

Maj. M. A. Farlow, relieved Raritan Arsenal, N. J.; report to CO, Ft. Benj. Harrison, Ind. (July 28)

### VETERINARY CORPS

Capt. F. B. Steinkolk, relieved Ft. Sheridan, Ill., about Oct. 15, 1931, will proceed to Chicago, Ill., for duty Chicago gen. depot and 6th CA hdq. (July 24)

## OFFICIAL ORDERS

Navy Dept.  
Marine Corps

## Status of Promotion in Service

### NAVY PROMOTION STATUS

July 30, 1931

Rear Adm. Clark Woodward, Capt. A. W. Fitch, Comdr. H. D. Bode, Lt. Comdr. W. A. Tattersal, Lt. O. Scoggins, Lt. (jg) J. H. Detysen.

### Medical Corps

Rear Adm. Ammen Farenholz, Capt. H. H. Lane, Comdr. G. W. Calver, Lt. Comdr. W. T. Minnick, Lt. H. O. Cozby, Jr.

### Dental Corps

Comdr. E. E. Harris, Lt. Comdr. R. A. Berry, Lt. W. R. Burns.

### Supply Corps

Rear Rd. J. J. Cheathem, Capt. P. K. Van Mater, Comdr. S. R. White, Lt. Comdr. A. M. Bryan, Lt. E. T. Stewart, Jr., Lt. (jg) E. A. Chatham.

### Chaplain Corps

Capt. E. A. Duff, Comdr. T. L. Kirkpatrick, Lt. Comdr. J. M. Hester, Lt. R. B. Drinan.

### Construction Corps

Rear Adm. G. H. Rock, Capt. J. O. Gawne, Comdr. F. G. Crisp, Lt. Comdr. W. A. Sullivan, Lt. E. E. Sprung.

### Civil Engineer Corps

Rear Adm. F. T. Chambers, Capt. R. Whitman, Comdr. R. D. Spalding, Lt. Comdr. H. W. Johnson, Lt. H. A. Bolles.

### USMC PROMOTION STATUS

July 30, 1931

Last Commissioned Will make number in grade indicated on next vacancy.

### Colonel

S. Williams, AQM G. M. Kincade

### Lieutenant Colonel

R. Coyle Major P. H. Torrey

### Captain

J. M. Bain Captain L. W. Whaley

### First Lieutenant

J. M. Ranck, Jr. F. J. McQuillen

## CORPS AREA

### SIXTH CORPS AREA

Hq., Chicago, Ill.

### MAJ. GEN. FRANK PARKER

Col. M. B. Stokes, C. of Staff

Lt. Col. Thomas A. Clark, OD, to proceed to Camp McCoy, Sparta, Wis., in connection with inspection and maintenance of ordnance material in hands of Wisconsin NG, dated July 15.

Lt. Col. Isaac S. Martin, Cav. (DOL), placed on detached service for 10 days, effective Aug. 23 for attending National Rifle and Pistol Matches at Camp Perry, Ohio.

Leave of absence granted Lt. Col. Isaac S. Martin about Sept. 2, for 9 days.

Lt. Col. Eugene Santschi, Jr., Inf. (DOL), to Camp Custer, Mich., on temp. duty in connection with active duty training of Organized Reserves, dated July 15.

Leave of absence for one month, effective about Sept. 1, with permission to leave the continental limits of the United States, granted to Maj. Vincent N. Diaz, Inf. (DOL).

Col. William Scott Wood, FA (DOL), is relieved from temp. duty at Camp McCoy, Sparta, Wis., effective on or about Aug. 15, to return to proper station, Chicago, Ill.

Orders to Capt. George J. Downing, amended to return to proper station, Chicago, Ill., on or about Aug. 15.

Leave of absence for 18 days effective on or about Aug. 3, granted Lt. Col. G. D. Graham, DC.

Leave of absence for one month effective on or about Aug. 17 granted Capt. Harold E. Potter.

Capt. J. K. McConeghy, relieved, Ft. Robinson, Neb.; will sail from San Francisco about Nov. 25 for Philippine Dept. (July 28.)

### MEDICAL ADMINISTRATIVE CORPS

Appointment and assignments of the following-named enlisted men of the Medical Department as second lieutenants, MAC, Regular Army, to rank from July 21, 1931, are announced.

Sgt. R. B. Robinson, Ft. Jay, N. Y.

Sgt. P. C. Borup, Ft. Hayes, Ohio.

Sgt. P. W. Hockersmith, William Beaumont Gen. Hosp., El Paso, Tex., to Fitzsimons Gen. Hosp., Denver, Colo. (July 24.)

### ARMY NURSE CORPS

1st Lt. M. F. McLaughlin, chief nurse, Letterman Gen. Hosp., Presidio of San Francisco, for the convenience of government will proceed to home and await retirement. (July 24.)

2nd Lt. Barbara Ziegler, nurse, found incapacitated for active service on account of disability incident thereto, is retired July 31. (July 27.)

2nd Lt. D. M. Robertson, nurse, found incapacitated for active service on account of disability incident thereto, is retired July 31. (July 27.)

### FINANCE DEPT.

MAJ. GEN. R. L. CARMICHAEL, C. OF F.

Capt. J. J. Honan, relieved as property auditor, Boston; assigned property auditor, Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo., sail transport from N. Y. C., about Oct. 2, for San Francisco. (July 25.)

### ARMY PROMOTION STATUS

July 30, 1931  
Promotions and Vacancies on the Promotion List (Cumulative) Since July 24, 1931.

Last promotion to the grade of Col. Elliott J. Dent, CE, No. 35, Page 158, January Army List & Directory. Vacancies—None. Senior Lt. Col.—William G. Caples, CE.

Last promotion to the grade of Lt. Col.—John G. Tyndall, FA, No. 617, Page 160. Vacancies—None. Senior Maj.—Alfred L. P. Sands, FA.

Last promotion to the grade of Maj.—Hubert V. Hopkins, AC, No. 2360, Page 166. Vacancies—None. Senior Capt.—Thomas R. Miller, FA.

Last promotion to the grade of Capt.—Phillips Melville, AC, No. 5806, Page 178. Vacancies—None. Senior 1st Lt.—John G. Williams, AC.

Last promotion to the grade of 1st Lt.—Donald H. Smith, CAC, No. 8534, Page 188. Vacancies—None. Senior 2nd Lt.—Richard H. Bridgeman, Cav.

Vacancies in the grade of 2nd Lt., none.

## NATIONAL GUARD

### TEXAS

Promotion of 2nd Lt. Aubrey William Schofield, 11th Observation Squadron, 36th Div. Av., to the grade of 1st Lt. AC, and his re-assignment to original vacancy in the 11th Observation Sq., are announced, promotion and assignment effective from and as of July 20.

The resignation of 1st Lt. Darryl R. Watson, Co. C, 143d Inf., accepted, dated July 22.

Leave of absence, Sept. 10 to Sept. 20, 1931, with permission to leave the country to Capt. Clarence B. Sacher, MC, 144th Inf.

The following-named officers are authorized to utilize private conveyance from their respective homes to Camp Hulen, Palacios, Tex., allowance three cents per mile:

### State Staff

Lt. Col. Harry P. Jordan, JAGD. Maj. Ernest C. Cox, QMC.

Capt. Chas. A. Qualls, QMC.

Capt. James I. Stewart, QMC.

Capt. Henry J. Stovall, QMC.

### Hq., 36th Division

Lt. Col. Dallas J. Matthews, Inf.

Lt. Col. Thomas D. Barton, AGD.

Capt. George Green, Asst. Div. Chaplain.

Capt. Joseph K. Johnson, AGD.

### Hq., Co., 36th Div.

2nd Lt. William E. Dehaven.

### 36th Signal Company

1st Lt. Howell Nolte.

2nd Lt. Marion C. Woodard.

2nd Lt. Joseph L. Dickson.

### Hq., 71st Inf. Brigade

Brig. Gen. Oscar E. Roberts.

Maj. Loren W. Benton.

Capt. Philip Coldwell.

1st Lt. William B. Goddard, 3d.

### CORPS OF ENGINEERS

MAJ. GEN. LYMLE BROWN, C. OF E.

1st Lt. H. J. Casey, relieved from addl. detail with Org. Res., 3rd CA. (July 24.)

2nd Lt. E. F. Klinke, relieved office district engineer, Seattle, Wash.; effective relief Fitzsimons Gen. Hosp., Denver, assigned 2nd Eng., Ft. Logan, Colo. (July 25.)

1st Lt. A. H. Burton, orders amended, is appointed member, secretary and disbursing officer of the Board of Road Commissioners for Alaska, in addition to other duties, effective Sept. 1, relieving 1st Lt. L. B. Kuhre, who will remain on present duty as asst. to Dist. Eng., Juneau, Alaska. (July 27.)

### ORDNANCE DEPT.

MAJ. GEN. SAMUEL HOF, C. OF O.

Maj. Sidney P. Spaulding, removed from list of officers excepted from duty with troops. (July 24.)

1st Lt. G. A. Keller, assigned Nanaimo Ord. Dept., Portsmouth, Va., on completion foreign service, Philippine Dept. (July 28.)

### SIGNAL CORPS

MAJ. GEN. I. J. CARR, CSO

2nd Lt. J. B. Allen, relieved SC, 1st Cav. Div., Ft. Bliss, Tex.; assigned 1st Sig. Co., Ft. Monmouth, N. J.; sail transport from San Francisco about Aug. 29, for N. Y. (July

## ARMY ORDERS

(Continued from Preceding Page)

1st Lt. W. W. Jersey, detailed in Signal Corps, effective Sept. 15; relieved 12th Cav., Ft. Brown, Tex.; will report to Chief Signal Officer, Washington, for duty in Signal Corps photo lab., Army War College. (July 28.)

2nd Lt. H. A. K. Perrilliat, Ft. Brown, Tex., proceed to Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., report to Army Retiring Board, for examination. (July 28.)

## FIELD ARTILLERY

MAJ. GEN. H. G. BISHOP, C. OF FA  
2nd Lt. F. G. Stritzinger, Ft. Sill, Okla., to Walter Reed Gen. Hosp., for obs. and treatment. (July 25.)

1st Lt. R. O. Montgomery, det. with Organized Reserves of 2nd Corps Area, station in N. Y. C. on completion tour of foreign service, Panama. (July 27.)

Following relieved assignment after name and from further duty at Ft. Bragg, N. C., will sail from N. Y. C. about Dec. 1 for Hawaiian Dept.:

1st Lt. W. N. White, 5th FA.

2nd Lt. J. L. Beynon, 16th FA. (July 27.)

Maj. E. R. Van Deusen, relieved 5th FA, Ft. Bragg, N. C., effective Sept. 26; detailed GSC; will proceed to Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., for duty with GSC, 1st Div. (July 28.)

Capt. A. B. Wade, relieved Organized Reserve duty, 4th Corps Area; will sail from N. Y. C. about Nov. 4, for Hawaiian Dept. (July 28.)

1st Lt. O. W. Martin, relieved 7th FA, Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.; will sail Nov. 4 for Hawaiian Dept. (July 28.)

1st Lt. J. H. Hinds, detailed in Air Corps, effective Oct. 15; relieved 12th FA, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., and report Air Corps training center, Randolph Field, Tex., for flying training. (July 28.)

## COAST ARTILLERY CORPS

MAJ. GEN. J. W. GULICK, C. OF CA  
Col. W. F. Hase, detailed member of bd. appt. by Par. 7, SO 271, WD, 1927, to recommend award of decorations, vice Col. H. L. Steele, relieved. (July 24.)

2nd Lt. D. S. Alexander, relieved 6th CA, Ft. Winfield Scott, Calif.; will sail from San Francisco about Nov. 3 for Panama Canal Dept. (July 28.)

2nd Lt. A. C. Peterson, relieved 62nd CA, Ft. Totten, N. Y.; will sail from N. Y. C. about Dec. 11, for Panama Canal Dept. (July 28.)

## INFANTRY

MAJ. GEN. S. O. FUQUA, C. OF INF.  
Capt. Hunter McGuire, N. Y. C., to Walter Reed Gen. Hosp., Wash., D. C., for obs. and treatment, about Sept. 20. (July 24.)

Capt. C. H. St. Germain, N. Y. C., to Walter Reed Gen. Hosp., Wash., D. C., for obs. and treatment. (July 24.)

Capt. J. H. Howe, relieved 65th Inf., Henry Barracks, P. R.; detailed College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, Mayaguez, P. R. (July 25.)

Maj. F. L. Lemmon, previous orders revoked; relieved 16th Inf., Ft. Jay, N. Y.; to duty with Organized Reserves, 8th Corps Area, Denver, Colo., sail on transport leaving N. Y. about Sept. 23, for San Francisco. (July 27.)

Maj. G. R. F. Cornish, appt. act. quartermaster, hq., recruiting dist. of South Carolina, in addition to other duties. (July 28.)

Capt. L. deW. Tharp, prior orders amended; relieved 1st Tanks and other duty, Ft. Geo. G. Meade, Md., effective Aug. 15; assigned Ft. Benning, Ga., report to Commandant for duty as test officer, department of experiment. (July 28.)

Capt. G. C. Graham, appt. act. quartermaster, Jacksonville recruiting dist., in addition to other duties. (July 28.)

Following relieved org. after name, will sail about Dec. 1 from N. Y. C. for Hawaiian Dept.:

Capt. E. N. Frakes, 3rd Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn.

Capt. C. P. Haycock, 5th Inf., Ft. Williams, Me. (July 28.)

## AIR CORPS

MAJ. GEN. J. E. FECHET, C. OF AC  
Maj. N. W. Peck, relieved hq., 3rd CA, Baltimore, effective Sept. 10; assigned to Scott Field, Ill. (July 24.)

Capt. Earl S. Hoag, relieved Brooks Field, Tex., effective Aug. 15; assigned command of Chapman Field, Miami, Fla. (July 24.)

Capt. C. B. B. Bubb, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., will proceed to Fitzsimons Gen. Hosp., Denver, for obs. and treatment. (July 25.)

Following relieved assignment after name and will sail about Dec. 1 for Hawaiian Dept.:

1st Lt. C. M. Brown, Chanute Field, Ill.

# DUOVAC

The rigid specifications of the Army, Navy and Marine Corps used as a standard for precision

DUOVAC RADIO TUBE CORP.

Brooklyn N.Y.

1st Lt. F. A. Ingalls, Scott Field, Ill.  
2nd Lt. J. M. Sterling, Selfridge Field, Mich. (July 28.)

1st Lt. Stewart W. Towle, Jr., assigned March Field, Calif., on completion foreign service, Hawaii. (July 28.)

1st Lt. R. D. Biggs, assigned Air Corps Training Center, Randolph Field, Tex., on completion foreign service, Panama. (July 28.)

1st Lt. J. G. Pratt, relieved Langley Field, Va.; will sail N. Y. C. about Dec. 11, for Panama Canal Dept. (July 28.)

2nd Lt. C. B. Overacker, Jr., relieved Chanute Field, Ill.; will sail about Dec. 11, for Panama Canal Dept. (July 28.)

2nd Lt. W. S. Lee, relieved Ft. Crockett, Tex.; will sail from San Francisco about Dec. 23, for Hawaiian Dept. (July 28.)

## LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Col. F. C. Burnett, AGD, two days, July 25.

Col. W. J. L. Lyster, MC, extension, 20 days.

Lt. Col. Oldham Paisley, GSC, 1 day, July 28.

Maj. J. B. Anderson, GSC, 1 month, Aug. 3.

Maj. F. G. Munson, JAGD, 15 days, Aug. 6.

Capt. L. de W. Tharp, Inf., 1 month, Sept. 20.

Capt. Thomas Phillips, CWS, 1 month, Aug. 1.

1st Lt. E. V. Freeman, QMC, 2 months, July 30.

1st Lt. E. H. Clouser, Inf., extension, 5 days.

Maj. R. C. F. Goets, FA, 1 day, July 25.

Lt. Col. F. W. Honeycutt, GSC, 5 days, upon arrival in the United States.

Lt. Col. J. H. Read, Jr., OD, 1 month and 10 days, Aug. 20, with permission to visit foreign countries.

Maj. L. S. Hill, Jr., JAGD, 14 days, Aug. 1, with permission to visit foreign countries.

Maj. T. G. Hearn, Inf., extension, 1 month.

2nd Lt. W. W. O'Connor, Inf., extension, 20 days.

Col. J. B. Shuman, AGD, 1 month, July 27.)

Lt. Col. W. S. Fulton, GSC, 4 days, July 28.

Col. Gordon Johnston, Cav., 3 days, upon arrival in the United States.

Maj. Creswell Garlington, GSC, 1 month, Aug. 4.

Maj. W. C. Crane, GSC, 2 days, July 30.

Capt. A. H. Baldwin, QMC, 3 months, Sept. 9.

1st Lt. R. H. Kreuter, CAC, 1 month and 29 days, Oct. 2, 1931, permission to visit foreign countries.

2nd Lt. F. A. Granholm, FA, 2 months, Nov. 10, 1931.

Capt. E. J. Boyer, Inf., orders amended to grant leave of three months effective arrival in U. S.

1st Lt. Lemuel Mathewson, FA, orders amended to grant leave of 16 days, effective Aug. 9.

Lt. Col. W. E. Shedd, Jr., GSC, three days, July 29.

Maj. F. C. Sibert, GSC, one day, July 30.

Capt. L. L. Hamilton, Inf., extension nine days.

Capt. E. E. Hagler, Jr., AGD, one month, Aug. 3.

Capt. A. B. O'Connell, Inf., one month and fifteen days, Aug. 1.

Maj. R. H. Smith, GSC, one month, Aug. 3.

Maj. H. P. Kayser, Inf., four months, Aug. 10.

1st Lt. D. S. McLean, Inf., one month and fifteen days, Aug. 1, with permission to visit foreign countries.

Col. J. P. Wade, AGD, one month and fifteen days, upon his relief from his present duties.

Lt. Col. J. P. Marley, GSC, one month, Aug. 1.

Capt. S. A. Greenwell, GSC, three days, July 29.

Capt. O. W. Humphries, QMC, extension fifteen days.

## PROMOTIONS

Capt. Josiah W. Worthington, VC, to be major, July 27. (July 27.)

2nd Lt. M. W. Hale, VC, to be first lieutenant, July 25. (July 27.)

Chap. T. L. Kelley (Major), resignation accepted. (July 27.)

## TRANSFER

1st Lt. R. C. Oliver, FA, transferred to Air Corps, on July 11, 1931, with rank from May 18, 1928. (July 28.)

## ORDERS TO WARRANT OFFICERS

W. O. W. E. Perkins, relieved New Cumberland Gen. Depot, Pa.; assigned N. Y. Gen. Depot, Brooklyn, arriving Sept. 1, for duty with signal section. (July 24.)

W. O. A. E. Dalby, relieved Jefferson Bks., Mo., effective Aug. 7, proceed to home and await retirement. (July 27.)

W. O. A. E. Cook, relieved 2nd Div., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., proceed to home July 31 and await retirement. (July 28.)

## ORDER TO RETIRED OFFICER

Lt. Col. A. A. King, relieved from recruiting duty, Ft. Bliss, Tex., effective Oct. 31, will proceed to home. (July 24.)

## RETIREMENT OF ENLISTED MEN

Tech. Sgt. W. W. Fort, QMC, placed on retired list at Holabird QM depot, Baltimore, effective July 31. (July 24.)

Mr. Sgt. Wayne Hill, Co. B, 51st Sig. Bn., SC, placed on retired list at Ft. Monmouth, N. J., effective July 31. (July 24.)

1st Sgt. Arthur Smith, 80th Ord. Co., OD, placed on retired list at Benicia Ar-

(Please turn to Next Page)

## NAVY ORDERS

(Continued from Preceding Page)

side on staff, Comdr. in Chief, U. S. Flt.; to duty in command of U. S. Naval Dispensary, Navy Dept.

Lt. (jg) O. D. Yarbrough (MC), det. US Naval Dispensary, Navy Dept. about Aug. 15; to Subm. Sqd. S.

July 27, 1931

Lt. W. R. Dolan, relieved from all active duty to home.

Lt. A. P. Flagg, desp. ors. of July 11 modified; to 9th Naval Dist., Great Lakes, Ill.

Lt. R. G. Greenleaf, ors. June 23 further modified. To 14th Naval Dist., for duty at the Navy Yard, Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Lt. Comdr. H. V. Hughes (MC), det. Navy Rtg. Sta., Little Rock, Ark.; to 4th Naval Dist.

Lt. Comdr. G. B. Dowling (MC), det. USS Bushnell; to Naval Hosp., Puget Sound, Wash.

Lt. G. B. Kenny (MC), det. Marine Bks., Parrish Is., S. C.; to Navy Rtg. Sta., Little Rock, Ark.

Lt. (jg) A. C. Abernathy (MC), det. Naval Hosp., San Diego, Calif., about Aug. 1; to Naval Trng. Sta., San Diego, Calif.

Lt. (jg) J. E. Amis (MC), ors. July 17 revoked; to continue duty Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.

Lt. (jg) F. J. Gillette (MC), det. Naval Hosp., Boston, about Sept. 1; to U. S. Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, N. H.

Lt. (jg) J. R. Reid, Jr. (MC), det. Norfolk Naval Hosp., Portsmouth, Va., about July 31; to Naval Hosp., Pensacola, Fla.

Lt. (jg) A. H. Staderman (MC), det. Naval Hosp., League Is., Phila., Pa., about Aug. 1; to U. S. Naval Home, Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) W. P. Stephens (MC), det. U. S. Naval Hosp., Charleston, S. C., about Aug. 15; to Dest. Div. 9, Scdg. Force, for duty.

Lt. (jg) C. E. Adkins (DC), to duty Navy Yard, Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) R. H. Barrett (DC), to duty Nav. Trng. Sta., Newport, R. I.

Lt. (jg) R. M. Bear (DC), to duty Nav. Trng. Sta., Great Lakes, Ill.

Lt. (jg) A. W. Borsum (DC), to duty Nav. Trng. Sta., San Diego, Calif.

Lt. (jg) W. D. Bryan (DC), to duty Naval Hosp., N. Y.

Lt. (jg) P. M. Carbini (DC), to duty Navy Yard, Mare Is., Calif.

Lt. (jg) J. H. Connally (DC), to duty Naval Hosp., N. Y.

Lt. (jg) M. J. Crawford (DC), to duty Naval Hosp., League Is., Phila., Pa.

Lt. (jg) E. J. Shields (DC), to duty Naval Hosp., Great Lakes, Ill.

Lt. (jg) L. J. Turbini (DC), to duty Naval Hosp., Newport, R. I.

Lt. Comdr. E. L. Bailey (SC), det. Navy Yard, Phila., Pa., about Aug. 25; to USS Henderson.

Lt. N. A. Brown (SC), det. Navy Rifle Team, Annapolis, Md., about July 31; to Camp Perry, Ohio, with Navy Rifle Team.

Lt. W. J. Murphy (CC), det. Naval Academy about Aug. 28; to temp. duty Bu. C. and R.

Ch. Mach. J. B. Martin to duty USS Swallow.

Mach. E. A. Thomas, det. USS Tennessee about Sept. 2; to Subm. Base, Coco Solo, C. Z.

Capt. L. L. Hamilton, Inf., extension nine days.

Ch. Rad. El. R. A. Littman, det. 15th Naval Dist., about Sept. 1; to USS Concord.

Ch. El. B. M. Prewett, det. USS Rigel about Sept. 28; to Asiatic Station.

Ch. Pay Clk. J. J. MacDonald, det. USS Cincinnati; to USS Dobbin.

July 28, 1931

Lt. Comdr. R. U. Hyde, det. Offr. in Chg., Navy Rtg. Sta., Pittsburgh, Pa.; to Bu. Nav.

Lt. C. T. Bonney, det. Subm. Base, New London, Conn.; to Subm. Div. 4.

**Army Orders**

(Continued from Preceding Page)  
Seal, Calif., effective July 31. (July 24)  
1st Sgt. L. E. Heckel, Bty. G, 14th CA, placed on retired list at Ft. Worden, Wash., effective July 31. (July 24)

Mr. Sgt. W. E. Davis, DEML (USMA Det. of Cav.), placed on retired list at USMA, West Point, N. Y., effective July 31. (July 24)

Tech. Sgt. Francisco Medina, band, 65th Inf., placed on retired list at post of San Juan, Porto Rico, effective July 31. (July 24)

1st Sgt. Logan Henson, Co. F, 1st Inf., placed on retired list, Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo., July 31, 1931. (July 25)

Sgt. Victor Perez, Serv. Co., 65th Inf., placed on retired list, post of San Juan, P. R., effective July 31, 1931. (July 25)

Staff Sgt. A. J. Letty, FA School Det., Ft. Sill, Okla., placed on retired list at Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., effective July 31. (July 27)

Staff Sgt. S. B. Gibson, DEML, on duty with ROTC, Indiana University, placed on retired list at present station effective July 31. (July 27)

1st Sgt. J. F. Lowry, Hq. and MP Co., 2nd Div., placed on retired list at Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., effective July 31. (July 27)

Pvt. Simeon Gonzalez, Co. E, 65th Inf., placed on retired list, post of San Juan, P. R., effective July 31. (July 27)

Mr. Sgt. Willis Hutton, DEML (the Army Band) placed on retired list, Army War College, Wash., D. C., effective July 31. (July 28)

**ORDERS TO RESERVE OFFICERS**

Maj. G. W. Ruebush, JAG-Res., to active duty, Aug. 30, will proceed from Harrisonburg, Va., to Wash., D. C., report to the JAG. (July 24)

Capt. W. C. Williams, Med.-Res., to active duty, Sept. 6, will proceed from Franklin, Tenn., to Carlisle Bks., Pa. (July 24)

SO No. 152, WD, June 30, relating to Capt. Sherwood Vermilye, Ord.-Res., revoked. (July 24)

SO No. 142, WD, June 18, relating to Capt. S. M. Regard, Ord.-Res., revoked. (July 24)

Capt. D. E. McDanel, Spec.-Res., to active duty, Aug. 16, will proceed from Pasadena, Calif., to San Francisco, office Air Corps procurement planning representative. (July 24)

1st Lt. R. P. Mason, Ord.-Res., to active duty, July 26, will proceed from Rome, N. Y., to Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. (July 24)

2nd Lt. F. W. Munger, Ord.-Res., to active duty, July 26, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. (July 24)

2nd Lt. C. G. Overton, Chem.-Res., to active duty, Aug. 9, will proceed from Sumner, Iowa, to Camp Knox, Ky. (July 24)

2nd Lt. F. C. Knight, Ord.-Res., to active duty, July 26, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. (July 24)

Lt. Col. W. C. Smith, Inf.-Res., to active duty, Sept. 29; will proceed from Wheeling, W. Va., to Washington, D. C., report commandant Army War College. (July 25)

Lt. Col. F. K. Knowlton, Ord.-Res., to active duty, Oct. 24; will proceed from Rochester, N. Y., to Washington, D. C., reporting commandant Army War College. (July 25)

Maj. C. C. Merz, Air.-Res., orders in Par. 11, SO No. 143, WD, 1931, revoked. (July 25)

1st Lt. H. A. Beisler, Chem.-Res., to active duty, Aug. 2; will proceed from Maplewood, N. J., to Edgewood Arsenal, Md. (July 25)

1st Lt. A. A. Porter, Engr.-Res., orders July 21 revoked. (July 27)

2nd Lt. M. S. Hugo, Ord.-Res., orders June 26 revoked. (July 27)

Each of the following-named reserve officers is designated as a member of the Organized Reserve rifle team for 1931 and is ordered to active duty and will proceed from place indicated after his name to Camp Perry, Ohio, reporting not later than Aug. 23 to the executive officer national matches for duty:

Capt. J. D. Davidson, Inf.-Res., Pottsville, Pa.

Capt. O. D. Rogers, Inf.-Res., Atlanta, Ga.

Capt. S. D. Monahan, Ord.-Res., Tucson, Ariz.

Capt. C. J. Klemme, Inf.-Res., Lafayette, Ind.

Capt. C. P. Wade, Inf.-Res., Chester, Pa.

1st Lt. T. B. Kellum, QM-Res., Austin, Tex.

1st Lt. N. R. Burns, Inf.-Res., Knoxville, Tenn.

1st Lt. X. B. Shaffer, Vet.-Res., Vicksburg, Mich.

2nd Lt. J. A. Lewis, Inf.-Res., Nashville, Tenn.

2nd Lt. D. F. C. Reeves, Jr., Cav.-Res., Nashville, Tenn.

2nd Lt. F. C. Tremayne, Inf.-Res., Oakland, Calif. (July 28)

Capt. G. J. Fertig, Chem.-Res., to active duty, Aug. 16; will proceed from Birmingham, Ala., to Mass. Inst. of Technology for training. (July 28)

Maj. R. F. Garland, Spec.-Res., to active duty, July 29; will report to Air Corps procurement representative, Chicago. (July 28)

Lt. Col. T. H. Brown, JAG-Res., prior orders amended to make active duty Aug. 12, relieved Aug. 25. (July 28)

Each of the following reserve officers to active duty, Aug. 16, will proceed from place indicated after name to San Francisco, Calif., reporting to the Air Corps procurement planning representative:

Capt. C. B. Ames, Spec.-Res., Los Angeles, Calif.

2nd Lt. L. A. Hawkins, Spec.-Res., To-

**U. S. FLEET DIRECTORY**

July 30, 1931

Address mail for vessels in Atlantic

"Care of Postmaster, New York City."

Adm. J. V. Chase, Commander in Chief,

USS Texas (flagship), Bremerton, Wash.

Chicago, San Pedro to Balboa C. Z.

Address all mail for vessels of Battle

Force as follows: Battleship Divisions

Care of Postmaster, San Pedro, Calif.,

Submarine Divisions, and Destroyer

Squadrons, Care of Postmaster, San

Diego, Calif.

**BATTLE FORCE**

Adm. F. H. Schofield, commander in

chief, California (flagship).

**Battleships**

Vice Adm. R. H. Leigh, Commander.

Division 1—Idaho, Port Angeles, Wash.

California, Navy Yard, Bremerton, Wash.

Maryland, Navy Yard, Bremerton, Wash.

Division 2—Mississippi, Navy Yard,

Norfolk, Va.; New Mexico, Navy Yard,

Philadelphia, Pa.

Division 3—New York, San Pedro, to

Tacoma, Wash.; Oklahoma, Tacoma, Wash.

Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.; Arizona,

Norfolk, Va.; Nevada, San

Pedro to sea.

Division 4—West Virginia, Tacoma,

Wash.; Colorado, San Pedro, Calif.; Tennessee,

Port Angeles, Wash.

**Destroyers, Battle Force**

Rear Adm. W. H. Standley, Commander.

Flotilla Two

Rigell, San Diego; Detroit (flagship of

Admiral Standley), Navy Yard, Mare Island;

Melville (tender), San Diego; Al-

taire, San Diego, Calif.

Squadron Four — Decatur (leader),

Port Angeles, Wash.

Division 10—Trever, Perry, Wasmuth,

San Diego, Calif.; Zane, San Diego, Calif.

Division 11—Hulbert, Mare Island;

Preble, Noa, San Diego, Calif.; Wm. B.

Preston, San Diego, Calif.

ledo, Oreg.

2nd Lt. Earl Hoffman, Spec.-Res.,

Hoquiam, Wash.

2nd Lt. E. B. Sporleder, Air-Res., Santa

Monica, Calif. (July 28)

**LATE WAR DEPARTMENT ORDERS**

S. O. No. 176, W. D., July 29, 1931

The following orders were received too

late for classification:

**Veterinary Corps**

Appointment and assignment of 2nd

Lt. George Townley Price, Vet.-Res., as

2nd Lt., VC, USA, announced, effective

July 21, to Carlisle Barracks.

**Medical Administrative Corps**

Capt. Samuel Marcus, having been found

incapacitated for active service by Army

retiring board, on account of disability

incident thereto, retired July 31.

**Corps of Engineers**

Maj. Charles P. Gross, Par. 24, S. O.

60, W. D., 1931, revoked, relieved from

duty with 29th Engrs., to Army War Col-

lege between Aug. 17 and 21 for duty as

student.

**Ordnance Department**

1st Lt. Harold J. Conway, detailed in

Air Corps, Oct. 15, 1931, relieved 8th CA

Hq. to report to Randolph Field, Tex., for

duty and flying training.

1st Lt. Walker W. Holler, S. O. No. 101,

amended, relieved as student Ordnance

School, to Picatinny Arsenal for temp.

duty, to Aberdeen Proving Ground for

duty.

**Quartermaster Corps**

Col. Theodore B. Hacker, for conveni-

ence of government to home about Sept.

30, await retirement.

Maj. Robert O. Annin, par. 21, S. O. No.

160, W. D., 1931, orders revoked.

**Infantry**

Maj. Harold P. Kayser, relieved from

detail as instructor, Mass. NG, and duty

at Natick, Mass., assigned to 30th Inf.,

Presidio of San Francisco, at proper time

will sail from New York about Aug. 12.

Name removed from DOL.

Each of following officers assigned to

station after name upon completion of

foreign service:

Capt. Jefferson M. Stewart, 7th Inf.,

Vancouver Bks., Wash.

1st Lt. Robert C. Andrews, 8th Inf.,

Ft. Moultrie, S. C.

2nd Lt. Roy W. Axup, 10th Inf., Ft.

Hayes, Ohio.

2nd Lt. Horace A. Quinn assigned 2nd

Div., station at Ft. Francis E. Warren,

Wyo., upon completion of foreign service.

Each of the following officers relieved

from organization after name, to sail

from San Francisco about Nov. 3, for

Panama Canal Dept.:

Capt. Hiram R. Ide, 1st Inf., Ft. War-

ren, Wyo.

1st Lt. Hugh C. Dorrien, 7th Inf., Van-

couver Bks., Wash.

1st Lt. Lambert B. Cain, 30th Inf.,

Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.

2nd Lt. John D. Hawkins, to 2nd Div.,

station at Ft. Warren, Wyo., upon com-

pletion of foreign service.

1st Lt. Leonard R. Smith, relieved 25th

Inf., and Camp Little, Ariz., to sail from

San Francisco about Nov. 27 for Ha-

waiian Dept.:

Capt. C. B. Ames, Spec.-Res., Los An-

geles, Calif.

2nd Lt. L. A. Hawkins, Spec.-Res., To-

(Please turn to Page 1155)

Division 12—Hovey, Long, Olympia;

Southard, Port Angeles; Chandler, Mare

Island, Calif.

Squadron Two—Litchfield (leader),

San Diego, Calif.

Division 4—Dent, Talbot, Waters, San

Diego; Rathburne, Navy Yard, Puget

Sound.

Division 5—Dorsey, Roper, Elliott, San

Diego, Calif.; Lea, San Diego, Calif.

Division 6—Aaron Ward, Port Angeles,

Wash.; Crowninshield, Hale, Buchanan,

San Diego, Calif.

Division 16—Broome, Alden, Port An-

geles, Wash.; Pruitt, Sicard, Port An-

geles, Wash.

Aircraft

## SERVICE NEWS AND GOSSIP

**Original Appointments in Regular Army.**—With the exception of the appointment of one flying cadet as second lieutenant in the Air Corps during the last year, there were no original appointments in the Regular Army upon the promotion list except from the graduating classes of the Military Academy. After the appointment of the Military Academy Class each year to the grade of second lieutenant there have remained no vacancies which might be filled from the ranks, from civil life or from honor graduates of military colleges. However, vacancies upon the non-promotion list are being filled from time to time.

**Special Orders.** War Department, have announced the appointment of 17 Medical Corps Reserve officers, on active duty as first lieutenants, Medical Corps, Regular Army. In addition to these appointments, the following vacancies which existed on July 1, 1931, and for which there were qualified candidates on that date, have been filled: Veterinary Corps 1, Medical Administrative Corps 3, and Chaplains 3. There still remains one vacancy rank in the Dental Corps which will be filled at once. Further original vacancies upon the non-promotion list will be filled from time to time.

The first lieutenants of the Reserve Corps who this week received appointments in the Medical Corps, Regular Army, are Frederick Ballard Westervelt, Alonzo Ray Dawson, Otis Otto Benson, Ernest Holden Parsons, Kenneth Arthur Brewer, Norman Wilhalm Anderson, Lewis Barbato, Paul Strimple Fancher, Vinnie Hale Jeffress, Kenneth Frederick Ernst, Theodore Longworth Finley, Kermit Hoyt Gates, Charles Lee Kirkpatrick, Loyal Giffis, Lester Ernest Judd, John Hamilton McNinch and William Jeffers Kennard.

Three appointments also were made this week in the Chaplains Corps, Regular Army. The appointees, all of whom become first lieutenants and who were appointed from the Reserves, are Chaplains Peter Christian Schroder, John Henry, August Borleis, and Hudson Bissell Phillips.

The three vacancies in the Medical Administrative Corps were filled by the appointment of the following enlisted men of the Medical Department as second lieutenants to rank from July 21: Sgt. Ralph Beveridge Robinson, Ft. Jay, N. Y.; Sgt. Paul Christian Borup, Ft. Hayes, Ohio, and Sgt. Philip Wright Hockersmith, William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, Tex. The last named will be transferred to Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, for duty.

2nd Lt. George Townley Price, Vet.-Res., was appointed a second lieutenant in the Regular Army this week to fill a vacancy in the Veterinary corps.

**Economy Problems.**—Following receipt of the letter from President Hoover, published in the *Army and Navy Journal* last week, warning government agencies to curtail expenditures and eliminate or postpone those which are not immediately necessary, budget committees have been busy in both the Army and Navy scanning their current expenses and studying the next budget.

Shaving all along the line is being studied by the Army, but unless the entire structure of our modest defense plans is to be altered there can be no major changes. Alteration of our defense structure would be a major task in itself and one that would take considerable time and study both in the Department and in Congress.

In the Navy and Marine Corps, it is feared that drastic economy measures may be aimed particularly at their organizations. The Marine Corps, many fear, will be urged to cut even further into its personnel than has been forecast. The Navy will feel pressure upon its personnel, too, and exceptional pressure on any building program that may be brought up.

## Consider your Adam's Apple!!\*

## Don't Rasp Your Throat With Harsh Irritants

"Reach for a  
**LUCKY** instead"

Place your finger on your Adam's Apple. You are actually touching your larynx—this is your voice box—it contains your vocal chords.

From the report of a famous scientist who studied the effects of **LUCKY STRIKE'S** exclusive "TOASTING" Process—

"During the course of some recent investigations... we became interested to ascertain whether Ultra Violet Rays produced any change in the quality of the cigarettes. It may interest you to know that I was able to detect a very definite difference in the irritant qualities of the treated and untreated cigarettes. Several tests were made, not only on myself, but others as well, and we experienced little difficulty in selecting the treated or irradiated cigarettes as distinctly less irritating to the mucous membrane of the nose and pharynx than the control or untreated cigarettes."

**Sunshine mellow—heat purifies**—that's why **LUCKY STRIKE'S** exclusive "TOASTING" Process includes the use of modern Ultra Violet Rays. Remember—**LUCKY STRIKE** is the only cigarette in America that brings you the added benefits of "TOASTING." And so we say "Consider your Adam's Apple." Be careful in your choice of cigarettes.



**"It's toasted"**

Including the use of Ultra Violet Rays

Sunshine Mellow—Heat Purifies

Your Throat Protection—against irritation—against cough

Peggy Fisher  
MONROVIA, N.J.

TUNE IN—The Lucky Strike Dance Orchestra, every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday evening over N.B.C. networks.  
© 1931, A. T. Co., Inc.

**Pep Up Maneuvers With "Wet-Dry" Issue.**—A new system of "pepping up" field maneuvers for the National Guard has been resorted to by National Guardsmen of Maryland and Pennsylvania encamped at Tobyhanna, Pa. In place of the prosaic blue and red forces these guardsmen have divided themselves in the Wet and Dry forces. The problem is said to be that of an army of dry rebels from the West striving to crush its way through a wet army of the East in an attempt to dry up the Atlantic seaboard.

Naturally, the War Department, when shown dispatches "from the front" disclaimed any parentage of the novel idea. It was stated that this particular plan of brightening an ordinary tactical problem had not originated at the Department.

A dispatch from Tobyhanna printed in the Baltimore Sun of July 28, describes the situation as follows: "The One Hundred and Tenth Field Artillery tonight camped at South Sterling after a day of marching toward the scene of its first encounter tomorrow with the dry army which has captured Washington, Baltimore and Philadelphia and is about to attack New York.

"The unit moves into battery positions tomorrow and will fire on supposed machine gun nests and artillery positions of the dry army planning a flank attack on New York from the northwest.

"The maneuver assumes the drys have mobilized in the West, starting in Kansas and marching East. They are shooting as traitors all persons found in possession of liquor, according to the terms of the problem, and the Maryland army is all that stands between them and conquest of the East.

"Departure from camp today for the scene of the battle was marked by the wrecking of an escort wagon, containing food for Battery D. A runaway horse caused the disaster and nineteen dozen eggs were smashed. The road discipline of the battalion today was rated as excellent and camp was pitched in record time."

**General Holbrook Predicts War With Russia.**—Russia was viewed as a likely foe in the next war by Brig. Gen. L. R. Holbrook, USA, commander of the First Division, according to press reports of his address July 25, before the veterans of the 78th, or "Lightning" Division at Camp Dix, N. J., at their reunion encampment. At the same time General Holbrook regarded Germany as a very likely ally.

"It is well to remember," said General Holbrook, "that the political power in control of Russia has declared war on the United States and is today openly advocating the overthrow of this Government in every place and at every opportunity. Russia evidently is preparing to fight the world. Preaching disarmament among other nations, she is today building great munition plants and creating the greatest war machine the world ever has known."

"We will face a new alignment in the next war. We will forget our foes of the World War and welcome them as allies. This is not an alarming theory. Foes of the recent conflict will work together against the common enemy for the preservation of our governments, our homes and firesides and our religion."

Maj. Gen. James H. McRae, USA, ret., former commander of the "Lightning" Division, viewed 3,000 veterans of his war-time command, march in a single line, a mile and a half long, across the old parade ground, to wring his hand. It was a spectacular demonstration of affection for the man who led them through the stubborn Hindenburg Line in 1918.

**Sentence Including Both Reduction in Rating and a Fixed Loss of Pay.**—The Bureau of Navigation notes that many naval officers, acting in their capacities as convening and reviewing authorities of summary court-martial and deck courts, fail to follow the instructions contained in Section 701, Naval Courts and Boards, when acting on sentences involving both reduction in rating and a fixed loss of pay.

If it is considered that the offense or offenses of which an enlisted man is found guilty are such as to justify both reduction in rating and a fixed loss of pay, full and complete reasons for approval of such sentences should be given. In practically all cases where this is not done, the Bureau makes recommendation to the Secretary of the Navy that either the loss of pay or the reduction in rating be remitted.

**Field Artillery Texts in Preparation.**—Field Artillery extension courses for Reserve officers have been completed and are now being distributed by The Adjutant General. There are ten new texts in all. Also there is a new ROTC Field Artillery Manual being prepared, largely to concentrate pertinent information and save the trouble of having so many different sources for information.

The final issuing of training regulations based on sound and flash ranging for Field Artillery personnel is under way. This will be the first time that such information has been gathered together in readily available form. The tentative outline of the subject has been reviewed in the office of the Chief of Field Artillery and has been sent to the Field Artillery Board for final polishing and finishing touches. It should be in the hands of the printer this winter.

Reports from combat organizations on automatic rifle firing against low flying aircraft reveal satisfactory results. The training recently of Field Artillery personnel has emphasized this factor. Emphasis has also been placed on firing at fast moving targets. The inexpensive fast moving targets, having speeds of from 35 to 40 miles per hour, are now being issued to Field Artillery organizations to facilitate practice in this important matter.

**Reduction in Subsistence Charges on Army Transports.**—The Secretary of War has directed a reduction in subsistence charges on Army transports to be made effective Aug. 1, 1931, as follows: First class messes from \$1.50 to \$1.00 per day, and second class messes from \$1.20 to \$.75 per day.

The Secretary further prescribes that children between 5 and 12 years of age be charged half rate and children under 5 years of age be subsisted free.

**Rank for Navy Medical Officers on Recruiting Duty.**—The Bureau of Navigation is contemplating the early promulgation of a policy which will require that a medical officer for recruiting duty be a lieutenant (MC), or above. The importance of this duty has long been recognized, for the influence on the future personnel of selection at the source is inestimable.

**Change in Navy Shirts.**—Blue chambray shirts have recently been the subject of extensive tests in the Navy with the view to improving their appearance and wearing qualities, and, as a result, the Secretary has approved certain changes in the Uniform Regulations covering this shirt.

The new type of shirts which will be issued as soon as the present stock is exhausted will be of coat style, V-shaped collar and made of material that has been "sanforized," i.e., pre-shrunk to the point where shrinkage will be practically nil on subsequent laundering. In the place of the black rubber button, an inexpensive flat aluminum button that will not break in laundering.

**"Enemy Spies."**—The public was surprised this week to read in the daily press that the Navy Department is still on guard against "enemy spies." The articles quoted a sign posted in a corridor of the Navy Building in Washington which reads: "Beware of spies. Don't talk about what you have done or are going to do. The enemy has ears everywhere. Don't discuss naval affairs \*\*\* with strangers or foreigners. Secrecy means safety."

The sign, it developed, is a relic of war days and is posted in the corridor the same as war recruiting posters, etc., are posted.

**Many Fly to Atlantic City.**—Many service pilots are finding it very convenient to drop in at Atlantic City for a week end in their planes. Notable among this group is Secretary of War Hurley, who frequently flies to Atlantic City to spend a week end with his family, which is located at Ventnor, N. J. Last Saturday may be taken as a typical day in this connection. Lt. M. L. Greer, USN, flew a Navy plane in from the Philadelphia Navy Yard. Secretary of War Hurley arrived in a Ford tri-motor transport, piloted by Lt. H. Curtland. An Army O-3-8 flew in from Logan, W. Va., with Lt. R. M. Rawlins, Md. NG, at the controls. Ens. John Baker flew a Navy V-2-C, of the National Aircraft Factory, Philadelphia, to Atlantic City. Two other Army planes and a Navy plane came in during the day.

\* \* \*

**Navy Guards Fire Control and Gas Plans.**—The Navy Department has issued rigid rules directing the observation of utmost secrecy in regard to important new inventions and improvements in naval fire control and gas warfare. So vital are these considered that the Navy Department has called for strict vigilance in guarding the secrets from foreign inspection. In a few instances the restrictions may be waived by the Chief of Naval Ordnance.

The order directs that commanding officers of the Navy shall see that "utmost secrecy" is observed in connection with all fire-control and gas warfare material in so far as persons not connected with the service are concerned. It continues:

1. Blueprints, textbooks or descriptive matter relating to fire control be not shown, loaned or quoted to persons not connected with the naval service.
  2. System used for training the personnel in fire control and spotting or the system used during practice or in battle be not explained to persons not connected with the naval service.
  3. Instruments used in connection with fire control be not explained loaned, demonstrated or stripped for copying for the benefit of any person or persons outside the naval service.
  4. Filters, air circulating and purifying devices, gas mask stowage, gas defense apparatus and any gear or device used in connection with the removal or neutralization of agents employed in chemical warfare be not explained, loaned or demonstrated to or for the benefit of persons outside the naval service.
- A footnote explains that the order also controls American companies holding or executing contracts for the manufacture of fire-control material. The discretionary power of the Chief of Ordnance applies principally to the manufacturers.

\* \* \*

**Shell-Shock Non-Existent.**—Bearing out previous conclusions, the Sixth International Congress of Military Medicine and Pharmacy, recently concluded at The Hague, came to the conclusion that there was no such thing as "shell-shock," and that the term was misapplied. Lt. Col. Francis E. Fronczak, health commissioner of Buffalo, N. Y., who was a delegate to the Congress this year, was reported in the press as saying that the meeting this year had been one of the most interesting and fruitful since the group was organized six years ago.

One of the chief questions before the medical body this year was the delibration and subsequent recommendations on "shell-shock," the mental and nervous result of emotional reactions under stress. The conclusion reached was that there was no such thing as the popular conception of "shell-shock." The condition giving rise to the name is termed the aggravation of a neurotic condition which obtained before the sufferer entered the war. The Congress in its findings said, "The role played by emotional shock is of particular importance in the genesis of psycho-neurosis, leading during the war to post-emotional syndromes. But the war has not created psychoses of a new kind, of an evolution hitherto unknown. No new morbid entity has been observed. The terms 'shell-shock' and 'post concussion syndrome' have been wrongly applied at times. It is advisable to cease the use of such terms or to limit their application to cases strictly controlled."

In connection with criminal cases attributable to so-called shell-shock, the Congress recommended that the penal responsibility of the patients should be determined by a psychiatrist.

The Office of the Surgeon General has said the fact that shell-shock was non-existent, has been recognized for some time. In all cases where the condition which has been termed as "shell-shock" obtains, the patient was afflicted by some form of neurosis prior to war experience. The continual sound of firing, bad living conditions and general stress and strain of war time result in the condition known as "shell-shock." Actually, war has not been responsible for the arousal of any new nervous disease, as the popular conception of "shell-shock" indicates. In other words, war was responsible for the aggravation of an already existent condition and not the creation of it.

An elaborate system of control of psycho-neurotic has been recommended by the Congress for war time. This system would revolve around a neuro-psychiatric center for each army, organized as a main clearing station for sorting out patients into three categories and treating those curable.

About this center would be sub-stations where patients would receive preliminary treatment and dispatched to hospitals and asylums. The three categories proposed were the serious cases of psychopathy needing asylum treatment, cases suffering from acute transitory disorders and patients exhibiting curable psychoneuroses, but requiring prolonged treatment.

"There is reason, therefore," the report said, "in times of peace to provide for the selection of cases of mental disorder by a medical board composed of competent psychiatrists and their special employment in war time enabling them to render useful service."

\* \* \*

**Nicaraguan Canal Would Multiply Security Factor by Four.**—The construction of a canal across Nicaragua would multiply the security factor of the United States by four in case an enemy chose to make destruction of the canals an act of war, according to Lt. Col. Dan I. Sultan, CE, who has just returned from a two-year survey of a possible canal route across Nicaragua. As a defense measure the Nicarguan Canal would be very desirable in the opinion of Colonel Sultan.

Colonel Sultan was sent to Nicaragua with a force of 275 engineers and men in 1929, following the organization of the Interocean Canal Board. His report, now being prepared, will be submitted to Maj. Gen. Lytle Brown, the Chief of Engineers, who will transmit it to the board. It will then go to the Secretary of War and finally to the President for submission to Congress in December.

Actual construction would take about ten years, in addition to the time necessary to negotiate treaties and obtain necessary legislation. Two treaties would have to be drawn, a new one with Nicaragua and one with Costa Rica, along whose border runs the San Juan River, the bed of which would be part of the canal's route.

The route Colonel Sultan surveyed is 173 miles in length, as compared with the 50-mile route of the Panama Canal, and involves a lift of 105 feet. The Panama Canal has a lift of 85 feet. Actual construction distance would only be 103 miles, however, as 70 miles of the course lies through Lake Managua.

The Nicarguan Canal would save about two days sailing between the East and West Coasts of the United States, as 300 miles would be eliminated from

the eastern seaboard and 650 miles from the Pacific route, where ships must detour far out to sea to avoid a jutting shoulder of land.

There are no great obstacles to the building of the Nicarguan Canal. The physical part of the construction is considered to be easier than that at Panama, as there would be no danger from landslides. The Nicarguan earthquake last Spring did not touch the canal site. The cost estimate is reported to be about \$750,000,000.

\* \* \*

**Conditions in Colon.**—Charges by Nelson Rounseville, Panama newspaper editor, that saloons and vice flourish in Colon, were the subject of comment in Washington this week. Mr. Rounseville attended a press conference with Secretary Hurley, July 27, in the course of which the Secretary asked him if he knew of any immoral or illegal uses of property in the Canal Zone, to which the editor replied "I do not know of one case."

The Secretary pointed out that Colon is not under the jurisdiction of the United States, as it is not a part of the Panama Canal Zone, but stands on property owned almost entirely by the Panama Railroad which, under an old treaty, will revert to the United States in 1966. Mr. Rounseville advocates sale of this land by the United States, or of its equity, to the citizens of Colon, asserting that by this method only could the United States be freed of criticism in Panama. The Secretary said at the press conference that this is a matter for the State Department to decide, adding that the possibility of selling the Colon property has been under consideration by that department since 1917.

\* \* \*

**General Butler to Retire and Answer Critics.**—Rumors of the retirement of Maj. Gen. Smedley D. Butler, USMC, which have been current since his involvement in the now famous "Mussolini incident," have come to a head with his own announcement that he would retire Oct. 1. No official information concerning General Butler's retirement has been received in the office of the Major General Commandant of the Marine Corps.

The announcement was made before a gathering of members of the Marine Corps Veterans' Legion at Quantico, early in the week, in a speech accepting a bronze tablet from the Legion. General Butler has been quoted in the press as saying that he would "tell some of these people who abuse our corps where the hell to get off."

No official request for retirement has been filed at the Office of the Major General Commandant of the Marine Corps. It is expected that a request for retirement would be based on the fact that General Butler has had more than 30 years' service.

In presenting the plaque, Col. Frederick M. Wise, USMC, ret., is reported to have said that the Army had banished its Mitchell and the Navy its Magruder, but nobody can keep Butler from talking.

It is understood that General Butler has bought a house in Philadelphia and that it is now being furnished. It is believed that he intends to reside there after he finishes a lecture tour, for which he said he had a contract. There are also rumors that General Butler will enter himself as a candidate for the Senate from Pennsylvania, although nothing specific has been learned.

\* \* \*

**Relief Plan May Utilize Army.**—A considerably discussed rumor about Washington is that President Hoover is contemplating employing the Army in a relief program for dealing with next winter's expected unemployment distress.

There seems to be general agreement among authorities that the next winter's distress will be more acute than that of last. Savings and reserves of wage earners have been exhausted, it is pointed out, and a report recently made to the President's Unemployment Commission stated that the relief funds of municipalities and States were at a low level.

Having opposed the appropriation of relief funds, and being strongly opposed to the dole system, the President would hardly be likely to allow the War Department to administer any such fund. It is thought that he may have in mind the supplying of food, medical supplies, fuel, shelter and clothing by the Army.

It may be that the President has in mind letting the Army set up regular tented or cantonment cities, over which it would have entire jurisdiction and in which the occupants could be kept at some kind of work.

It has been pointed out that the Army has functioned efficiently in the past in times of disaster, such as earthquakes, fires, and other calamities. In view of this it may be that the President would not hesitate to call on the Army for assistance in the matter of relief work.

## HOTEL DIRECTORY

### MASSACHUSETTS

**HOTEL BELLEVUE**  
Special Army and Navy  
Rates Upon Application  
Restaurant—Cafeteria  
Beacon Street, BOSTON

### NEW YORK

#### BLACKSTONE HOTEL

50 EAST 58TH STREET  
Phone Volunteer 4200 New York, N. Y.  
Terminal Quiet, refined hotel in heart of city.  
Within walking distance of highest class Retail Shops, Theatres, and all Railroad Terminals. Special Rates to Officers and their families.

SUMMER RATES  
Room with bath—\$18 per week,  
\$3.00 per day

20% DISCOUNT TO OFFICERS  
OF THE ARMY AND NAVY  
Two blocks from 72nd Street subway express station, elevator and bus lines at hand. Five minutes from theatre and shopping districts.

### SAN FRANCISCO

**New OLYMPIC HOTEL**  
— 230 EDDY STREET  
GENUINE Hospitality, a cordial welcome and special discount await officers of the Army and Navy and their families, many of whom have made the Olympic their home. Every modern convenience at your command.  
SAN FRANCISCO

### WASHINGTON, D. C.

#### BRIGHTON HOTEL

2123 California St. N. W.  
For years the recognized home of Army and Navy Officers and their families when in Washington. Newly decorated throughout, under new management. Moderate rates.

#### HOTEL LA FAYETTE

Sixteenth Street at Eye N. W.  
Within one block of the Army and Navy Club. Within a short walk of all Governmental Administrative Buildings. Liberal Discount and Special Accommodations to Officers of the Army and Navy, and their Families.

#### HOTEL MARTINIQUE

SIXTEENTH STREET AT M  
WASHINGTON, D. C.  
A HOTEL OF REFINEMENT  
For Retired and Active Officers and Their Families. 25% Discount Allowed on Rooms.

## AC Technical Sergeants

FOLLOWING is a list of the names of the enlisted men qualifying for eligibility for promotion to the grade of technical sergeant in the Air Corps on the latest examination:

Langston, Talmage, Staff Sgt.  
Hammack, Robert W., Staff Sgt.  
Holley, George A., Staff Sgt.  
Rowen, Halstead J., Staff Sgt.  
Ramsey, Basil C., Staff Sgt.  
Sheehan, Frederick A., Staff Sgt.  
Powell, Hubert G., Staff Sgt.  
Ashley, Floy L., Staff Sgt.  
Dunivan, Everette M., Staff Sgt.  
Galloway, Roy F., Staff Sgt.  
Lord, Frank H., Staff Sgt.  
Hilderbrand, Vernon A., Staff Sgt.  
McCune, Frank L., Staff Sgt.  
Burton, Jack, Staff Sgt.  
Gilsen, Leonard, Staff Sgt.  
Roy, Frank W., Staff Sgt.  
Holland, Morrison A., Staff Sgt.  
Rahl, Earl W., Staff Sgt.  
Lichey, John J., Staff Sgt.  
Bennett, Paul D., Staff Sgt.  
Ily, John, Staff Sgt.  
Holland, Ross P., Staff Sgt.  
Perkins, William E., Staff Sgt.  
Wilcox, Orran W., Staff Sgt.  
Whitaker, Charles E., Staff Sgt.  
Bulloch, Fulton G., Staff Sgt.  
Feehey, Peter M., Staff Sgt.  
Conner, Thomas, Staff Sgt.  
Wetzorke, Bruno, Staff Sgt.  
Byerly, William H., Staff Sgt.  
Hygh, Relliford, Staff Sgt.  
Fiederlein, Charles J., Staff Sgt.  
Klapak, Andy, Staff Sgt.  
Antrim, Roland H., Staff Sgt.  
Eggen, Milton P., Staff Sgt.  
Pruitt, Daniel C., Staff Sgt.  
Renno, Cecil F., Staff Sgt.  
Gardner, Edgar W., Staff Sgt.  
Sichard, Harry W., Staff Sgt.  
Martin, Morris, Staff Sgt.  
Cheatham, Charles W., Staff Sgt.  
Gilbreath, Thomas J., Staff Sgt.  
McIlhenny, Howard B., Staff Sgt.  
Smith, William H., Staff Sgt.  
Denson, Marcus J., 1st Sgt.  
Lupton, Thomas W., Staff Sgt.  
Illick, Ralph R., Staff Sgt.  
Lage, Wilbur, Staff Sgt.  
McMillian, Malcolm, Staff Sgt.  
Lane, Raymond C., Staff Sgt.  
Mullenix, Joe J., Staff Sgt.  
Bolch, John W., Staff Sgt.  
Simon, Lee R., Staff Sgt.  
Cuthbertson, Preston A., Staff Sgt.  
Kelly, Bernard F., Staff Sgt.  
Willard, Fred J., Staff Sgt.  
Boucher, Albert A., Staff Sgt.  
Hilderbrand, John, Staff Sgt.  
Dundore, Theodore T., Sgt.  
Weltz, William M., Staff Sgt.  
Burger, Lewis H., Staff Sgt.  
Jensen, Oluf T., Staff Sgt.  
Carter, John F., Staff Sgt.  
Adams, James, Staff Sgt.  
Letchworth, Troy, Staff Sgt.  
McLaughlin, Frank A., Staff Sgt.  
Cipelle, Mathias, Staff Sgt.  
Walton, Joseph L., Staff Sgt.  
Edmonds, Oliver D., Staff Sgt.  
Walter, James R., Staff Sgt.  
Wahling, George W., Staff Sgt.  
Dooney, John J., Staff Sgt.  
House, Joseph M., Staff Sgt.  
Severson, Arthur, Staff Sgt.  
Dean, Ralph H., Staff Sgt.  
Zaphiro, Basil, Staff Sgt.  
McDonald, Leighton L., Staff Sgt.  
Peterson, Noel A., Staff Sgt.  
Adams, Russell C., Staff Sgt.  
Myers, Joseph L., Staff Sgt.  
Tucker, Douglas M., Staff Sgt.  
Gozza, Lou Hiram, Staff Sgt.  
Kirby, Henry, Staff Sgt.  
Poldoski, Edward, Staff Sgt.  
Ball, Lyle, Staff Sgt.  
Kraback, Joseph S., Staff Sgt.  
Littlejohn, Lyman L., Staff Sgt.  
Hollowell, Robert E., Staff Sgt.  
McConaughey, John S., Staff Sgt.  
Lester, Gale M., Staff Sgt.  
Knoppe, Paul, Sgt.  
Capps, Dwight A., Staff Sgt.  
Jacobson, David, Staff Sgt.  
Binder, Michael, Staff Sgt.  
Rubby, Louis, Staff Sgt.  
Desloges, Emery J., Staff Sgt.  
Davis, Lacy V., Staff Sgt.  
Hanson, Arthur, Staff Sgt.  
Collins, Thomas J., Staff Sgt.  
Davis, Caleb A., Staff Sgt.  
Campbell, Colin A., Staff Sgt.

## TEITZEL

## DRESS BELT

Made by Teitzel

MOST LEATHERS  
With Popular  
Square Hardware

\$13.50

Teitzel Jones & Dehner Boot Co.  
WICHITA, KANSAS

## SERVICE SPORT NEWS

## WINS POLO TOURNAMENT

Ft. Robinson, Neb.—With every player turning in a dashing performance for the entire six periods, Ft. Robinson Sunday, July 5, triumphed decisively over the Pierre, S. D., polo team by a score of 10 to 1, the final goal bringing their total high enough to register a win over Ft. Meade, S. D., for championship of the six-day tournament.

The first and main upset of Sunday's matches was the defeat of Ft. Meade, which swept through the early rounds undefeated, by Hot Springs. The Springs players literally went wild, taking an early lead and holding it by hard riding and long, well placed shots. Hot Springs won 7 to 5 with a handicap credit of 2 goals, but the showing was very creditable in view of the fact that the dopesters had Meade scheduled for an easy victory.

The final tally for the week shows the following results:

	W	L	GE	GA
Ft. Robinson	3	1	23	10
Ft. Meade	3	1	22	12
Hot Springs	2	2	14	19
Pierre	1	1	3	19
Sturgis	1	3	12	24

(GE, above indicates goals earned; GA is goals allowed.)

Play throughout the tournament was round robin, the schedule having been made out at the first of the week so that each team played each other team. In case of a tie in games won and lost, the contest was to be decided on a basis of goals earned, goals allowed to be the final factor in case of a second tie.

Thus Ft. Robinson, playing against a Pierre team which had been augmented for the final game, needed the tenth goal to win. This counter was made in the last chukker by Lt. R. A. Ellsworth, who is lost to Ft. Robinson through his transfer to Ft. Sill, Okla.

At the close of the tournament it was announced that the Ft. Robinson Club will receive the Butler trophy, in former years presented to the winner of the Black Hills district tournament at Ft. Meade. It is understood that this cup, furnished by the well known horse breeder and backer of the Hot Springs polo teams, Mr. Butler, will be given to the winner of the tournament here each year.

In addition members of the team received individual silver goblets presented respectively by the Midwest Hardware Company, Adams Hardware Company, Harcourt Clothing Company, Crawford Creamery Company, and Nash-Finch Company. Ft. Meade, runners-up, received the five Crawford Chamber of Commerce cups.

Lovvorn, Ancel L., Staff Sgt.  
Modzeleski, Stanley, Staff Sgt.  
Frost, Samuel K., Staff Sgt.  
Zachary, Otto, Staff Sgt.  
Waters, Horace C., Staff Sgt.  
Higbie, Elza L., Staff Sgt.  
Peters, Edward A., Staff Sgt.  
Blum, Alvin G., Staff Sgt.  
Newman, Willie E., Staff Sgt.  
Alden, Adna H., Staff Sgt.  
Tormey, Thomas P., Staff Sgt.  
Eberley, Raymond J., Staff Sgt.  
Neyman, George W., Staff Sgt.  
Renahan, John A., Staff Sgt.  
Walker, John, Staff Sgt.  
Norris, Walker W., Staff Sgt.  
Mulkey, Loyd, Staff Sgt.  
Bullington, Lawrence E., Staff Sgt.  
Kingsley, Leslie K., Sgt.  
Lea, Samuel R., Staff Sgt.  
Rose, William, Staff Sgt.  
Featherer, Joseph, Staff Sgt.  
Eaton, James A., Staff Sgt.  
MacAdams, James H., Staff Sgt.  
Griffin, Ralph G., Staff Sgt.  
Sommer, Ernest W., Staff Sgt.  
Girard, Leonard F., Staff Sgt.  
Wagoner, Paul M., Staff Sgt.  
Charbaugh, Michael E., Staff Sgt.  
Young, Henry H., Staff Sgt.  
Coy, Charles H., Staff Sgt.  
Capps, Leland E., Staff Sgt.  
Hammer, Stewart W., Staff Sgt.  
Scott, Orval W., Staff Sgt.  
Hipple, Sigmund W., Staff Sgt.  
Pearson, Rogers L., Staff Sgt.  
Pittman, Hugh B., Staff Sgt.  
Chaudron, Norville, Staff Sgt.  
Baskas, Thomas J., Staff Sgt.  
Murin, John, Staff Sgt.  
Bell, Thomas O., Staff Sgt.  
Janis, James, Staff Sgt.  
O'Connell, Daniel M., Staff Sgt.

## HAWAII FIELD AND TRACK

Ft. Shafter, T. H.—The following are field and track records made by Army personnel of the Hawaiian Department, 1925-1931:

100-yard dash—Lt. Vestal, Ft. Kamehameha, Socto Meet, 1931, 10 sec. flat.

220-yard dash—French, 11th FA, Hawaiian Div. Meet, 1927, 22 1-5.

440-yard dash—Cole, 8th FA, AAU Meet, 1930, 52 2-5.

880-yard run—Kurtz, 13th FA, AAU Meet, 1931, 2:6 3-5.

Mile run—Cerney, 21st Inf., AAU Meet, 1928, 4:39 2-5 (Island Record).

Two-mile run—Cerney, 21st Inf., AAU Meet, 1929, 10:4 2-5 (Island Record).

120 high hurdles—Pinkovich, 13th FA, Hawaiian Dept. Meet, 1931, 16 3-5.

220 low hurdles—De Lorme, 13th FA, Hawaiian Div. Meet, 1928, 26 1-5.

Shot put—Stone, 19th Inf., AAU Meet, 1931, 40 ft. 11 1/2 in.

Discus throw—Drust, 13th FA, Rainbow Relays, 1930, 138 ft. 5-8 inch (Island Record).

Javelin throw—Potts, 19th Inf., AAU Meet, 1930, 177 ft. 6 1/2 inches (Island Record).

Hammer throw—Gorsuch, 27th Inf., Hawaiian Div. Meet, 1931, 131 ft. 9 inches.

Broad jump—Mark, 13th FA, Hawaiian Div. Meet, 1931, 21 ft. 2 1/2 in.

High jump—I. Smith, 13th FA, AAU Meet, 1931, 5 ft. 11 in.

Pole vault—Krug, Engr-Staff, Hawaiian Div. Meet, 1931, 11 ft. 8 in.

Half-mile relay—13th FA, Hawaiian Div. Meet, 1931, 1:33 8-10 (Pinkovich, Jones, Kloss, Mark).

Mile relay—11th FA, Hawaiian Div. Meet, 1928, 3:35 3-5 (Jones, Bowden, Muvhich, Cope); Army team, AAU Meet, 1930, 3:35 3-5 (Blair, 13th FA, Wright, 35th Inf., Cole, 8th FA, and Slosicki, 27th Inf.).

Medley relay—Army team, Rainbow relays, 1929, 6:08 1-5 220—440—880—1 mile (Cope and Muvhich, 11th FA, Cole, 8th FA, and Cerney, 21st Inf. (Island Record).

Four-mile relay—Army team, Rainbow Relays, 1929, 19:46 4-5 (Cerney, Boyd and Nather, 21st Inf., Aubree, Luke Field) (Island Record).

Half-mile walk—Boik, 19th Inf., AAU Meet, 1930, 3:31 (Island Record).

1-mile walk—Boik, 19th Inf., Hawaiian Div. Meet, 1931, 7:32 6-10.

## PT. CROOK AWARDS

Ft. Crook, Nebr.—The closing exercises for the R. O. T. C. Camp were held on Friday morning, July 18. Addresses were made by Col. L. L. Gregg, Commanding Officer of the camp; Maj. H. C. Sweeney, senior instructor, and Col. O. E. Engler, Inf.-Res., member of the Omaha Chamber of Commerce.

Medals and cups donated by the Omaha Chamber of Commerce were presented below:

Intercollegiate rifle marksmanship, cup, University of Nebraska.

Intercollegiate military competition, cup, 1st Platoon.

Best platoon, citation ring, 2nd Platoon.

Best rifle shot, gold medal, Albert Ehardt, University of Iowa.

Best athletic platoon, cup, 2nd Platoon.

Most soldierly student gold medal, Joseph F. DeKlotz, U. of Nebraska.

Track and field meet:

## 100-Yard Dash

Harold Petz gold medal.

Robert Raugh silver medal.

George Evans bronze medal.

## 220-Yard Dash

Harold Petz gold medal.

Howard Wickey silver medal.

John Hoffman bronze medal.

## 440-Yard Run

Ralph Rodgers gold medal.

Howard Wickey silver medal.

Ray McGuire bronze medal.

## Broad Jump

Ralph Rodgers, gold medal.

George Evans, silver medal.

## \$21.95 Sensational Sale of Winchesters!



## Greatest Bargain Ever Offered

The chance of a lifetime to purchase a \$45 Brand New Winchester Model 54 Bolt Action Rifle at less than half price. These high-powered nickel-steel barrel; handsomely checkered pistol grip, stock and forearm; Lyman gold bead front sight; folding leaf rear sight. Carries 6 cartridges, 5 in the magazine, one in the chamber. A deposit will hold yours until September if desired. Don't delay a minute—place your order TODAY! All Rifles packed in original sealed boxes. Write for Catalog No. 50 of Rifles and Pistols. HUDSON SPORTING GOODS CO., 50 Warren Street, New York

## IN THE SADDLE

Ft. Robinson—Coming from behind in the final period of a four-chukker game, the polo team of the 341st Field Artillery defeated the Ft. Robinson team on the local field, today, by the score, 4 to 3. The first blood was drawn when the ball was smacked through the Ft. Robinson goal in the initial chukker, but the local team quickly reversed the contest and maintained the lead until the 341st team rallied and pushed over three counters in the fourth chukker.

The game, an annual contest between the two organizations puts the contestants on an even basis, each team having won one game. About fifty witnessed the contest.

Ft. Robinson, Neb.—Mrs. Royal L. Gervais, high point winner in last year's show, again took individual honors with firsts in the ladies' jumping, ladies' saddle and championship jumping classes, and second in the ladies' jumping and pair events, at the Ft. Robinson horseshow, July 3 and 4. Most of her victories were on her well trained jumper, Stonewall Jackson, the others being with Eddie Cantor.

Officers of the Robinson Remount depot took first place in all three of the officers' charger classes, Capt. H. G. Paullin winning the open and championship events and Maj. S. M. Williams the novice charger division. Remount officers won three other places in the charger events. Captain Paullin rode Naughty Girl in these classes as he did to win second in novelty jumping.

Visitors from Ft. Meade made a good showing in a number of events.

Two enlisted men, Sergeants Hayes and Daugherty of the 4th Cavalry, figured in many of the jumping events, winning pair jumping. Sergeant Hayes also won first in enlisted men's jumping and third in open jumping. Sergeant Daugherty was third in enlisted men's jumping and first in novice jumping.

Capt. and Mrs. J. H. Healy placed in a number of events, the former taking second in two polo pony classes. Mrs. Healy was third in light weight polo pony and second in ladies' saddle class.

The most noticeable feature of this year's show was the extensive competition in practically every class, in contrast to the limited number of entries last year. Some very creditable performances were turned in, many of the animals and riders showing talent worthy of the largest and best established shows of the country.

## Rations for Traveling Men

THE SECRETARY OF WAR has directed that hereafter when enlisted men are traveling by rail, where it is impracticable to furnish cooking facilities, that they be paid the \$2.25 per diem ration allowance, instead of cooked rations and coffee money.

## 15TH INFANTRY WINS

Tientsin, China—The Doughboy ball tossers played errorless ball and hit hard to defeat the civilian team June 20, by a score of 8-2. Not one of the Infantrymen failed to connect for a least one base hit, while Crowder, Corbin, Hull and Thompson each garnered two. Peterson pitched the entire game, allowing only seven hits all told.

O. P. Whitmore, bronze medal.

## High Jump

John Beckner, gold medal.

D. N. Johnson, silver medal.

O. P. Whitmore, bronze medal.

## Shot Put

Harold Hantelman, gold medal.

Everett Hannum, silver medal.

John Beckner, bronze medal.

## Baseball Throw

Vance Marquis, gold medal.

Clarence Wittler, silver medal.

Robert Raugh, bronze medal.

## OBITUARIES

Announcement of deaths should be addressed to Editorial Office, Army and Navy Journal, Architects Building, Washington, D. C.

**MAJ. GEN. AUGUSTUS P. BLOCKSOM, USA, ret., died at Miami, Fla., July 26, 1931.**

General Blocksom was born in Zanesville, Ohio, Nov. 7, 1854. He entered the Military Academy at West Point, N. Y., from Ohio in 1873 and was commissioned second lieutenant of the 6th Cavalry, June 15, 1877. He was promoted through grades, serving in the Cavalry, until he reached the rank of Brigadier General in 1917. During the World War he held the temporary rank of Major General and under the Act of June 2, 1930, was promoted on that date to Major General, retired.

General Blocksom saw service in the Indian Campaigns in Arizona in 1880, and was brevetted first lieutenant for gallantry in action. He was wounded at San Juan Hill July 1, 1898, and in 1900 served with the China Relief Expedition, receiving the Silver Star Citation for each of these campaigns. In 1917 he commanded the 34th Division (National Guard troops from Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska and the Dakotas), at Camp Cody, New Mexico; he was sent on a special mission to France that year and upon his return to the United States in 1918, was assigned to command the Hawaiian Department, on which duty he remained until his retirement for age, Nov. 7, 1918.

He is survived by a nephew, Mr. Hewitt Blocksom Garvey, and a niece, Miss Mary Blocksom Garvey, both of Yonkers, N. Y.

Capt. Julius Taylor Wright, USMC, attached to Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, Philadelphia, was killed in an automobile accident at Fulton, Mo., on the afternoon of July 24.

Captain Wright was born Jan. 4, 1896, in Frankton, Ind. He was appointed to the Naval Academy in 1914, and upon graduation was commissioned a second lieutenant in the Marine Corps. From August, 1919, to September, 1921, he served with the Marine Detachment, American Legation, Peking, China.

Captain Wright was on duty ashore in Nicaragua with the Second Brigade Marines from March 25, 1928, to Aug. 12, 1928, when he was detached and ordered to duty at the Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa.

His next of kin is his sister, Mrs. Walter H. Sisson.

Col. Daniel W. Lockwood, ret., died at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., July 25.

Colonel Lockwood was born in New York, Sept. 21, 1845, and entered the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., from that State on July 1, 1862. He was commissioned a second lieutenant of Engineers June 18, 1866; promoted first lieutenant March 7, 1867; captain June 30, 1879; major July 23, 1888; lieutenant colonel Feb. 20, 1903; colonel June 27, 1906; retired, by operation of the law, Sept. 21, 1909; placed on active duty from April 28, 1917, to May 1, 1919.

He is survived by a niece, Miss Loyal B. Sterling.

Capt. Jonas Henry Platt, USMC, died July 30 at the Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C., after a long illness. His next of kin is his brother, Mr. Harold L. Platt, of Providence, R. I.

Captain Platt was born Feb. 19, 1886, in New York, N. Y., and was commissioned in the Marine Corps on Sept. 6, 1917, after having had commissioned service in the Naval Militia of Ohio from August, 1916.

During the World War, Captain Platt served with the Foreign Shore Expedi-

## Births, Marriages and Deaths

## BORN

**ADAMS**—Born at Mercy Hospital, San Diego, Calif., July 20, 1931, to Capt. Henry F. Adams, USMC, and Mrs. Adams, a daughter.

**BALLANTYNE**—Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, Ft. Bliss, Tex., June 20, 1931, to 1st Lt. John Ballantyne, Cav., USA, and Mrs. Ballantyne a son, John Lawson Ballantyne, 3d.

**DETZER**—Born at Ridgefield, Conn., July 8, 1931, to Lt. A. J. Detzer, Inf., USN, and Mrs. Detzer, a son, Donald Jarvis.

**GRIFFITH**—Born at the Station Hospital, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., July 18, 1931, to Lt. Welborn B. Griffith, Jr., USA, and Mrs. Griffith, a daughter, Alice Dorothy Griffith; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Griffith, of Temple, Tex., and of Maj. and Mrs. Daniel H. Torrey; great-granddaughter of the late Col. Zerah W. Torrey, and a great-great-granddaughter of Col. Daniel Huston and Capt. William Taylor Smith, USN.

**HARRIS**—Born at the Dunn Hospital, South Charleston, W. Va., July 21, 1931, to 1st Lt. Harold D. Harris,

tary Service in France from March 27, 1918, to July 25, 1919.

Captain Platt served in Haiti from January to June, 1925, when he was ordered to Philadelphia as officer-in-charge, Marine Recruiting Bureau. In September, 1930, he was detached from duty as aide and ordered to the Marine Barracks, Quantico, Va., as a student in the Field Officers' Course. He entered the Naval Hospital June 3, 1931.

Captain Platt was awarded the Army's Distinguished Service Cross, the Navy Cross, and was cited in War Department Order No. 15 and in General Order No. 40, of the 2nd Division. The citation accompanying the Navy Cross stated:

"For extraordinary heroism in action near the Bois de Belleau, Chateau-Thierry, France, June 6, 1918. Seriously wounded in the leg early in the engagement, he continued to direct the operations not only of his platoon but of another. He charged and drove off the crew of an enemy machine gun, supervised the disposition and digging in of a large part of his company and yielded command only when exhausted from pain and loss of blood."

On July 20, 1931, the military medical profession suffered a telling stroke in the death of Col. Harry H. Snively, commanding the 112th Medical Regiment, with headquarters at Columbus, Ohio.

After graduating from the Ohio State University, Colonel Snively studied medicine, graduating from the Ohio Medical College in 1902. Later he became affiliated with that institution as an instructor and as Assistant Professor of Obstetrics. He was a conservative, scientific medical man and a recognized authority within his profession.

Colonel Snively became affiliated with the Medical Department of the Ohio National Guard in the early years of his medical career; originally as a first lieutenant, gradually rising to the grade of colonel in 1912, which grade was held at the time of his death. He organized and commanded the 112th Medical Regiment, which is considered one of the most efficient in the National Defense.

At the outbreak of the World War, Colonel Snively went to Russia as head of the American Red Cross, and served there and in Persia for several months. When in Russia, because of his efficient work, he gained the rank of Brigadier General of the Russian Army.

Realizing that his own country might be drawn into the great conflict and wanting to take an active part, he returned to the United States just in

(Please turn to Page 1158)

USMC, and Mrs. Harris, a son, Charles Waldo.

**JOHNSTON**—Born at Colon Hospital, Cristobal, C. Z., June 15, 1931, to Maj. Meredith R. Johnston, MC, USA, and Mrs. Johnston, a son, David.

**LICHENBERGER**—Born at the Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., Station Hospital, July 24, 1931, to 2d Lt. Herbert C. Lichtenberger, AC, USA, and Mrs. Lichtenberger, a daughter.

**KING**—Born at Christ's Hospital, Topeka, Kans., July 13, 1931, to Maj. Harry L. King, CAC, USA, and Mrs. King, a daughter, Amelie Secor.

**McMANUS**—Born at St. Louis, Mo., July 25, 1931, to 1st Lt. George H. McManus, FA, USA, and Mrs. McManus, a daughter.

**MAYHUE**—Born at Galveston, Tex., July 2, 1931, to Lt. Don W. Mayhue, AC, USA, and Mrs. Mayhue, a daughter, Margaret Anne.

**MINTER**—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., July 18, 1931, to 2d Lt. William H. Minter, USA, of Ft. Humphreys, Va., and Mrs. Minter, a son, Thomas Richard Minter.

**PERRIN**—Born at the Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., Station Hospital, July 15, 1931, to 1st Lt. Elmer D. Perrin, AC, USA, and Mrs. Perrin, a son.

**RUDOLPH**—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., July 22, 1931, to 2d Lt. Francis Albert Rudolph, USA, of Ft. Benning, Ga., and Mrs. Rudolph, a son, Francis Albert Rudolph, Jr.

**SCHWICHTENBERG**—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., July 23, 1931, to 1st Lt. Albert Henry Schwichtenberg, USA, of Ft. George G. Meade, Md., and Mrs. Schwichtenberg, a son Alan Edward Schwichtenberg.

**SILVESTONE**—Born at the Santa Rosa Hospital, San Antonio, Tex., to Mrs. Harvey J. Silvestone, widow of the late Captain Silvestone, a daughter.

## MARRIED

**ANDREWS-RUSSELL**—To be married today in the Church of the Pilgrims, Washington, D. C., Miss Fanny Russell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lindsay Russell, to Lt. Richard Stottko Andrews, USN, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ellery Andrews, of Santa Fe, N. Mex.

**BELLINGHAM-CROSTA**—Married in the Post Chapel, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., July 27, 1931, Miss Grace M. Crosta, daughter of Mr. C. A. Crosta, to Lt. Harold J. Bellingham, USN.

**CARMICK-RUGE**—Married at Port Orchard, Wash., July 18, 1931, Miss Ruth Alice Ruge, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar G. Ruge of San Diego, Calif., to Ens. Edward Seabury Carmick, USN, attached to the USS California. The groom is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis G. Carmick of Washington, D. C.

**CHANDLER-JOHNS**—Married at the Cadet Chapel, West Point, N. Y., July 29, Miss Frances Elizabeth Johns, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. Harry Johns of Douglas Manor, L. I., N. Y., to Lt. William Eaton Chandler, son of Col. and Mrs. E. A. Chandler of Montgomery, Ala.

**COULTER-AINSA**—Married at Ft. Bliss, Tex., July 30, 1931, Miss Marion Ainsa, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Ainsa, niece of Vice Adm. and Mrs. Luke McNamee, USN, to Maj. John Breitling Coulter, GSC (Cav.), USA.

**COUTS - GEIBERGER**—Married at Fullerton, Calif., July 6, 1931, Miss Edna Alvina Geiberger and Lee Garnett Couts. The groom's paternal grandfather was Col. Cave J. Couts, USA, one of the pioneer military men on the Pacific Coast.

**DANIELS - WILLCOX**—Married in the Church of St. John in the Wilderness, Flat Rock, N. C., July 18, 1931, Miss Jule Screeen Willcox to Maj. Robert Whiting Daniels, OD, USA.

**DAVIS-SWINEHART**—Married at Imperial Beach, Calif., July 23, 1931, Miss Helen Swinehart, daughter of Mrs. Dakota Swinehart and of the late Gen. Dudley E. Swinehart, high military advisor to Marshal Chang Tso Sing, of China, for eight years, to Lt. Cedric B. Davis, AC, USA, Rockwell Field.

**GROW-LONG**—Married at St. Luke's Chapel, Los Angeles Harbor, Calif., July 17, 1931, Miss Elizabeth Donnel Foster Long, daughter of Capt. Henry D. Long, USMC, ret., and Mrs. Long, Washington, D. C., to Lt. Bradford E. Grow, USN.

**HUNTER-McNARNEY**—Married at Waynesboro, Pa., July 16, 1931, Mrs. Lulu Bell McNarney Cunningham, daughter of Col. Frank T. McNarney, Cav., USA, to Lt. William Hamilton Hunter, Cav., USA.

**IRWIN-KENDRICK**—Married at the

Post Chapel, Ft. McPherson, Ga., July 25, 1931, Miss Jean Cooper Kendrick, daughter of Mrs. William J. Kendrick and the late Col. William J. Kendrick, USA, to Lt. Carlisle Brown Irwin, of Ft. Benning, Ga., and Knoxville, Tenn.

**MOSCATELLI - GARDNER**—To be married today in the Ft. Snelling, Minn., Memorial Chapel, Miss Jean Gardner, of Minneapolis, Minn., to Lt. Tito G. Moscatelli, USA, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Moscatelli, of Eveleth, Minn.

**SAMUELS-CHICHLAW**—Married at Ft. Winfield Scott, Calif., July 6, 1931, Miss Charlotte Crichtlow, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Crichtlow, of Nashville, Tenn., to Lt. Andrew Samuels, Jr., USA.

**SUMMERSCALE - STOGSDALL**—Married at the British Consulate, Beirut, Syria, July 29, 1931, Miss Nell Blossom Stogsdall, daughter of Col. R. R. Stogsdall, USA, ret., and Mrs. Stogsdall, to John Summerscale, of London, England.

**WEIR-PENDLETON**—Married in St. Joseph's Church, San Diego, Calif., July 25, 1931, Miss Marilyn Pendleton, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Stevenson Pendleton, to Lt. Raphael Laurence Weir, MC, USN, son of Dr. P. J. Weir of Millar, S. D.

## DIED

**ACREE**—Died at Richmond, Va., July 19, 1931, Leighton C. Acree, Sr., of Lynchburg, Va.; father of Mrs. Wariner, wife of Maj. B. B. Wariner, MC, USA.

**ALLEN**—Died in Los Angeles, Calif., July 14, 1931, Alfred W. Allen, brother of Lt. Dolph C. Allen, USN.

**BLOCKSOM**—Died at Miami, Fla., July 26, 1931, Maj. Gen. Augustus P. Blocksom, USA, ret.

**BURKE**—Died in an airplane accident at Ft. Clark, Tex., July 27, Flying Cadet Robert P. Burke, USA.

**DOOLING**—Died at the Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., July 23, 1931, Halver G. Dooling, son of Maj. Henry C. Dooling, of Gorgas Hospital, Ancon, C. Z.

**FISHER**—Died in an airplane crash in San Diego Bay, Calif., July 30, 1931, Lt. T. G. Fisher, USN.

**GRIFFITH**—Died in an automobile accident near Vallejo, Calif., July 22, 1931, 2d Lt. William E. Griffith, USMC.

**HARRIS**—Died aboard the USS Blackhawk, Chefoo, China, July 29, Ens. Claude Melvin Harris, USN.

**HENDERSON**—Died at Atlantic City, N. J., July 11, 1931, Lt. (jg) John Augustus Henderson, USN, ret.

**HODGKINS**—Died at Boston, Mass., July 23, 1931, Fitz Hodgkins, Civil War Veteran.

**LOCKWOOD**—Died at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., July 25, 1931, Col. Daniel W. Lockwood, USA, ret.

**MILLER**—Died at Milwaukee, Wisc., Mrs. J. M. Miller, mother of Mrs. James Morgan Minter, wife of Captain Minter, USN.

**MIMS**—Died at Colonial Beach, Va., July 29, 1931, Capt. Martin D. Mims, MAC, USA.

**NEFF**—Died as the result of an automobile accident July 13, 1931, near Elizabethtown, N. Y., Mrs. Winona May Neff, wife of 1st Lt. Mark C. Neff, Inf., USA.

**NICHOLS**—Died at Chanute Field, Ill., July 14, Mr. Sgt. Erwin H. Nichols, AC, USA.

**O'REAR**—Died in an airplane accident at Ft. Clark, Tex., July 27, Flying Cadet George M. O'Rear, USA.

**PLATT**—Died at the Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C., July 30, 1931, Capt. Jonas Henry Platt, USMC.

**ROBERTS**—Died at Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, July 23, 1931, William P. Roberts, Civil War Veteran.

**ROBERTSON**—Died at Litchfield, Minn., July 11, 1931, Dr. Archibald Wright Robertson, brother of Lt. Comdr. C. J. Robertson, MC, USN.

**SHECKELS**—Died at the Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., July 20, 1931, Margaret R. Sheckels, widow of the late Col. James B. Scheckels.

**SNIVELY**—Died at Columbus, Ohio, July 20, 1931, Col. Harry H. Snively, 112th Medical Regiment, Ohio NG, husband of Mrs. Florence Knowlton Snively and father of Marjorie Snively.

**WRIGHT**—Killed in an automobile accident at Fulton, Miss., July 24, 1931, Capt. Julius Taylor Wright, USMC.

## MEMORIALS at ARLINGTON

We specialize in designing and erecting memorials (monuments, tablets) in Arlington and other national and private cemeteries throughout the country. Illustrated booklet J. sent FREE.

The J. F. Manning Co., Inc.

1106 Vermont Ave., N. W. Washington, D. C.

**THE LILLEY CO.**  
UNIFORMS AND EQUIPMENTS  
For Officers and Enlisted Men  
Write for Catalogue and Samples of Uniform Cloths

Aug. 1, 1931

**Personals**

**MRS. NELSON KENYON BROWN**, wife of Lieutenant Brown, USMC, was visiting her mother, Mrs. Bowen, in Washington this week. Mrs. Brown has returned to Philadelphia where Lieutenant Brown is stationed.

Maj. K. I. Buse was operated on for appendicitis at Quantico, July 23. The attack came while the major was on an inspection tour with Lt. Col. James J. Meade, Chief of Staff at the Artillery Training Camp at Stumpneck, Md., where the 10th Regiment of Marines from Quantico and the Marine Corps Reserve from Philadelphia are in training.

Major Buse was taken to the United States Naval Hospital at Quantico, where the operation was performed.

Lt. and Mrs. Welborn B. Griffith, Jr., announce the birth of a daughter, Alice Dorothea, on July 18, 1931, at the Station Hospital, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans. The child is the granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Griffith, of Temple, Tex., and of Maj. and Mrs. Daniel H. Torrey; great-granddaughter of the late Col. Zerah W. Torrey and great-great-granddaughter of Col. Daniel Huston and Capt. William Taylor Smith, USN.

Mrs. Daniel Craig and Daniel Craig, Jr., motored lately from Texas to Rhode Island and are spending vacation days in their home, "Balconies by the Sea," at Shelter Harbor, Westerly, R.I.

Col. and Mrs. Norton Wood and their children are also at Shelter Harbor for the season, but the small Army group greatly miss Col. and Mrs. Will Carter, Mr. William Carter, Sr., and Mrs. Thomas Woodberry, who have gone to Hawaii and will not occupy their cottages here for the length of their foreign detail.

Rear Adm. and Mrs. Walter S. Crosley entertained at dinner in their home at the Naval Training Station, Great Lakes, Sunday night, July 19, in honor of their house guest, Mrs. Ellis M. Talbott, of Richmond, Va.

The other guests were Maj. Gen. Frank Parker, USA, Commanding the Sixth Corps Area, and Mrs. Parker; Col. Edward Davis, USA, Commanding Ft. Sheridan, and Mrs. Davis; Mr. and Mrs. Carter Harrison Fitz-Hugh of Lake Forest, and Comdr. Walter F. Lafrenz, USA, and Mrs. Lafrenz.

Mrs. Ellis M. Talbott of Richmond, Va., who has been the guest of Rear Adm. and Mrs. Walter S. Crosley at Great Lakes for the past three weeks, has returned to her home in Virginia.

Following is a list of officers and casualties who sailed for San Francisco from Honolulu on USAT Cambrai July 25:

Brig. Gen. James H. Reeves, USA; Lt. Col. Guy V. Rukke, MC; Majs. Hugh B. Keen, Inf.; Joseph W. Smith, Jr., MC; Alexander D. Sutherland, Ch., USA.

Captains Emile J. Boyer, Inf.; Nyal L. Adams, CAC; Derrill de S. Trenholm, FA; Guy W. Skinner, Inf.; Lawrence A. Quinn, Inf.; Ridgway P. Smith, Inf.; William B. Weston, FA; Claude M. Adams, Inf.; Edmund G. Steis, CWS; Dale C. Hall, OD; William H. Johnson. (Please turn to Page 1159)

**SERVICE SOCIAL NEWS**

**ANNOUNCEMENTS of Personals, Entertainments, Engagements, Weddings and births requested. Address Society Editor, Army and Navy Journal, 1800 E Street Northwest, Washington, D. C.**

**With the Services in the Nation's Capital**

**GEORGETOWN**, that delightfully charming section of old Washington, is proving attractive to service people. Maj. Gen. Clarence A. Williams, USA, ret., has bought the home formerly owned by Mr. and Mrs. Edward Clifford, at 3033 N Street.

The home he has purchased is of yellow painted brick, and set well back from the shaded street on a high terrace. It is the former home of Richard E. Gaskins, and is in the same block with the Todd Lincoln house and the homes of Senator Millard E. Tydings of Maryland and Maj. and Mrs. Henry Leonard.

Maj. Otto Wagner, USA, and Mrs. Wagner will sail from New York Aug. 5 on the President Harding for Germany. Major Wagner will spend four years in study at Berlin.

The Chief of Naval Operations, Adm. William V. Pratt, and Mrs. Pratt are to leave Washington shortly for Maine, to spend some time in their cottage at Belfast. Admiral Pratt will return to his quarters in the Naval Observatory Grounds early in September and Mrs. Pratt will remain at Belfast.

The retiring Judge Advocate General of the Navy and Mrs. David F. Sellers closed their house this week and started on an extensive tour through Canada, to the West Coast. They are expected to arrive in San Pedro, Calif., by the middle of September, when Rear Admiral Sellers will take up his new duties as commander of BattleShip Division No. 1.

Admiral Sellers will be succeeded here by Rear Adm. Orin G. Murfin.

Mrs. Harry N. Cootes, wife of the commandant of Ft. Myer, Va., and their daughter and son, Miss Mary Cootes and Mr. Merritt Cootes, left Wednesday for Wyoming where they will spend a month or six weeks. Colonel Cootes will remain in their quarters at Ft. Myer.

Maj. H. M. Deiber, USA, and Mrs. Deiber of Ft. McPherson, Ga., are spending a few days in Washington at the Hotel Martinique.

Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Francis W. Rockwell have returned to Washington from San Diego and are occupying their home in Foxhall Village.

Capt. W. M. Garton, MC, USN, and Mrs. Garton have sailed on the SS Stavangerfjord for a six weeks' tour of Norway, Sweden and Denmark. They expect to go from Bergen to Oslo by way of the fjords and from Stockholm through the Gota Canal. They hope to fly from Copenhagen to Berlin for a short stay.

Lt. Crawford F. Sams, USA, recently attached to the General Hospital, Presidio of San Francisco, has arrived in Washington for duty at the Army Medical School. Lieutenant and Mrs. Sams are guests of the Martinique.

Lt. Lionel Claudius Goudeau, USMC, and Mrs. Goudeau, who have recently completed a tour of duty in China, were the guests for a time of Col. An-

drew B. Drum, USMC, and Mrs. Drum, at Quantico, Va., and are now in their own quarters at that post.

Lt. and Mrs. Robert Raynsford, the latter formerly Miss Uland Marshall Ulanson, who sailed for France early in June, have been on a tour in Belgium and Germany and returned to Paris the end of July to visit before returning home early in August.

Maj. Harley C. Dagley, USA, recently ROTC instructor at Cheyenne High Schools, Wyo., has arrived in Washington for duty in the War Department. Major and Mrs. Dagley are spending some time at the Martinique.

Mrs. Patrick J. Hurley joined her husband here this week, coming down from Ventnor, N. J., where she has been spending the summer with their four children.

Monday the Secretary of War and Mrs. Hurley will leave for the west coast to sail from Seattle, Aug. 8 on the President Madison for a tour of the Philippine Islands. The Secretary plans to remain for more than two weeks on an inspection tour and conduct informal studies of the various problems of administration. During their absence their children will remain with Mrs. Hurley's parents, Adm. and Mrs. Henry B. Wilson at Ventnor.

Capt. Andrew E. Cressy, USMC, and Mrs. Cressy, who have spent several weeks in Washington at the Martinique, have moved to Quantico where Captain Cressy will be on duty.

Capt. Henry T. Wright, USN, who is stationed at Newport News, Va., has come to Washington accompanied by Mrs. Wright. They will be at the Wardman Park Hotel during their stay here.

Lt. Comdr. Carl G. Gilliland, USN, and Mrs. Gilliland spent the past week end in Washington and were guests of the Hotel Martinique.

**Women's Organizations**

(Please address notes for this column to the "Women's Club Editor, Army and Navy Journal, 1800 E Street Northwest, Washington, D. C.")

**CURRENT news of the Boston Chapter of the Daughters of the United States Army, centers around the recent publication of the annual directory of the national society and the changes in the local personnel.**

From the report in the directory, which discloses the national membership to be 317, this chapter is seen to lead in registration of new members and to come second in chapter size. (Ft. Leavenworth surpasses by six members with its total of 61).

The recent losses through station changes are Mrs. George Butts and Miss Barbara Bonnycastle, who are Summering at South Milford, Nova Scotia, preceding the choice of a permanent home due to the retirement of their father, Col. Henry C. Bonnycastle; Mrs. Robert Fleming, who is visiting her family in Denver before rejoining Lieutenant Fleming at their new station, Ft. Humphreys, and Mrs. R. H. Richards, whose husband graduated in June from the Harvard Law School.

New additions to the chapter are listed as Miss Margaret Hall of Providence; Miss Helen Cooper of Brookline, and Miss Charlotte Ball, a student at Radcliffe College.

Ft. McPherson, Ga.—The interest of a large number of the military contingent was centered Monday afternoon the organization of a Chapter of the Daughters of the United States Army, many of whom reside in Atlanta, Ft. McPherson and many of the smaller towns surrounding Atlanta, and who will take this opportunity to make closer contacts and to keep alive the friendship which have been formed since childhood, and in many instances are scattered over the entire world.

Mrs. William S. McNair was unanimously elected to serve as president, and under her experienced guidance the club will take its place among social and philanthropic organizations at once. She is the daughter of Maj. Gen. (Please turn to Page 1159)

**Weddings and Engagements**

THE Cadet Chapel at West Point was the scene of a mid-Summer wedding on Wednesday, when the marriage of Miss Frances Elizabeth Johns, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. Harry Johns, of Douglas Manor, L. I., to Lt. William Eaton Chandler, USA, son of Col. and Mrs. E. A. Chandler, of Montgomery, Ala., took place at 4 o'clock in the afternoon.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a wedding gown of ivory satin and a veil of rose point lace which was worn by the groom's great-grandmother at her marriage to the first William Eaton Chandler, who was Secretary of the Navy under President Arthur. She carried a shower bouquet of roses and lilies of the valley.

The bridesmaids, Miss Mary Elizabeth Edgar, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., and Miss Betty Lauron, of Washington, wore pleated yellow chiffon gowns and picture hats and carried bouquets of Summer flowers.

The bride's little sister, Miss Carol Johns, was flower girl.

"At Dawning" was played during the ceremony which was performed by Rev. Van Note of Highland Falls.

Attending the groom as best man was Lt. John Edward Barr, a classmate at the Military Academy, and the ushers who formed an arch with their crossed sabres under which the bride and groom passed as they left the altar were Lt. John C. Hauck, Lt. Elmer Thompson, Cadet Reynolds Greunert, Cadet Roger Black, Cadet John Steele, and Cadet Williams.

A reception was held on the terrace of the West Point Hotel immediately following the ceremony and was attended by about 100 guests.

The marriage of Miss Elizabeth Donnel Foster Long to Lt. Bradford Ellsworth Grow, USN, took place Friday, July 17, at high noon in the chapel of St. Luke, Long Beach, Calif.

The bride was given in marriage by Lt. Comdr. A. H. Guthrie, USN, in the absence of the bride's father. Miss Long had as her only attendant her sister, Mrs. P. D. Gold, Jr., who was matron of honor. Lt. Comdr. Theodore Gibbs was best man for Lieutenant Grow. The sword arch, through which the bridal couple passed, was composed of Lt. O. R. Sutherland, Lt. Vernon Huber, Lt. Albert Becker and Lieutenant Dickinson, from the groom's ship, the USS New York.

The bride was attired in white chiffon, wearing a veil shaped to the head by a wreath of lilies of the valley. She carried a bouquet of white roses and lilies of the valley. Her matron of honor wore peach chiffon with a large hat to match and carried a bouquet of Talisman roses.

The bride's mother was gowned in turquoise blue chiffon and wore a corsage of gardenias and lilies of the valley.

A wedding breakfast for the members of the bridal party followed at the Pacific Coast Club, after which the couple left for two weeks in the north.

The couple will be at home after Aug. 1 at the Patio Laguna in Coronado.

Mrs. Grow is the daughter of Capt. H. D. F. Long, USMC, ret., and comes from a long line of service people.

Impressive beauty and stately dignity was the keynote of the wedding of Miss Jean Cooper Kendrick, daughter of Mrs. William J. Kendrick and the late Col. William J. Kendrick, USA, to Lt. Carlisle Brown Irwin, of Ft. Benning, Ga., and Knoxville, Tenn., on Saturday evening, July 25, at the post chapel at Ft. McPherson, with full military honors.

The maid of honor was Miss Neal Kendrick, a sister of the bride, and the bridesmaid was Miss Edith Kendrick, another sister of the bride. Capt. Peter Le Toney, of Ft. Benning, was the best man, and the groomsmen included a group of fellow officers, who were Lt. Edward A. Chazal, Lt. Fred W. Helm, Lt. Ralph Pulsifer, Lt. Joseph F. Trent, Lt. Malin Craig, all of Ft. Benning, and Lt. William S. Biddle, of Ft. McPherson, Ga.

Immediately following the wedding (Please turn to Page 1158)

"A Delightful Place to Dine"

**THE COLLIER INN, Inc.**

18th & Columbia Road, Washington, D.C.

Special four-course dinner every evening 5 to 7:30, 75c. Sunday dinner 12:30 to 7:30, \$1.00; also breakfast and luncheon. Special attention to banquets and dinners.

TELEPHONE COLUMBIA 5042  
Under personal supervision of  
**MAJ. AND MRS. L. E. COLLIER.**  
U. S. A. retired



What a Time to Buy Your Winter Coat. The Hecht Co. is now offering dramatic values in its Annual Coat Sales. First, Annual Sale of Women's \$59.75 to \$79.50 Fur Trimmed Coats, \$48. Annual Sale of Women's Fur

Coats, \$100. Annual Sale of Men's Overcoats; Sheldon \$35 and \$40 Coats, \$25; Society Brand and Sheldon \$45 and \$50 Coats, \$35. The Hecht Co., F Street at Seventh. Member of the Association of Army and Navy Stores, Inc.

PLEASE MENTION THE ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL

## ANNAPOLIS, MD.

July 29, 1931

THE superintendent of the Naval Academy, Rear Adm. Thomas C. Hart, is spending 10 days on a fishing trip in the Adirondacks. Mrs. Hart, who with her family is spending the summer at their summer home in Sharon, Conn., will join Admiral Hart in the Adirondacks.

Maj. and Mrs. Arthur B. Owens have had as their recent guests at the Hill Mr. and Mrs. Carl F. Gessell of Bronxville, N. Y. Maj. and Mrs. Owens, Mrs. Vincent Godfrey and Mr. and Mrs. Gessell went to Norfolk to attend the wedding of Miss Barbara Clark and Lt. Francis W. McCann, which took place July 11 at the Episcopal Chapel at Meadowbrook, near Norfolk, and was followed by a reception at the Norfolk Country Club.

Capt. and Mrs. Frank H. Sadler have moved from their quarters on Porter Road to their new quarters on Bowyer Road, as Captain Sadler will occupy the position of head of the Post-Graduate School. Comdr. and Mrs. Albert M. Penn will move Aug. 1 to the quarters on Porter Road vacated by Captain and Mrs. Sadler.

Mrs. Laird, wife of Comdr. George H. Laird, USN, with her three daughters, recently arrived from Newport, R. I., and is staying at Carvel Hall. Midshipman George H. Laird, Jr., is a member of the second class, which is remaining here this summer for a course in aviation.

Capt. and Mrs. John B. Kaughman had as their guests over the weekend Capt. and Mrs. Walter B. Woodson, of Washington, and on Saturday evening entertained at dinner in their honor.

Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Robert Kirkpatrick and their young son are visiting Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. James A. Logan at their quarters in the Naval Academy. Lieutenant Commander Kirkpatrick has recently been ordered here on duty, and they have taken a house on Franklin Street, to which they will move about the first of August.

## VANCOUVER BARRACKS WASH.

July 25, 1931

A NUMBER of officers and their families have been arriving at the garrison the past month. Those who have just recently reached Vancouver Barracks are Mrs. L. R. Fredendall and daughter, Miss Catherine, from Washington, D. C., and son, Cadet L. R. Fredendall, Jr., of West Point; Maj. and Mrs. Charles H. Corlett, from Lt. Leavenworth, Kans., and Lt. and Mrs. Ervin Alexander, from Ft. Monmouth, N. J. Col. and Mrs. L. R. Fredendall and family will soon be established in Quarters No. 145. Major and Mrs. Corlett are temporarily located at the Bachelor Building, while Lieutenant and Mrs. Alexander are house guests of Capt. and Mrs. John Trott Murray.

Capt. and Mrs. Russell Skinner entertained last Friday evening at dinner, at their quarters.

Lt. and Mrs. James C. Horne and family will leave by motor Monday for San Francisco. Mrs. Horne's mother, Mrs. Edna McChrystal, of Long Beach, Calif., will join them in San Francisco for a week's visit before their departure, Aug. 5, for Ft. Meade, Md., via the Panama Canal.

Col. and Mrs. Dwight W. Ryther were hosts at dinner last Friday in honor of Capt. and Mrs. James F. Strain. Saturday evening, Lt. and Mrs. Thomas J. Cross gave a buffet supper for the pleasure of their house guests, Lt. and Mrs. Donald T. Beeler.

## LONG BEACH, CALIF.

July 25, 1931

THE naval colony is welcoming the return of Mrs. William S. Popham, Jr., wife of Lt. Comdr. W. S. Popham, who arrived recently in Long Beach after a five months' trip abroad. Mrs. Popham and her daughter, Miss Louise Popham, left here in January and made the trip to Europe with Mrs. Popham's mother, Mrs. S. G. Stoney, of Charleston, S. C.

On the Continent the party visited for two months in Italy, going from there to the British Isles, France, Switzerland, and Holland. They returned to New York on the S. S. Scythia, June 10.

They have taken a house at 4327 Livingston Drive, Long Beach, for the remainder of the season, and have as their house guest Lieutenant Commander Popham's mother, Mrs. W. S. Popham, of New York.

One of the interesting parties of the past week was given by Lt. and Mrs. Karl Frank and Lt. and Mrs. William McNamee, who entertained 28 at a supper dance at the recently opened Hacienda La Ramba, which is the charming old Gaffey home in San Pedro.

Mrs. Robert B. Simons, wife of Lieutenant Commander Simons, and children, Robert and Marian, are newcomers to the colony. They will be domiciled at 3833 East Second Street, Long Beach. Lieutenant Commander Simons was formerly stationed at Dahlgren, Va., and is now aboard the USS Texas.

## POSTS and STATIONS

## WEST POINT, N. Y.

July 31, 1931

THE past week here was one of the busiest of the summer season, with a number of dinners, teas and one wedding.

Mrs. Halstead Dorey, wife of Brig. Gen. Halstead Dorey, of Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., was the honor guest at a tea given by her daughter, Mrs. Melville F. Grant, at her home in Highland Falls, on Monday. Mrs. Dorey and Miss Edna Dorey have been the guests of Lieutenant and Mrs. Grant for several weeks and departed Wednesday to motor to Ft. Sam Houston to rejoin General Dorey. Besides the honor guest there were invited Mrs. William R. Smith, Mrs. William Cheney of South Manchester, Conn.; Mrs. Frederick Delano, Newburg; Mrs. Roger G. Alexander, Mrs. Charles K. Nulsen, Davis of Washington; Mrs. Henry A. Mrs. Philip B. Fleming, Mrs. Arthur Barber, Jr., Miss Mary Smith, of Ft. Sam Houston; Mrs. Raymond Stone, Mrs. Maxwell W. Tracey and Miss Edna Dorey.

Maj. and Mrs. Boyd L. Smith had dining with them on Wednesday, Maj. and Mrs. L. P. Hartley of Washington; Maj. and Mrs. Richard F. Thompson, Mrs. George M. Badger, and Lt. John M. Moore.

Lt. Col. and Mrs. Walter K. Wilson gave a dinner on Wednesday when they had as their guests Col. and Mrs. Clifford C. Carter, Maj. and Mrs. Boyd L. Smith, Capt. and Mrs. George A. Bentley, and Capt. and Mrs. Ira A. Hunt.

Lt. Col. and Mrs. Walter K. Wilson had dining with them on Monday Col. and Mrs. Otto L. Brunzell and Maj. and Mrs. Charles D. Hartman.

## MITCHEL FIELD, N. Y.

July 29, 1931

MR. MONTGOMERY McCULLOCH of Paragould, Ark., arrived at the post on Monday. He is visiting his brother, Lt. J. M. McCulloch.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Heathcock, of Ridgewood, N. J., spent several days with Lt. and Mrs. J. T. Murtha, Jr.

Lieutenant Steed's cousin, Mr. Pierce Brook, of Maryville, Ky., is visiting Lieutenant and Mrs. Steed.

The women's bridge club met on Tuesday afternoon at Mrs. Robinson's quarters.

Mrs. Myers gave an informal bridge party on Monday afternoon at her quarters.

The officer personnel and their families have received an invitation to Mrs. Henry P. Davison's Summer home at Locust Valley, L. I., Aug. 5, to spend the afternoon.

Lieutenant Spivey, now stationed at Langley Field, spent the week-end with Lt. D. P. Laubach.

## FT. SNELLING, MINN.

July 25, 1931

COL. AND MRS. DAVID L. STONE were hosts at a supper and picnic at Stone Park on Thursday evening for their niece, Miss Virginia Moss Formy-Duval, of Sanford, N. C., for the Twin City, Pierre and Ft. Snelling Polo Teams and also for the officers and their ladies of the garrison.

On Saturday evening Colonel and Mrs. Stone entertained with dinner at the Somerset Club in honor of Miss Virginia Moss Formy-Duval, of North Carolina, and Col. Charles B. Robbins, of Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard C. Lilly, of Delaware and Mendota Road, gave a dinner on Sunday for Col. and Mrs. David L. Stone and Miss Virginia Moss Formy-Duval.

Honoring Mrs. Onslow S. Rolfe, of Madison, Wis., wife of Captain Rolfe, who is the house guest of Mrs. James Fish 3rd, Mrs. David L. Stone entertained informally with dinner on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas L. Daniels gave a supper party at their home on Gem Lake Tuesday evening, complimenting the Twin City Polo Team, the Ft. Snelling Polo Team and the Pierre Polo and Riding Club of Pierre, S. D.

Others who entertained the polo teams that participated in the tournament at Ft. Snelling last week were Mr. and Mrs. Louis Hill and Mr. and Mrs. Francis Butler.

Capt. and Mrs. James A. Boyers were hosts at dinner on Monday evening for Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Tyler, Mr. Barrington Tyler and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lee Hyde, all of Pierre, S. D.

Vari-colored garden flowers were used for the table decorations for the luncheon given on the porch at the Sibley Tea House by Mrs. Theo. W. O'Brien on Wednesday.

## FT. McPHERSON, GA.

July 27, 1931

THE arrival recently in the post of Col. and Mrs. Lewis Brown will be reason of many lovely parties in welcome to these interesting members of Army circles. Mrs. Brown is the sister of Col. Fitzhugh Lee, and they have the honor of claiming the beloved Gen. Fitzhugh Lee, of the Confederate Army, as their distinguished father.

Col. Reese M. Howell is also a new arrival, who later will be joined by Mrs. Howell.

Col. and Mrs. Henry A. Ripley, with their attractive daughter, Miss Marjorie Ripley, and their mother, Mrs. Catherine Ripley, left during the past week for their new home in San Antonio, Tex. Colonel and Mrs. Ripley will be greatly missed, not only for their charming personality, but because they were accomplished musicians and lent their talents to every musical movement.

Miss Laurita Falisi, of Washington, D. C., is spending some time in the post, the guest of Miss Doris Macklin.

Col. and Mrs. George L. McKeely are spending some time in California, where they went to attend the wedding of their son, Mr. Griffith Bartlett McKeely.

Capt. and Mrs. B. M. McDafyden left Monday morning for Gulfport, Miss., where they will make their home for the next four years. They will be joined the latter part of the week by their two small children, and Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Billups from Atlanta, who will go down for a short stay.

## NORFOLK, VA.

July 29, 1931

CAPT. GEORGE W. STEELE, who has recently come to Norfolk to take command of the Aircraft Squadrons Scouting Fleet, and who with Mrs. Steele is residing at the New Chamberlin Hotel at Old Point, was at home Friday at the Chamberlin to the officers and their wives, of the Scouting Fleet, the Naval Air Station, and the USS Langley. They were also at home on Tuesday afternoon from 5 to 7 o'clock at the Chamberlin to another group of officers and their wives.

Capt. and Mrs. William King Riddle entertained Monday night, July 27, at a reception given at their home in the Naval Base, in honor of Capt. and Mrs. George W. Steele, and who have recently come to Norfolk and who are residing at the Chamberlin Hotel. Capt. and Mrs. Riddle's guests numbered about 100.

Capt. and Mrs. Erwin Mehlinger entertained Wednesday afternoon at a tea given at their home in the Glencove Apartment, in honor of the officers and their wives of the Marine Barracks at the Navy Yard and Base. Hours for calling were from 5 to 7 o'clock and the guests numbered about 50.

Comdr. and Mrs. Raymond G. Thomas were hosts Saturday night at a dinner given at the Princess Anne Country Club, Virginia Beach, in honor of Rear Adm. William D. McDougall, who has recently arrived to be in command of the Fifth Naval District. Covers were laid for nine and the guests in addition to the Rear Admiral were Comdr. and Mrs. Walter B. Decker, Comdr. and Mrs. Major C. Shirley, and Lt. and Mrs. Edgar A. Cruise.

## FT. MACARTHUR, CALIF.

July 25, 1931

L. COL. HOWARD S. MILLER arrived July 1, to take command of the post. Colonel and Mrs. Miller and Stanley, Jr., motored from Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., where for the past four years Colonel Miller has been an instructor at the Command and General Staff School.

Mrs. Matthew A. Cross has recently come from San Francisco to join her husband, Lt. Col. M. A. Cross, who is in command of the 63rd Antiaircraft.

The Ladies' Bridge Club of the post held its monthly meeting with a luncheon at the Pacific Coast Club, Long Beach, July 7.

Capt. and Mrs. Hugh F. Ewing complimented Lt. Col. and Mrs. Howard S. Miller with a dinner party at their quarters July 8.

Capt. and Mrs. Charles S. Harris honored Mrs. Harris' mother, Mrs. Miller, of Baltimore, Md., with a bridge supper July 9.

The officers and ladies of the post gave a reception and dance at the Officers' Club on Saturday evening, July 11, in honor of the new commanding officer, Colonel Miller.

Col. and Mrs. Clemens W. McMillan presided at a large dinner party, preceding the reception, complimenting Colonel and Mrs. Miller.

The Reserve Officers of the 309th Military Police Battalion in training at the post entertained the officers and ladies of the garrison with a delightful dinner dance July 17 at the Pacific Coast Club.

Lt. and Mrs. K. C. Frank and Lt. and Mrs. W. L. McNamee were joint hosts and hostesses at a lovely dinner dance for 30 at La Rambler's Inn, San Pedro, July 21.

The Tuesday Bridge Club met with Mrs. J. H. Twyman, July 21.

Capt. and Mrs. J. H. Twyman entertained with a supper dance at the Paris Inn, Los Angeles, complimenting the new arrivals on the post, Colonel and Mrs. Miller, Colonel and Mrs. Cross and Major and Mrs. Grauland.

Colonel and Mrs. Miller complimented Mrs. James A. Woodruff and Miss Margaret Woodruff, of Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.,

who are visiting Ens. James A. Woodruff, Jr., at Long Beach with a supper party on July 24 preceding the post hop.

Colonel and Mrs. McMillan entertained a number of friends July 24 before the post hop.

Lt. and Mrs. W. V. Davis presided at a lovely dinner party on July 24, the guests later attending the hop at the Officers' Club.

## MARE ISLAND, CALIF.

July 25, 1931

THE dinner dance given at the Officers' Club last night was the largest of those given during the past few months. Mrs. Charles F. Williams, wife of Colonel Williams, USMC, served as official club hostess for the affair.

Rear Adm. G. W. Laws honored his niece, Mrs. Wade DeWeese of Pennsylvania, who is his house guest, and had in his party, Capt. and Mrs. Milton Reed, Maj. George Lemon, USA, and Mrs. Lemon; Maj. James Underhill, USMC, and Mrs. Underhill; Lt. and Mrs. Harvey Walsh, Mrs. Guy V. Henry, Miss M. Henry, Miss Marion Willett, Miss Eleanor or Willett, Miss Ethel Berne, Lt. L. J. Johns, Lt. C. A. Havard, Lt. (jg) F. L. Tedder, Lt. (jg) W. H. Pickton and Ens. B. F. McMahon.

Lt. Col. Arthur Racicot, USMC, and Mrs. Racicot had in their party Capt. and Mrs. J. M. Ellicott, Comdr. and Mrs. J. M. Knapp, Lt. and Mrs. P. F. Dickens, Lt. (jg) and Mrs. A. T. Walker, Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Lewis Moeller, Mrs. A. Geering and Lt. Russel Calkins.

Lt. and Mrs. Howard Clark entertained as their guests Comdr. and Mrs. Robert Irvine, Lt. and Mrs. W. W. Fife, Lt. and Mrs. Glen Holman, Lt. and Mrs. E. S. Guernsey, Lt. and Mrs. Alf Bergeson, Lt. and Mrs. Elmer Robinson, Lt. and Mrs. W. C. Livingstone, Lt. and Mrs. Oswald Colclough.

## SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

July 25, 1931

Dodd Field

T. G. F. HIX entertained with an informal party Saturday night in his quarters at Ft. Sam Houston. The guests included Misses Frances Mathers, Laura, Anne and Virginia Wallace, Lts. John Koochievar, Neal E. Ausman and Gerry Mason.

Lt. and Mrs. Charles Sommers entertained Friday with an informal party before the hop at Kelly Field.

Brooks Field

Mrs. Samuel W. Van Meter, wife of Lieutenant Van Meter, left last week for Manhattan, Kans., where she will visit her parents until the first of September.

Kelly Field

Lt. and Mrs. L. S. Savage were hosts on Monday evening with a lovely buffet supper in their quarters on the field complimenting Miss Nan and Miss Sally Buckley, the guests of Lt. and Mrs. James A. Mollison.

On Tuesday evening, Lt. and Mrs. Harry R. Baxter entertained with an informal supper in their quarters in honor of Mrs. William E. Dean, of Shreveport, La., who is the guest of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Dean, Jr. A silver bowl of varicolored zinnias adorned the center of the table. At either side were ivory tapers in silver holders. Places were marked for eight guests.

The Misses Nan and Sally Buckley, of New York, were the honor guests at an attractively appointed buffet supper on Tuesday evening, given by Lt. and Mrs. E. H. DeFord in their quarters.

The Air Corps polo team that has been in Colorado Springs taking part in the tournaments for the past six weeks, returned home Saturday. They brought back many trophies as well as memories of many delightful parties. They won the 10 and 12-goal tournaments and also defeated the Army Remount team. The members of the team are Capt. Thomas W. Haste, Lt. Oscar Beal, Lt. Robert Douglas and Capt. H. K. Coulter. Mrs. Haste and Mrs. Beal joined their husbands and the four occupied an attractive bungalow during their stay. The other two members of the team were the guests of Maj. and Mrs. Grove Cullum.

## HOLABIRD QM. DEPOT, MD.

July 27, 1931

MRS. AUSTIN TRIPPLETT, wife of Capt. Austin Triplett, 23rd Infantry, Ft. Sam Houston, Texas, recently was the house guest of Capt. and Mrs. Raymond Bryant.

Maj. and Mrs. Romeo H. Freer were the guests of Maj. and Mrs. Fredrick Stock Matthews of Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., at La Plata, Md.

Lt. and Mrs. Gustave H. Vogel have returned from a month's leave of absence, which was spent in Colorado and Utah.

The class of Reserve officers now on active duty at this depot entertained with a dance at the Officers' Club Friday evening, July 24.

## STRICTLY FIREPROOF

## THE EAGLE WAREHOUSE

## AND STORAGE COMPANY

## STORAGE FOR HOUSEHOLD

GOODS

## PACKERS AND FORWARDERS

28 Fulton St., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
Telephone: Main 5560

SUBMARINE TORPEDO BOATS  
GROTON, CONN.

40 Wall Street, New York

## POSTS and STATIONS

**JEFFERSONVILLE QM DEPOT, IND.**

July 27, 1931

**E**NTERAINING in honor of Maj. and Mrs. James R. Hill, who are leaving Jeffersonville, Ind., next week for Major Hill's new station in Washington, D. C., Capt. and Mrs. Henry J. Hunker presided over a dinner-bridge of lovely appointments last Tuesday evening at their home on Court Avenue. Prizes in bridge were won by Mrs. George F. Spann, Mrs. Joseph E. Smith, Capt. George F. Spann, and Lt. Nathan W. Thomas. A beautiful guest prize was presented to Major and Mrs. Hill. Guests included Maj. and Mrs. James R. Hill, Capt. and Mrs. Charles L. Basire, Capt. and Mrs. George F. Spann, Capt. and Mrs. Joseph E. Smith, Lt. and Mrs. Nathan W. Thomas, Mrs. James F. Howard, and Mrs. Lee W. Card.

Among the lovely affairs of the week was a dinner-bridge given Thursday evening by Capt. and Mrs. Lee W. Card at their home in Jeffersonville, Ind. The party was given in honor of Maj. and Mrs. James R. Hill, who are leaving Jeffersonville July 31. Prizes in bridge were won by Mrs. Henry J. Hunker, Mrs. Joseph E. Smith, and Maj. James R. Hill. Mrs. Hill was presented with a lovely guest prize. Those present included Maj. and Mrs. James R. Hill, Capt. and Mrs. Joseph E. Smith, and Capt. and Mrs. Henry J. Hunker.

**FT. HOWARD, MD.**

July 28, 1931

**C**O. AND MRS. W. W. TAYLOR entertained Col. J. A. Williams of Washington, D. C.; Mrs. C. Manning Combs of Santiago de Cuba; Lt. and Mrs. C. D. Wiegand, and Lt. and Mrs. E. M. Van Bibber at a dinner party Friday evening, July 24.

Col. and Mrs. W. W. Taylor, Jr., received the officers of the post at 5 p.m., Saturday, July 25, in honor of Senator Millard Tydings of Maryland. The Senator was the guest of Colonel and Mrs. Taylor, Jr., at a luncheon on the same day, at which the following guests were present: Col. J. A. Williams, Washington, D. C.; Capt. and Mrs. N. D. Finley, Capt. and Mrs. Richard Stevenson, Miss Mary Louise Peterson, and Capt. Carleton Coulter, Jr.

Lt. and Mrs. E. M. Van Bibber entertained at a dinner in honor of Senator Millard Tydings of Maryland on Saturday evening, July 25. Present were Col. and Mrs. W. W. Taylor, Jr., Col. J. A. Williams, Maj. and Mrs. F. L. Purdon, Mrs. C. Manning Combs of Santiago de Cuba, and Miss Eleanor Tucker of Philadelphia.

Capt. and Mrs. E. A. Nostrand had as their guests for a spin down the Chesapeake Bay on their launch, the Elizabeth M., and a picnic supper Thursday evening, July 23, Maj. and Mrs. F. L. Purdon, Maj. and Mrs. W. C. Driebelies, Capt. and Mrs. F. E. Sharpless, Capt. and Mrs. N. D. Finley, Capt. and Mrs. Richard Stevenson, and the Misses Leila Hall and Grace Arthur of New York City.

Mrs. Harriet Peyton, hostess at Ft. Howard, Md., had as her guests over Sunday, July 26, the Misses Bee Peyton and Nina Russell of Baltimore.

**QUANTICO, VA.**

July 28, 1931

**C**APT. AND MRS. ANDREW CREECY are recent arrivals in Quantico, where Captain Creecy will be on the staff of the Marine Corps Schools. They have come from Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.

Maj. and Mrs. Pedro de Valle have motored to Madisonville, N. C., to visit Commodore Valentine Nelson, retired, Mrs. De Valle's father. After a two-week visit there Mrs. De Valle will be in Annapolis for about a month.

Mrs. Maurice Berry, wife of Major Berry, and her mother, Mrs. Stead, spent several weeks at Atlantic City.

Capt. and Mrs. Reynolds Layden have returned from a six-week motor trip through Eastern Canada and the New England States.

Maj. Chester B. Gurne has gone to Asheville, N. C., for a month to visit his little daughter, Elizabeth, who lives there with her grandparents.

Maj. and Mrs. John Marston and family have come to Quantico, and Major Marston will be attached to the Marine Corps Schools. He has recently come from Nicaragua, and Mrs. Marston and the children stayed in Annapolis while he was away.

The entire post acted as host Tuesday, July 21, to the members of the fire department of Baltimore and their families. The occasion was to play off a return baseball game between the firemen and the Marines, and to show the visitors a good time. They arrived on a special train and while the firemen were guests of the Marines, in the mess hall, the officials of the party and their families had luncheon at the Officers' Club.



A.F. STOEGER, INC., NEW YORK, N.Y.  
Oldest Exclusive Gun House in America  
50th Anniversary—1881-1931

**FT. GEORGE G. MEADE, MD.**

July 27, 1931

**L**AST Tuesday morning Mrs. W. G. Hilliard, Jr., entertained in a charming manner in honor of her house guest, Miss Jean Mullen, of Ft. Sam Houston, when she had 20 guests in for breakfast followed by bridge. Those invited to meet Miss Mullen included Mesdames E. C. Alley, Eli E. Brown, Tryon Shepherd, Hartwell N. Williams, E. D. McCoy, Robert G. Howie, L. D. Tharp, Clyde Plank, Larry L. Cobb, Castle H. Farish, W. H. Halstead, Jean Edens, Stephen Elkins, James E. Purcell, Bradford W. Kunz, Adna C. Hamilton, Robert W. Burke, Ewing H. France, George Newlove, and Miss Isabelle Purcell.

Among the guests on the post this week are Mrs. Thomas R. Holmes, who is visiting Maj. and Mrs. Floyd R. Waltz for a time, while her husband is here with the ROTC; Mrs. Lawrence Fagg, who is the week-end guest of Lt. and Mrs. Robert E. Cullen, and Lt. F. L. Rash, of West Point, who is visiting Lt. and Mrs. A. W. Cooey for several days.

Last Saturday evening the informal sports hop was preceded by a large no-host dinner gathering at the club; also a dinner party given by Lt. and Mrs. Adna C. Hamilton, who entertained 16 guests at the club.

Wednesday evening the club was the scene of a dance given in honor of all visiting officers of the National Guard, Reserves, and ROTC, their families and guests.

An interesting party was held at the club last Thursday evening, when there was a spaghetti supper served, after which the guests enjoyed an informal fit of dancing to the radio.

Miss Isabell Purcell and her brother, James, who have been visiting Lt. and Mrs. James E. Purcell for the past six weeks, have returned to their home in Evansville, Ind.

**FT. ROBINSON, NEBR.**

July 25, 1931

**M**AJ. ORVILLE M. MOORE, Commanding Officer, Ft. Robinson, Nebr., and Mrs. Moore entertained the Commanding Officers of the 341st and 342nd Field Artillery with a dinner July 10 preceding a dance given by the officers of Ft. Robinson for the officers of the Reserve Regiments. Among those present at the dinner were:

Col. Leo J. Crosby, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Dwight P. Griswold, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Frank A. Warner, Lt. Col. Jesse G. Faes, Maj. and Mrs. Sumner M. Williams, Maj. John M. Jenkins, Jr., Maj. and Mrs. Leonard W. Hasset, Capt. and Mrs. Ary C. Berry, Capt. and Mrs. H. G. Paullin, Capt. and Mrs. Robert L. Allen, Jr., Mrs. Robert L. Allen, sr., Lt. and Mrs. Edward L. Andrews, Mr. and Mrs. Richard R. Dempster and Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Masters.

On Wednesday, July 15, the officers of the 341st and 342nd Field Artillery entertained the officers of the Post with a dance at the Reserve Officers' Mess.

Thursday afternoon and evening were featured by the annual picnic of the 341st and 342nd Field Artillery, which was held on the Federal Wood Reserve, 10 miles west of the Fort.

About one hundred were present at the dancing party and the picnic. The later event was featured by a tug-of-war, slipper kicking, three-legged races and other contests after which a lunch was served. This was followed by an hour of group singing and accordion music. The members of the committee in charge of the dancing and picnic were: Capt. Henry S. Howes, Lt. Fred Kirkland, Lt. Frank Selby and Lt. C. Linne Anderson.

**FT. SILL, OKLA.**

July 25, 1931

**C**OL. AND MRS. CHARLES M. BUNDEL have recently returned from a trip to Estes Park, Colo., and Santa Fe, N. Mex. They were accompanied on their trip by Mrs. Bundel's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Valentine.

Lt. and Mrs. Stuart M. Bevans have as their house-guests, Mrs. Bevan's mother, Mrs. H. L. Evans, and little niece, May Lindaay King, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. H. L. P. King, of Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.

Mrs. John A. Crane had as her luncheon and bridge guests last Saturday, Mrs. R. E. deRussey Hoyle, Mrs. Julian F. Barnes and Mrs. W. H. Colborn.

Lt. C. Hart Miller entertained the officers of the Air Corps and their wives with a delightful party at Medicine Park last Saturday evening.

Mrs. Joseph R. Bibb was hostess at luncheon Monday, having as her guests, Mrs. J. D. Balmer, Mrs. E. A. Banning, Mrs. Stanley Barber and Mrs. Fred B. Shepler.

Mrs. Julian F. Barnes entertained Mrs. R. E. deRussey Hoyle, Mrs. John A. Crane and Mrs. W. H. Colborn at luncheon and bridge Tuesday.

Capt. and Mrs. P. E. Shea gave a picnic at West Lake Wednesday evening, honoring Maj. and Mrs. Horace L. McBride. Their guests were Col. and Mrs. R. E. deRussey Hoyle, Maj. and Mrs. Howard Hume, Maj. and Mrs. Julian F. Barnes and Major and Mrs. McBride.

**SELFRIFFE FIELD, MICH.**

July 27, 1931

**M**RS. HARRY JOHNSON was hostess at a bridge tea Tuesday afternoon at her quarters. There were 16 guests.

### Ft. Benning Notes

**Ft. Benning, Ga.**—The annual camp at Ft. Benning attended by 182 officers of the Engineer and Chemical Warfare Reserve will be brought to a close tomorrow, ending two weeks of instruction which was featured by a number of interesting demonstrations of the latest things in equipment and technique. The camp has been in command of Maj. Leon F. Lyon, Engineer officer of the 4th Corps Area.

One of the most interesting of the demonstrations staged, and which attracted a number of spectators from nearby towns, was by Company C, 1st Chemical Regiment, of the use and capabilities of the latest equipment for that branch.

After four years' service at Ft. Benning as Post Exchange Officer, Maj. Sam I. McCants, Inf., will take leave tomorrow preparatory to departing for duty in the Hawaiian Islands. Under Major McCants' management, the exchange at this post has grown until it now includes about 26 distinct departments.

Members of the Columbus Camp, United Confederate Veterans, have been invited by Co. F, 29th Inf., commanded by Capt. John R. Horan, to be guests of the Regular Army company at a dinner in the company mess hall in the near future. The invitation was extended largely in order that the old veterans might have an opportunity to observe the operation of the new cafeteria style of meal service, being tried out in Co. F, under the direction and supervision of the Department of Experiment of the Infantry School. Members of that department and of the Infantry Board also have been invited to attend the dinner and observe the operation of the new plan.

The Second Battalion, First Tank Regiment (Light) will depart tomorrow on its annual hike, taking a round trip of about 800 miles to Pensacola, Fla. Maj. Allen F. Kingman, commanding officer of the battalion, will lead the march. It is planned to spend five days in the vicinity of Pensacola. Ft. Benning's newly constructed 18-hole golf course, upon which work has been going on for the past two years, probably will be opened for play, at least in part, during the next two weeks, according to an announcement by Lt. Col. H. A. Wells, golf director of the Officers' Club. It is probable that five holes of the old course will be utilized, initially, in connection with thirteen holes of the new course, in order that the course may begin and end in the vicinity of the present golf shop and locker rooms. In the event this is decided upon, use of the full 18 holes of the new course probably will be delayed until completion of the new golf clubhouse on the hill near block 18, where the new course begins and ends.

Prizes were won by Mrs. G. E. Brower, Mrs. R. C. Blessley and Mrs. Harry Miller.

Mrs. E. C. Brower, of New York, is the guest of her son and daughter-in-law, Maj. and Mrs. G. E. Brower.

Mrs. Emmett O'Donnell returned Friday from Chicago where she has been visiting relatives. Lt. and Mrs. George Wald entertained at dinner Saturday for 18 guests. Out of town guests were Mrs. E. Berg, of Scott Field, Ill., and Mrs. Arnold Reeves, of Jefferson Barracks.

### FT. BLISS, TEX.

July 27, 1931

**M**AJ. GEN. EDWIN B. WINANS, commanding the Eighth Corps Area, was a guest at the Army Vacation Camp at Cloudcroft, N. M., July 25 and 26, leaving for Ft. Huachuca, Ariz., on July 27, where he will inspect ROTC activities and then return to San Antonio.

Miss Eleonor Riley, of Albany, Ga., will arrive early in August to be the guest of Maj. and Mrs. William Spence and Lt. and Mrs. C. V. Bromley. Miss Riley visited in El Paso last Fall and is well known here.

Guests included Gen. and Mrs. Henry, their daughter, Miss Mary Henry, and Lt. Raymond Bosselman.

General Henry, Chief of Cavalry, was en route to the Pacific Coast with his family.

Lt. and Mrs. John L. Ballantyne are parents of a son, John Lawson Ballantyne III, born July 20, 1931, at William Beaumont General Hospital. The baby is the second child, his sister, Susan Neff Ballantyne, being two and a half. Mrs. Ballantyne is the former Margaret Neff, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Neff.

Col. George L. McKeey, JAGD, formerly Division Judge Advocate of Ft. Bliss and the First Cavalry Division, was a visitor of Ft. Bliss last week.

Capt. Joseph V. Gagne, Cav., and Lt. J. L. Ballantyne, left Ft. Bliss July 27, for station at Ft. Riley, Kans.

Maj. John T. Kendall, Eighth Cavalry Chaplain, left July 23 for a two months' leave in Ohio and Wisconsin.

Maj. Wm. B. Caldwell, DC, arrived July 27 for permanent station at Ft. Bliss and will be in the office of the Post Dental Surgeon.

### First Division Notes

**O**N SUNDAY, July 19, 1931, Company S, 16th Infantry, furnished a bugler for participation in memorial services on the anniversary of the death of the late Maj. John P. Mitchell. This event took place at the City Club, New York.

On Tuesday, July 21, 1931, a funeral escort consisting of the members of the 2nd Battalion, 16th Inf., commanded by Maj. Jens A. Doe, 16th Inf., proceeded to Weehawken, N. J., where military honors were paid to the remains of the late Col. Willis V. Morris, GSC, whose body was shipped to West Point via Weehawken for interment in the Military Cemetery.

On Tuesday night, July 21, 1931, a dance was given by the enlisted men of Ft. Jay, N. Y., at the local Army YMCA. Refreshments were served to the ladies during the intermission.

On Wednesday afternoon, July 22, 1931, Mitchell Field's fighting baseball nine visited the Ft. Jay nine and beat them to the tune of 8-5.

On Thursday, July 23, 1931, 30 enlisted men, candidates for the West Point Preparatory School, attached to this post for physical examination, departed for Ft. Totten, New York, to proceed with their preparatory course.

A detachment of men from Company E, 1st Engineers, under the command of Capt. H. G. Fairbanks, Corps of Engineers, left for Edgewood Arsenal, Md., July 21, 1931, to participate and co-operate with the Chemical Warfare Service in presenting a demonstration of how quickly Engineers units could convey Infantry troops by the use of modern pontoon equipage, and at the same time be unseen by the enemy by being under cover of a smoke screen. In connection with this demonstration it was shown how quickly it was possible to assemble Engineer units by the use of motorized equipment.

The garrison is preparing for the Reserve Officers' Camp to be held at Ft. DuPont, Del., during August.

Commencing next week, a three-game series of polo between the Madison Barracks team and the team representing the 156th Field Artillery, N. J. NG, will be played on the polo field at this station. A suitable trophy, not yet selected, is to be awarded the winning team.

The ROTC Camp which has been conducted at Madison Barracks, N. Y., since June 12, was officially closed July 23, 1931, and those students from Cornell and Princeton Universities and from the University of Wisconsin have departed for their homes.

On Sunday, July 19, 1931, a polo game between the combined teams (ROTC) from Princeton and Cornell Universities defeated the Madison Barracks team by a score of 4 to 2.

A delegation of officers and non-commissioned officers of the 8th Canadian Machine Gun Battalion, visited Plattsburgh Barracks, N. Y., on July 8, and remained until the following day. On the night of July 18 the non-commissioned officers of the 28th Infantry entertained them at a dance held in the Assembly Hall, from 8:30 p.m. until midnight. On Sunday morning, July 19, the visiting Canadians formally presented the trophy, donated by their organization to the regiment three years ago for annual award, to the company adjudged the most proficient in various subjects, to Company K, 26th Infantry, at a regimental parade.

The officers of the 312th Infantry Regiment and their ladies were entertained by the officers and ladies of the post (Plattsburgh), at a reception and dance on Monday evening, July 20.

The ROTC students returned from camp on Cumberland Head at noon on Tuesday, July 21, and left for their home on July 23.

Maj. Gen. Hanson E. Ely, USA, Commanding General, Second Corps Area, arrived at Ft. Ontario, N. Y., July 20, for his annual Summer vacation.

Maj. Frank A. Sloan, Inf., Commanding Officer, 3rd Battalion, 28th Infantry, Ft. Ontario, N. Y., was transferred to the 12th Brigade at Ft. Sheridan, Ill., and left this station on July 22, to take up his new duties as Brigade Executive at Ft. Sheridan.

### HENRY V. ALLEN & CO.

Successors to  
Hortsmann Bros. & Allen—Est. 1815  
Makers of  
ARMY, NAVY & NATIONAL  
GUARD EQUIPMENT  
227 Lexington Ave., New York

**Army Orders**

(Continued from Page 1147)

1st Lt. Elvin H. Burger relieved 7th Inf., and duty at Chilkoot Bks., Alas., to 24th Inf., Ft. Benning, Ga., to sail from San Francisco proper time for New York then proceed to Ft. Benning.

1st Lt. Richard E. G. Opie, relieved 38th Inf., and duty at Ft. Douglas, Utah, to 3rd Div., Chilkoot Bks., Alas.

Following officers relieved 65th Inf., and duty in Porto Rico, to organization after name upon completion of foreign service:

Capt. Frederick V. Edgerton, to 11th Inf., Ft. Harrison, Ind.

1st Lt. Edwin B. Kearns, jr., to 26th Inf., Plattsburgh Bks., N. Y.

2nd Lt. George E. Bender, to 11th Inf., Ft. Harrison, Ind.

2nd Lt. Walter M. Johnson, to 29th Inf., Ft. Benning, Ga.

Following officers relieved assignment after name, assigned 65th Inf., proceed to New York at proper time sail for Porto Rico about Dec. 11:

1st Lt. Hal C. Bush, 2nd Inf., Ft. Sheridan, Ill.

1st Lt. William J. Hardy, 16th Inf., Ft. Jay, N. Y.

1st Lt. Charles M. Smith, 8th Inf., Ft. Moultrie, S. C.

Following officers relieved assignment after name, proceed to New York, sail about Nov. 4, for Philippine Dept.:

Capt. Walter K. Wheeler, jr., 13th Inf., Ft. Adams, R. I.

1st Lt. Welborn B. Griffith, jr., 6th Inf., Jefferson Bks., Mo.

Capt. James Metcalf, assigned to 10th Inf., Camp Knox, Ky., upon completion of foreign service.

1st Lt. Grover A. Summa, assigned to 2nd Div., station at Ft. Warren, Wyo., upon completion of foreign service.

1st Lt. Walter S. Winn, jr., relieved assignment to 22nd Inf., and duty at Ft. McPherson, Ga., proceed to New York, sail about Nov. 4, for Philippine Dept.

2nd Lt. Charles T. Arnett, detailed in AC, effective Oct. 15, relieved assignment 34th Inf., Ft. Eustis, Va., proceed to Randolph Field for duty and flying training.

Capt. Richard W. Johnson, detailed in QMC, Sept. 5, relieved from assignment Ft. Benning, Ga., to Holabird QM Depot, Md., report to Comdt. Motor Transport School by Sept. 10, for duty as student.

**Leaves**

Leave of absence is granted to each of the following-named officers, effective on or about the dates specified:

Maj. Robert McG. Littlejohn, GSC, one day, July 31, 1931.

Maj. Robert McG. Littlejohn, GSC, fourteen days, Aug. 6, 1931.

Maj. William R. Woodward, FA, extension five days, with permission to visit foreign countries.

1st Lt. Robert C. Oliver, AC, two months, Aug. 10, 1931.

Col. Edgar A. Myer, GSC, one day, July 30, 1931.

Maj. Donald M. Ashbridge, CAC, two days, July 31, 1931.

Maj. Jesse A. Ladd, Inf., fifteen days, Aug. 5, 1931.

Maj. John M. Fray, FA, one month and ten days, Aug. 1, 1931.

Capt. William R. Maris, CAC, extension ten days, to expire not later than Nov. 4, 1931.

1st Lt. Francis H. Lanahan, jr., SC, one month and four days, Aug. 10, 1931.

Ch. John T. Axton, jr., USA, extension one month.

Leave of absence for one day, to take effect on or about July 30, 1931, granted Brig. Gen. Edward L. King, Assistant Chief of Staff.

**Promotions**

The promotion of each of the following-named first lieutenants of the Medical Corps, to be captain, with rank from July 28, 1931, is announced:

Paul I. Robinson.

Silas B. Hays.

Henry W. Daine.

Earl Maxwell.

Wilford F. Hall.

**Retirement of Enlisted Man**

Pvt. Charles S. Tolliver, QMC, to be placed on retired list at Madison Bks., N. Y., July 31, and sent to home.

**Organized Reserve Orders**

2nd Lt. William Wallace White, Ord. Res., to active duty Aug. 2, to Univ. of Mich., training center, rank from Aug. 2, return home Aug. 15.

Lt. Col. Fred Eno Thompson, Inf.-Res., to active duty, Aug. 31, to Army War College for duty, rank from Aug. 31, return home Oct. 1.

2nd Lt. Victor Johnson, Air-Res., par. 9, S. O. No. 143, W. D., 1931, revoked.

Maj. Herbert LeRoy Ritter, FA-Res., to active duty, Oct. 20, to Army War College, rank from June 28, return home, Nov. 25.

Maj. Harold McGeorge, Ord.-Res., to active duty, Aug. 30, report to Chief of Ordnance for duty, rank from July 15, return home, Sept. 12.

1st Lt. Harold Ellsworth Higbee, MAC-Res., to active duty, Sept. 27, rank from Sept. 13, to Army Medical Center, Washington, D. C., return home Oct. 10.

**Philippine Scouts**

1st Lt. Emilio M. Bataga, found physically disqualified by disability incident to service, retired July 31, proceed to home.

**LATE WAR DEPARTMENT ORDERS**

S. O. No. 177, W. D., July 30, 1931

The following orders were received too late for classification:

**Medical Corps**

Lt. Col. Robert C. McDonald relieved assignment as instructor at C. and G. S. School, about Aug. 10, report for duty in Office of Surgeon General; name removed from DOL.

**Marine Corps Orders**

July 25, 1931

Maj. John Potts, on Aug. 20 detached Headquarters Marine Corps, Washington, D. C., to Army Industrial College, Washington, D. C.

Maj. C. A. Wynn, about Aug. 30 detached Nicaraguan National Guard Detachment to Headquarters Marine Corps, Washington, D. C.

Capt. W. C. Barnaby, detached Second Brigade, Nicaragua, to MB, Norfolk NYD, Portsmouth, Va., via first available Government conveyance.

Capt. J. T. Wright, killed in automobile accident, July 24.

1st Lt. W. W. Paca, detached MD, USS Tulsa, to Department of the Pacific via first available Government conveyance.

2nd Lt. W. E. Griffith, died July 22.

No changes were announced on July 27, 28, and 29, 1931.

July 30, 1931

Capt. Jacob Lienhard, detached Second Brigade, Nicaragua, to MB, NYD, New York, N. Y., for duty and to Naval Hospital, New York, N. Y., for treatment.

Capt. W. P. Richards, on Aug. 7 detached MB, NYD, New York, N. Y., to MD, RS, NYD, Boston, Mass.

1st Lt. W. S. Brown assigned to duty at MB, NYD, Mare Island, Calif.

1st Lt. E. F. Carlson, ordered from MB, NYD, New York, N. Y., to MD, RS, NYD, Boston, Mass., revoked.

1st Lt. H. E. Leland, detached MB, NYD, Philadelphia, Pa., to MB, Quantico, Va.

Lt. Col. Sanford W. French, par. 18, W. D., 1931, amended, revoked, to continue duty 8th CA General Depot, Ft. Houston, Tex.

Maj. Oscar A. Hansen, relieved duty at Ft. Lincoln, N. Dak., about Sept. 20, at Ft. Omaha, Nebr., for duty.

Col. Roy C. Heffebower, par. 17, S. O. No. 62, W. D., 1931, amended, relieved duty at New York gen. dep., to Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., for duty as instructor, C. of G. S. School. Name placed on DOL.

**Corps of Engineers**

1st Lt. Hoel S. Bishop, jr., detailed to duty with Organized Reserves, 3rd CA, in addition to other duties, report by letter to commanding general.

**Ordnance Department**

Lt. Col. Morgan L. Brett relieved additional duty, Organized Reserves, and further detail with Organized Reserves of 9th CA.

**Field Artillery**

Lt. Col. Nathan Horowitz, relieved as instructor, FA, Conn. NG, detailed in 43rd Div., New London, Conn.

**Coast Artillery Corps**

Maj. John H. Cochran detailed as member of board appointed to recommend specific caliber for future development of the semiautomatic shoulder rifle.

**Infantry**

Capt. Benjamin B. Bain, relieved assignment, 24th Inf., assigned to Infantry School detachment.

Capt. Samuel C. Thompson, par. 33, S. O. No. 146, W. D., 1931, revoked, relieved duty as instructor, Porto Rico NG, and further duty at San Juan, P. R., and assigned to 13th Inf., Ft. Adams, R. I. Name removed from DOL.

**Air Corps**

Capt. Samuel C. Skemp, designated as assistant comdt. of AC Technical School, vice Capt. Thomas S. Voss, relieved.

Lt. Col. James A. Mars, designated as comdt. of AC Technical School, vice Lt. Col. Jacob W. Wuest, relieved.

**Leaves**

Leave of absence is granted to each of the following-named officers, effective on or about the dates specified:

Lt. Col. Emory S. Adams, AGD, one day, July 30, 1931.

Lt. Col. George L. Wertebaker, GSC, one month, Aug. 3, 1931.

Capt. John G. Drinkwater, CE, two months, upon arrival New York City.

Capt. Ward H. Maris, FA, three months and nine days, Oct. 1, 1931, with permission to visit foreign countries.

Capt. Clarence E. Brand, JAGD, 15 days, Aug. 1, 1931.

1st Lt. Cecil W. Nist, Inf., extension five days, to expire not later than Aug. 28, 1931.

2nd Lt. Alfred H. Johnson, AC, one month and 15 days, Aug. 15, 1931.

2nd Lt. Draper F. Henry, AC, one month and 20 days, Aug. 6, 1931.

2nd Lt. Albert W. Shepherd, AC, one month and 10 days, Aug. 10, 1931.

Col. Wallace DeWitt, MC, extension one month.

Lt. Col. William J. McCaughey, Inf. (with the Quartermaster Corps), 16 days, Aug. 15, 1931, with permission to visit foreign countries.

Maj. James A. McGrath, Inf., 15 days, upon his relief from his present duties.

Maj. Francis C. Harrington GSC, two days, Aug. 3, 1931.

Maj. Carl A. Hardigg, GSC, one day, July 30, 1931.

Capt. Clifford A. Best, MC, extension one month.

1st Lt. Charles W. West, CAC, 25 days, Aug. 26, 1931.

2nd Lt. Joseph B. Stanley, jr., Air-Res., one month and 23 days, upon arrival in New York City.

**Promotion**

Capt. Fred C. Waters, VC, promotion to grade of major announced, rank from July 30.

**Retirement of Enlisted Men**

Tech. Sgt. Alfred W. Maynard, Med. Dept., placed on retired list, July 31, 1931, at Ft. Worden, Wash., to home.

1st Sgt. Matthew Jarboe, Hq. Bty., 14th CA, placed on retired list July 31, 1931, at Ft. Worden, Wash., to home.

Sgt. Fred B. Reeves, Bty. A, 14th CA,

**Candidates for USMA**

THE following-named candidates have been designated for the March 1, 1932, entrance examination with a view to admission to the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y., on July 1, 1932:

Alabama—F. R. Harsh, Selma.

Iowa—T. F. Holsteen, Burlington.

Mississippi—A. W. Green, Carpenter.

New York—T. R. Davis, New York;

L. F. Zettel, Tonawanda; F. D. Hays,

1st alt., Niagara Falls; C. F. Brickell,

2d alt., Kenmore.

Rhode Island—H. G. Muenchinger,

Newport.

Texas—L. B. Falley, San Antonio;

G. A. Satterwhite, 1st alt., Coolege;

N. H. Roberdeau, 2d alt., Austin.

Wyoming—J. G. Brimmer, Cheyenne.

**U. S. at Large**

R. P. E. Roberts, San Antonio, Tex.

F. A. Buell, Long Beach, Calif.

J. B. Lampert, Washington, D. C.

E. J. Carpenter, Jr., Nashville, Tenn.

L. W. Bender, Rantoul, Ill.

J. D. Burt, San Francisco, Calif.

D. P. Christensen, care Mr. Sgt. Jens

Christensen, USA, West Point, N. Y.

J. W. Dawson, San Diego, Calif.

H. R. Goodyear, Oklahoma City, Okla.

S. C. Gurney, Jr., Ft. Worth, Tex.

F. M. Kehoe, Los Angeles, Calif.

R. S. Kennedy, New York, N. Y.

R. H. Kessler, Seattle, Wash.

F. G. Lawton, Mobile, Ala.

E. A. Leisenring, San Francisco, Calif.

C. M. McCorkle, Washington, D. C.

J. T. McCracken, Washington, D. C.

J. W. Medusky, San Diego, Calif.

E. W. Miles, care Maj. F. H. Miles,

Jr., OD, Office of Asst. Sec. of War,

Washington, D. C.

N. C. Moseley, Staunton, Va.

G. O. Nendell, care Mr. Sgt. Ezra

F. Nendell, USA, ACTS, Chanute

Field, Ill.

**Control of Reserves**

(Continued from First Page)  
organized into three component parts:  
1. The Regular Army.  
2. National Guard.  
3. The Organized Reserves.

The first of these, the Regular Army, has both a war time and peace time function. It is constantly on active duty status. Its individual members are subject at all times to the Articles of War and subject to orders and instructions of superior officers. The members of the Regular Army, upon taking the oath of enlistment or the oath upon accepting a warrant or commission, surrender certain attributes and prerogatives held and enjoyed by civilians under the Constitution. In return they are clothed with certain powers and prerogatives not held by civilians.

The second, the National Guard, has both war time and peace time functions. Its members are not constantly on active duty status, but may be called at any time by the State authorities to active duty within the borders of the State, and under certain conditions may be called to active duty without the State on purely national matters. Its members are required to do certain military duties. When not actually in performance of military duties the members of the National Guard are on a purely civilian status. At no time when not called into Federal service are its members subject to direct supervision of the War Department. All contact with the National Guard must be through the State authorities.

The third, the Organized Reserves, has a war time function only, as stated in the National Defense Act, and functions in the event of a national emergency. Nothing but a declaration of national emergency can subject a member of the Organized Reserves to military control against his will. No member of the Organized Reserves regardless of rank, when on inactive duty status, can exercise any military control over any other member under any circumstances whatsoever. The rank conferred in the Organized Reserves does not carry with it any right of command. Such right can be exercised only after a call in the event of a national emergency or by a member who has voluntarily consented to enter upon active duty at a time other than that of a national emergency. A member of the Reserves voluntarily on active duty status can exercise no control over another member not on active duty, no matter what rank or assignment he may have.

The War Department has long since given up any thought of exercising direct control over individuals in the National Guard. There is, however, an unmistakable trend toward exercising direct control by the Regular Army establishment over individuals in the Organized Reserves. From happenings here and there it seems quite clear that it is the desire of the Regular Army to place the members of the Organized Reserves on a permanent military status at all times. Right there is the cleavage. If a member of the Organized Reserves is constantly in the military service, he has had taken away from him his constitutional right of free speech, free assembly and freedom of movement. That is the first step in the history of our country in compulsory military training. The mark of cleavage made is as slight as if made by a slender silk thread, but it can be distinctly seen.

"Already, a reserve officer has been threatened with the loss of his commission because he has written adversely of the policy of the War Department, a threat of the denial of free speech on the part of a civilian.

"Already, a reserve officer has been called upon to account officially for his absence from an assembly called by his unit commander.

"Already, a reserve officer not on active duty status, has been ordered to attend an assembly of his unit or procure in advance an excuse from his commander.

"Already, a reserve officer has been investigated for his activities and his suggestions as a civilian.

"A Corps Area Commander in an ad-

**Samuel T. Ansell****Attorney at Law**

Transportation Building,  
17th and "H" Streets,  
Washington, D. C.

Attention to legal matters of all the Services, including the Settlements of Estates and Claims.

**Stoddert Radio Controlled**

**C**ONSIDERABLE success is reported to have attended the trials of the radio-controlled USS Stoddert, which maneuvered crewless and at full speed last week off San Clemente Island. The use of radio controlled vessels is not new, but the Stoddert was said to have been particularly successful in performing evolutions with precision. Speed was increased or slackened, whistles were blown, searchlights turned on and off, and the crewless destroyer executed full 180 degree turns.

The Stoddert is one of the recently decommissioned destroyers. All of her armament has been removed and hat-like coverings placed over her funnels to keep out missiles dropped from airplanes.

**New MC Admiral**

**C**APT. CHARLES P. KINDLEBERGER, MC, USN, a member of the board of medical examiners, Navy Department, becomes a rear admiral today, Aug. 1, filling the vacancy created by the retirement of Rear Adm. Edward R. Stitt, MC, USN, who reaches the statutory age of 64 years.

**Transfer to Naval Reserve**

**T**HIS Secretary of the Navy has approved an opinion rendered by the Judge Advocate General relative to the question of eligibility for transfer to the Naval Reserve. A summary of the conclusions reached in the opinion follows:

(1) A citizen of the Philippine Islands who did not on July 1, 1925, have 8 years' naval service to his credit may not transfer to the Naval Reserve after 16 or 20 years' naval service.

(2) An alien who on July 1, 1925, did not have 8 years' naval service to his credit, would become eligible for transfer to the Fleet Naval Reserve on the completion of 16 or 20 years' naval service, provided he had become a naturalized citizen of the United States prior to application for such transfer.

(3) A citizen of the Philippine Islands who first enlisted in the Navy subsequent to July 1, 1925, would not be eligible for transfer to Class F-5 of the Naval Reserve after completion of twenty years' naval service.

**One-Wheel Landing**

**F**IRST Lt. HAYNE D. BOYDEN, USMC, made a landing at the Naval Air Station, Anacostia, D. C., about 1:30 p. m., July 30, with only one wheel on his landing gear.

Lieutenant Boyden took off from Anacostia in a transport plane with four enlisted Marine Corps passengers for Quantico. When the plane was in the air, one of the passengers called the pilot's attention to the damaged landing gear. Lieutenant Boyden returned to Anacostia almost immediately and made a landing on the remaining wheel, bringing the plane to a stop without damage to the plane or injury to personnel.

**Sound Test Film**

**T**HE Bureau of Navigation has purchased fifty (50) single reels of motion picture sound test film from R. C. A. Photophone, Inc., to be used for the purpose of checking and adjusting sound motion picture installations.

This film was purchased not only for the purpose of making adjustments during installation, but also in order to have available at the above-named activities for periodic checks and adjustments as long as the physical life of the film will permit. Care in its use, handling, and storage is, therefore, of paramount importance.

dress to a convention of Reserve Officers and to an assembly of commanders called by him at such convention, has advised Reserve Officers to oppose any pending legislation in the Congress of the United States affecting the Reserve Corps; that he expects all reserve officers to think as he thinks. That at two conventions of Reserve Officers he advised and urged the organization of an association of combat unit commanders with whom he could deal in all matters affecting the Reserves, because the present Reserve Association represented but one-fifth of the reserve officers in his Corps.

"These are only a few incidents which have come under my personal observation.

"If a reserve officer can be ordered to attend a unit assembly, he can be ordered out of town, ordered to active duty or ordered to shut his mouth.

"Shall we retain our independence as civilians, or shall we submit to military control at all times?"

**Train at Camp Dix**

**S**EVERAL thousand World War veterans of New Jersey's celebrated Lightning (78th) Division, who gathered last week on the parade ground of Camp Dix, N. J., for a reunion at the old cantonment where they trained for service in France, will be replaced tomorrow, Aug. 2, by the present-day members of the 78th, now part of the U. S. Army Reserve.

One hundred and twenty-one Reserve officers, many of whom were among the original 78th Division men, are to report for two weeks of field training when the 78th Division mobilizes for its annual encampment.

Under Brig. Gen. Howard L. Laubach, USA, commanding the 78th Division, these Reservists will act as officers of the Division headquarters staff, 309th Infantry, 311th Infantry, 303rd Medical Regiment, and 78th Signal Company during the mobilization.

Headed by Col. Carroll Badeau, a group of 19 Reserve officers will form the Division staff, including:

Lt. Cols. Henry L. Butler, John H. M. Dudley, Harold W. Dutcher, Warren S. Hood, Eugene H. Valle, Arthur G. Boutsen, and William H. Caldwell.

Also Maj. William K. Jealous, and Ernest N. C. Rogers; Capts. Frederick Kraissl, Jr., John J. McGirl, Hugo E. Mayer, Stephen L. Schaeffer, and Oscar L. Sturgis; 1st Lt. Jacob Frank, and 2nd Lts. John J. Byrne, Jr., Russell R. Raab, and Earle S. Temple.

**15th Combat Engineers**

**T**WENTY-ONE engineering and technical men will report as Reserve officers for active duty with the 15th Combat Engineers, inactive unit of the Regular Army, when that regiment is temporarily mobilized Aug. 2 at Ft. DuPont, Dela.

Maj. Thomas F. Farrell heads the group. Under him will be: Capts. Alfred D. Chandler, Jr., Frank B. Hastie, Raymond J. Pfiaum, Arthur J. Everland, Roy S. Farr, Francis J. Gallagher, Edmund N. Peterson, and Robert L. Sommerville; 1st Lts. Milton A. Jewett, Edward M. Melton, Charles T. Norton, Werner C. Strecker, Frank A. Wilkinson, Allio F. Amadio, Roger O. Day, and James F. Hoffman; 2nd Lts. Donald L. Jarrett, Harry C. Page, Harry E. Rhoads, and Richard M. Bangs.

**Reserve Officers Meet**

**C**incinnati, Ohio—Cincinnati Chapter, Reserve Officers Association, held its regular weekly luncheon at the Cincinnati Club, Wednesday, July 23. Lt. Col. Howard F. Schell, Med.-Res., presided, and Lt. Col. G. A. Taylor, FA, USA, introduced the guest of honor. Lt. Col. Thomas A. Rothwell, USA, professor of military science and tactics at the Western Kentucky Teachers College, Bowling Green, Ky., who is on duty with the Citizens' Military Training Camp at Ft. Thomas, Ky.

Colonel Rothwell gave an intimate and intensely interesting talk on the work of the American Secret Service during the World War, with anecdotes of actual adventures in counter-espionage. He served for many years with the 7th Cavalry, and participated in all the offensives of the 80th Division in France. Accompanying him were Maj. William J. Jones, FA, USA, and Capt. William C. Pryor, MI-Res., of Columbus, Ohio, who is doing publicity work at Ft. Thomas. Others present included Lt. Lorenzo D. Phipps, Ch.-Res., of Felicity, Ohio.

**21st Engineers Train**

**L**T. COL. FREDERICK STUART GREENE, New York State Superintendent of Public Works, who led a battalion of Engineer troops in the Argonne, will command the 21st Engineers, consisting of 27 Army Reserve officers, during the regiment's annual mobilization at Ft. Du Pont, Del., for two weeks beginning tomorrow, Aug. 2.

The other Reservists are Maj. John P. Bedell, Capt. John R. Bedell, Henry L. Kirkman, Reuben P. Prichard, and Kenneth B. McCausland; 1st Lts. John W. Brauns, Lowell J. Dow, Fred M. Eds, Hugh E. Bailey, William L. Bunting, Roy A. Corby, Merlin F. Stephens, and Mahlon L. Henderson.

Also 2nd Lts. Carleton J. Barker, Stanley E. Benson, Royce C. Crawford, William G. Darley, Christopher A. Horn, Felix Ramsey, Albert L. Ruiz, Charles E. Lyon, Velerus E. Andrews, Stephen J. Curr, Joe D. Vaughn, Charles R. De Arman, and William C. Hurt, Jr.

**Jewish Men at CMTC**

**T**HE Citizens' Military Training Camps maintained this Summer are being attended by hundreds of young men of the Jewish faith. The National Jewish Welfare Board has cooperated with the War Department in providing religious and welfare activities for the men who attend the camps. Rabbi Benjamin A. Tintner, of New York City, who holds a commission in the Chaplains' Section of the Officers' Reserve Corps, has been assigned to Plattsburgh Barracks, N. Y., and will also visit Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt. Rabbi Jerome Rosen, of Schenectady, who is also a chaplain in the Officers' Reserve Corps, will be at Camp Dix, N. J.

**General Gulick Visits**

**O**N July 29, the Chief of Coast Artillery, Maj. Gen. John W. Gulick, visited the 213th Coast Artillery (Pa. NG), now in camp at Mount Gretna, Pa.

This antiaircraft regiment is undergoing field training with the 28th Division and will solve several problems in connection with the annual exercises of the Division. Maj. Gen. W. G. Price, Jr., Pa. NG, commands the 28th Division, while Col. C. J. Smith, of Allentown, Pa., commands the 213th Coast Artillery.

The future use of aviation in warfare, the department says, is appreciated to the fullest extent by the War Department. It has directed that defense against hostile air forces be made a special study during the field exercises of all units of the Army of the United States. Maj. C. B. Meyer, CAC, the Regular Army instructor of the 213th Coast Artillery (Antiaircraft), has prepared several antiaircraft problems which will be solved during the maneuvers which will be conducted by the 28th Division in conjunction with the divisional aviation squadron.

**521st Coast Artillery**

**S**IXTEEN New Jersey business and professional men, commissioned officers of the 521st Coast Artillery, U. S. Army Reserve, were scheduled to report when that regiment mobilized yesterday, July 31, at Ft. Hancock. These Reservists will help in receiving and outfitting some 350 arriving Citizens' Military Training Camp youngsters due at Ft. Hancock Aug. 3.

For two weeks the New Jersey Reserve artillerymen are to participate in the instruction of the CMTC cadets. A feature of their tour of duty will be supervising the manning by the CMTC youths of the coast defense guns.

Commanded by Col. James E. Nestor of the 521st Coast Artillery, which is an antiaircraft regiment, also includes the following New Jersey residents:

Maj. John A. O'Leary; Capts. Henry M. Evans, Sloan B. Jordan, Charles O. Lawes, and Ralph W. Oakley; 1st Lts. Henry G. McBurney, Jr., Herbert V. Ryan, Calle W. Toenes, Frederick H. Walter, and Russell P. Westerhoff; and 2nd Lts. Emil Pasoli, Jr., Marvin D. Brustad, Harry A. Joyce, Frederick J. Pixlee, and Richard W. Shelly, Jr.

**Ordnance Reservists Train**

**T**EEN Army Reserve officers of the Ordnance Department have accepted a call to active duty and will report Aug. 16 at Massachusetts Institute of Technology for training under direction of Regular Army officers, according to War Department orders.

They are: Maj. Harry T. Martin; Capt. Charles K. Bassett, Elton W. Jenkins, John H. Johnson, and Paul Tanner, and 1st Lts. Ralph L. Coryell, Clem W. Lepach, Vergil C. Pritchett, and Daniel H. Reed.

**566th Field Artillery**

**S**IXTEEN Army Reserve officers of the 566th Field Artillery, headed by Col. Roger Merrill, have accepted a call to active duty and will depart Aug. 2 for two weeks of field training at Ft. Hoyle, Md.

The group, as announced by Maj. Gen. Hanson E. Ely, commanding at Governors Island, includes Lt. Col. Edwin H. Heminway; Capts. George H. Craven and Wendell P. Sammet; 1st Lts. Daniel J. Barry, Lambert L. Kenfield, Howard L. Nash, and Philip B. Stovin; 2nd Lts. Owen E. Delang, Lloyd M. Hershey, Frank H. Leib, Jr., Edward F. Morrison, Stanley Myers, Orrin H. Pilkey, Louis Schwartz, and Thomas H. Taylor.

**Ft. Barrancas Notes**

Ft. Barrancas, Fla.—The training year at Ft. Barrancas is drawing to a close. The CMTC and ROTC camps, with the aid of good weather, completed their training with excellent results. Experience has taught that particular study of even the remotest details regarding the preparation for camps, shows up in the results obtained. Every possible contingency that could arise was thought of and every advantage stressed in an effort to put over military instruction in an understandable way. All of the old, and several new forms of recreation were afforded this year, thus maintaining a high morale throughout the camp.

The 264th Battalion, CA, Ga. NG, are again here this year at Ft. Pickens. Both Batteries A and B fired their first seacoast target practice with creditable results.

A detachment of 85 men from the 69th Coast Artillery at Ft. McClellan, Ala., is here for its training and target practices. They arrived in company with the latest antiaircraft equipment, which will be of particular advantage to the members of the regular garrison, as well as for training a large group of reserve officers.

The 2nd Battalion, 1st Tank Regiment, will visit these harbor defenses in the first part of August. During their Summer hike they are to visit this post for five days and we will have an opportunity to observe our brothers of another branch in action.

Many improvements have taken place in the past few months—features that will appeal to those who have served in this harbor defense and those to come. Mr. R. S. Eaton, national representative of the American Red Cross, visited the post long enough to qualify three officers as life guards and examiners cooperating with Colonel Lincoln in an effort to establish the necessary safeguards at the new swimming beach. A course of instruction and tests for life guards among the enlisted men is now underway.

A determined effort is being made to rid the parade ground of the obnoxious sand spur; ample parking facilities have been provided at Barrancas Dock; the ball diamond has been clayed, and the post has an excellent baseball team that is making a name for itself in the Twilight League in Pensacola. The main gate has been moved to the car station; wooded area adjacent to the rifle range has been cleared, and additional facilities have been provided for those post guests who are here for a day or so each Summer.

**Marine Reserves Train**

**A PROVISIONAL** Regiment of Marine Corps Reserves, numbering 31 officers and 333 enlisted men, under the command of Maj. Chester L. Fordney, U. S. Marine Corps Reserve, will be encamped at the U. S. Naval Training Station, Great Lakes, Ill., for a period of two weeks' training from July 28 to Aug. 8. During this period, an intensive course of instruction will be given in combat training.

The units comprising the Provisional Regiment are the 1st Battalion of the 24th Marines, 456th Company of the 2nd Battalion of the 24th Marines, and the 2nd Provisional Battalion, composed of the 306th Company of Detroit, Mich., 311th Company of Toledo, Ohio, and the 315th Company of Milwaukee, Wisc. The plan of having units of the Marine Corps Reserve in the Middle West undergo training at the Great Lakes Naval Training Station was inaugurated last year and proved so successful that it bids fair to be a permanent one.

Great Lakes is said to be a very convenient location for such training, it is well equipped to furnish it, and substantial savings may be made in transportation costs over the outlay involved in sending these units to the Marine Base at Quantico, Va.

**Praise Sergeant Matthews**

**STAFF SGT. T. H. MATTHEWS**, 5th FA, has been paid a tribute by the Fayetteville, N. C., *Observer*, for his work at Ft. Bragg in connection with equipping the CMTC students there.

Sergeant Matthews is assistant to Lt. W. N. White, supply officer of the CMT encampment. The latter stated, according to the *Observer*, that Sergeant Matthews had the best organized supply system that he had ever encountered in the Army. Everything was handled in a business-like manner with little or no confusion. At the rate of 90 candidates an hour, the students were measured for and outfitted with uniforms on the opening day of the camp, and Sergeant Matthews had the proper size on hand for each and every candidate.

**Colonel Turrill Visits**

**COL. JULIUS S. TURRILL, USMC**, Officer-in-Charge of Recruiting and Reserve activities at the Headquarters, U. S. Marine Corps, Washington, D. C., is visiting the camp of the Provisional Regiment of Marine Corps Reserves at the U. S. Naval Training Station, Great Lakes, Ill.

**Entertain Argentines**

**T**HE Argentine training ship, Presidente Sarmiento, commanded by Comdr. Francisco Lajous, Argentine Navy, with 46 midshipmen aboard undergoing a course of sea training, arrived at New York July 30, 1931, mooring alongside the Seventy-ninth Street dock and will remain there until Aug. 8, when she will proceed to European ports.

Following is the program arranged for the officers, midshipmen and crew of the ship:

July 30 — Commanding Officer, Comdr. Francisco Lajous, with 46 midshipmen at dock at the Columbia Yacht Club, West Eighty-sixth Street, West River, at 2 p. m. They were met by Capt. W. R. Sayles, USN, Chief of Staff, New York Naval District, and a representative of the City of New York, taken for a sightseeing trip through the city, and received by the Mayor at 3:30 p. m.

July 31—7:30 p. m.: Dinner was given by Rear Adm. W. W. Phelps, USN, Commandant New York Naval District, to the Officers at the Columbia Yacht Club.

9:00 p. m.: Midshipmen at the NBC studio, 711 Fifth Avenue, to inspect the studio.

10:15 p. m.: Officers, families and midshipmen at NBC studio for radio program beginning at 10:30 p. m., which was received in the Argentine.

Aug. 3—Midshipmen leave early for Annapolis, accompanied by Lt. Comdr. W. D. Taylor, USN, and Lt. Comdr. L. A. Odlin, SC, USN, of the New York Naval District Staff. At Annapolis, they will be the guests during the day of the U. S. Midshipmen, and will be put up at Bancroft Hall, U. S. Naval Academy, overnight. In New York at 7:30 p. m., officers and crew will be guests at Madison Square Garden for boxing bouts.

Aug. 4—Midshipmen, accompanied by Lieutenant Commanders Taylor and Odlin and four U. S. Midshipmen, will proceed to Washington and will visit the Gun Factory at the Navy Yard and the Naval Observatory in the forenoon. 12:30: The midshipmen, Captain Lajous, and other officers of the Presidente Sarmiento, will be received by the President of the United States. 1:30 p. m.—Luncheon by the Acting Secretary of the Navy, the Hon. Ernest Lee Jahncke, to the commanding officer and officers of the Presidente Sarmiento, at Mayflower Hotel. Midshipmen will attend a luncheon at the Carlton Hotel.

After luncheon, other points of interest in Washington will be visited; and at 4 p. m., visitors will take train for New York.

Aug. 5—7:30 p. m.: Special performance at the Hippodrome for the officers, midshipmen and crew.

Aug. 6—8:00 a. m.: Midshipmen leave on the destroyer USS Barry, Commander Ellis S. Stone, USN, commanding, for West Point. Luncheon by Pan-American Society to the commanding officer and officers of the Presidente Sarmiento at the Indian House.

Aug. 7—Luncheon by the Chase National Bank to the commanding officer and officers, followed by an inspection of the Stock Exchange and the financial district.

Aug. 8—Ship sails.

The Presidente Sarmiento, now on her thirty-first voyage of instruction, left Buenos Aires Feb. 21, proceeding northward along the South American coast, stopping at various ports. She visited Barbados, B. W. I., July 13-18, then sailed for New York. From New York, she will proceed across the Atlantic to Boulogne, Southampton, Bremen, Casablanca and Dakar, then to Santos and Buenos Aires, arriving at the Argentine capital Nov. 24, after a nine months' cruise.

Historic as a training ship, the Presidente Sarmiento has been in service in the Argentine Navy since 1898. During her training cruises, the ship has cruised over 900,000 miles and enjoys a popular prestige among the Argentine officers and enlisted personnel, a large number of whom have cruised in her.

The Presidente Sarmiento is a steam frigate of 2,700 tons, 308 feet overall, 42 feet 7 inches beam, and 19 feet draft. She has a steel, clipper hull, with three masts. Her armament consists of one 4.1-inch gun, three 4-inch and six machine guns. She carries a complement of 20 officers, seven non-commissioned officers and 270 enlisted personnel, in addition to the midshipmen receiving training.

**3rd CA Training**

**T**HE third and last large increment of reserve officers to be ordered to active duty in the Third Corps Area this Summer will assemble tomorrow, Aug. 2, in six different Army posts for two weeks of field training.

A total of 515 officers have been authorized to attend camp in the concluding contingent. Seven different arms and branches are represented. The largest number will go to Ft. George G. Meade, Md., where 30 Finance officers and 200 members of the 317th, 318th, 319th and 320th Infantry, the School of Arms, 80th Division, and details from the Corps Area Service Command are ordered.

Other posts to which these reservists are ordered with the numbers and organizations of each, are:

Edgewood Arsenal, Md.—52, chiefly from the 402nd Chemical Field Laboratory.

Ft. Howard, Md.—15 Military Intelligence Reserves.

Ft. Hoyle, Md.—88 from the 313th, 314th, and 862nd Field Artillery Regiments, Third Corps Area, and the 566th and 570th Field Artillery regiments from the Second Corps Area.

Ft. Monroe, Va.—76 from the 510th and 622nd Coast Artillery Regiments.

Ft. Myer, Va.—54 from the 306th and 307th Cavalry.

**USMA Aviation Day**

**W**est Point, N. Y.—Aviation Day at the U. S. Military Academy here will be celebrated next Tuesday, Aug. 4, when America's foremost aviators visit West Point, inspect the various facilities of the post and then receive a special review of the Corps of Cadets, according to Maj. Gen. William R. Smith, superintendent.

Among the aviators who will be present, General Smith stated, are Maj. Frank M. Hawks, who holds innumerable speed records, both here and abroad; Maj. "Jimmy" Doolittle, one of the best known pilots in the country; Lt. Bernt Balchen, who piloted Admiral Byrd's plane over both the North and South Poles; Col. Clarence D. Chamberlain, who flew from New York to Berlin; Roger Q. Williams, pilot of the first plane to fly from New York to Rome; Lt. Col. George A. Vaughn, second highest American Ace; Maj. Gil Ervin, former outstanding Army pilot, an dthe veteran flyer, "Casey" Jones. Col. Peter J. Brady, chairman of the Mayor's Committee on Aviation, will also be present. Several other flyers who have materially contributed to the making of aviation history are also expected. Colonel Lindbergh's trip to the Far East will prevent his accompanying the party, and Col. Edward Rickenbacker was unable to be in New York on the date of the visit.

Plans to materially increase the amount of instruction given to cadets in aviation will be discussed and the site of the new airport to be constructed just south of the present reservation will be inspected. Lack of a landing field will prevent the party from flying to West Point and the trip will be made on Mr. William Todd's yacht Salem.

**Ft. Warren ORC Camp**

**F**ORTY-NINE members of the Field Artillery Organized Reserve Corps arrived for their annual camp which started Monday, July 26, at Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo., for two weeks' active duty training.

The entire group of officers registered for the camp are from Colorado, except Capt. Edwin A. Bell, Cheyenne, Wyo., members of the 383rd, 384th, 312th Observation Battalion, and 328th Ammunition Train of Field Artillery.

A carefully prepared schedule of instruction has been prepared under the direction of Brig. Gen. C. R. Howland, post commander.

The training will be conducted on the Ft. Warren reservation except on Aug. 4, 5, 6 and 7, the trainees will go to the Ft. Francis E. Warren Target and Maneuver reservation (Pole Mountain) for target practice.

A two-week period of intensive field training for 208 members of the Organized Reserve Corps was completed here Saturday, July 18. Reserve officers reporting for active duty were from Colorado, Wyoming, Utah, Arizona, Montana, New Mexico and Idaho.

**ALL MODERN NAVAL AIRCRAFT ENGINES ARE EQUIPPED WITH**

**SCINTILLA**

**AIRCRAFT MAGNETOS**

**Scintilla Magneto Company, Inc.**

**Sidney, N. Y.**

# for your Convenience

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Army and Navy Journal,  
Architects Building,  
1800 E Street, Northwest,  
Washington, D. C.

You may enter my name on the subscription list of the Army and Navy Journal for one year from date of the next issue and bill me for \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (or, I enclose check to cover).

RENEW—Use this blank to renew your subscription. If you are already a subscriber check here and we will continue your subscription for another year from your present expiration date.

NAME AND RANK \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

Rates: \$4.00 a year to individual members of the Services, active, retired, Reserve and National Guard, and their families. \$6.00 a year to organizations and civilians.

(Please make all checks and money orders payable to the Army and Navy Journal, Inc.)

## MERCHANT MARINE

## FINANCE

**"Naval Censorship"**

(From the Leader-Republican,  
Gloversville, N. Y.)

THE "secrecy order" which was recently issued in the Navy Department has an unpleasant sound. The Navy, in common with other government departments, depends on public support. A sure way to lessen that support is to decline to tell the public what the Navy is doing. Former President Coolidge once remarked that all public business ought to be publicly conducted. According to the dispatches the "secrecy order" was promulgated because word had leaked out of the proposed reductions in the personnel of the Marine Corps. The Navy has the right and duty to keep its purely technical matters secret, but the increase or the decrease of the defense establishment is something which concerns the people directly. It would be a pretty state of affairs if the Navy or the Marine Corps were reduced and the people knew nothing of it. We can think of no recent news about the Navy which has either injured or embarrassed it. The attitude of most newspapers is sufficiently friendly. One cannot help wondering why censorship has been imposed.

**Pick Reserve Rifle Team**

ORDERS issued this week by the War Department give the names of twelve Reserve officers who have been ordered to duty Aug. 21 as members of the Organized Reserve Rifle Team for 1931. These men are ordered to active duty Aug. 21 and to report to the executive officer of the National Matches at Camp Perry, Ohio, not later than Aug. 23.

The names of the team members follow: Capt. Joseph J. Davidson, Inf.-Res.; Capt. Carl J. Klemme, Inf.-Res.; Capt. Clearfield P. Wade, Inf.-Res.; 1st Lt. Xenophen B. Shaffer, Vet.-Res.; Capt. Orville D. Rogers, Inf.-Res.; 1st Lt. John A. Cooper, Jr., Inf.-Res.; 2nd Lt. John A. Lewis, Inf.-Res.; 2nd Lt. Daniel F. Carter Reeves, Jr., Cav.-Res.; Capt. Stephen D. Monahan, Ord.-Res.; 2nd Lt. Francis C. Tremayne, Inf.-Res.; 1st Lt. Thomas B. Kellum, QM-Res.; 2nd Lt. Newman R. Burns, Inf.-Res.

**Fly Polo Visitors**

Chicago, Ill.—The famous Argentine polo team, which had been playing a series of games in Chicago, was flown to Detroit on Monday, July 21, by a transport plane of the 1st Pursuit Group. All members of the team expressed themselves as delighted with the ride, and that it was much smoother traveling than the top deck of a polo pony.



SEND CAR DESCRIPTION  
FOR RATES  
ASSETS \$60,000  
BROADER INSURANCE  
FOR 1-3 LESS COST  
SURPLUS \$310,000

For Officers, Warrant Officers, ACTIVE and RETIRED, and Nurse Corps of the United States Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Public Health Service, Coast and Geodetic Survey and Coast Guard.

AVERAGE NET COST OF OUR INSURANCE  
FOR YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1930,  
was 57% OF COST IN RELIABLE STOCK COMPANIES.

UNITED SERVICES AUTOMOBILE  
ASSOCIATION  
Over 14,000 Members  
Fort Sam Houston, Texas

ERNEST HINDS,  
HERBERT A. WHITE, Attorneys-in-Fact.

**E. A. PIERCE & CO.**

40 Wall Street, New York City

Members New York Stock Exchange  
and other principal securities and  
commodities exchanges in United  
States and Canada.

Private Wires to principal cities

Washington Office:  
Transportation Building:  
Seventeenth and H Sts., N. W.

**Obituaries**

(Continued from Page 1151)  
time to go with his own organization to the Mexican Border. After our country entered the war, Colonel Snively was assigned to the 37th Division as Director of Field Hospitals, retaining that position until the signing of the Armistice.

After the Armistice, he became closely affiliated with me in Chemical Warfare matters and later with the task of cleaning up the American Army prior to its return to the United States. The large delousing plant at Bordeaux under his command became the most efficient of any in France. Because of the excellence of his work there, he was recommended for the Distinguished Service Medal, his citation reading as follows:

"As Chief of the Delousing Plant of the American Expeditionary Forces at Bordeaux, by his superior administration and splendid efficiency, he contributed materially to the success achieved by the Army at that port in the return to the United States of the American Expeditionary Forces."

After completing this important duty, Colonel Snively volunteered to remain with me in connection with the organization of the American Typhus Relief Expedition in Poland. With these new duties, he was given the gigantic task of assembling and preparing for shipment to Poland over \$10,000,000 worth of supplies purchased by that government from surplus supplies in France, and under his personal supervision, 45 trains, each consisting of 51 carloads of equipment and supplies, were successfully loaded and transported across Germany to Poland, a great achievement.

Because of his superior work in connection with the Expedition he received in addition to letters of commendation from the Republic of Poland, the War Cross for Valor and the Polish Red Cross Decoration. Returning to the United States after completing his work in Poland, he was State Health Director of Ohio, a position of trust, which he held for several years.

In recent years, Colonel Snively was engaged in the private practice of medicine and surgery in the city of Columbus, but never relaxed his great interest in the military profession, being a recognized authority on National Guard affairs. At the time of his death, he not only commanded the Medical Regiment which was so dear to him, but also held other important positions in the Guard.

He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Florence Knowlton Snively, and one daughter, Marjorie.

Colonel Snively was always an optimist. It would be hard to imagine him doing an unkind, undignified or an intentionally wrong thing. He seldom missed the opportunity to do a kindness even to a stranger and would go a long way out of his course to help a friend. His great help and assistance to me during our twenty years of close association can never be forgotten. In his death, his family has lost a devoted husband and father, the Medical Profession an honorable fellow practitioner, the Military a patriotic and efficient officer whose memory will live a long time in the recollection of those who knew him, and I have lost a very dear friend.

(Signed) H. L. GILCHRIST,  
Major General,  
Chief of Chemical Warfare Service.

**Cavalry Reserves Train**

HEADED by Col. Arthur M. Wolff, the 303rd Cavalry, U. S. Army Reserve, will mobilize Sunday, Aug. 2, at Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt., for two weeks of field training.

The 303rd's officers include: Lt. Col. Sol P. Fink, Maj. Clarence H. Griffith and Robert P. Stout; Capts. Martin S. Trop, Edwin Hess, Claude M. Twombly and Walter P. Myers; 1st Lts. Benjamin Lewis, William H. Wildey, Herman Zukerman, George W. Weego, Berton A. Barrett, Hubert T. Bruce, Robert G. Hobart, Frank E. Ahrens, Stephen J. Kennedy, Guerra Everett, Thomas Q. Spampinato and Lewis S. Griffith; 2nd Lts. Philip Silverman, Russell L. Zickler, Herbert P. Bearce, Mortimer W. Donavan, George O'Sullivan, Leon K. Kurowski, Alston L. Sheppard, Jr., Lockwood M. Pennell, Harry L. Kinne Jr., Harley R. Smith, Murray T. Decker, Sidney S. Gaskins, Richard J. McCormick, Clarence B. Riggs, and William W. Helburn.

**Weddings and Engagements**

(Continued from Page 1152)  
service, Mrs. Kendrick, mother of the bride, entertained at an informal reception at the Officers' Club at Ft. McPherson.

The bride is the daughter of Mrs. William J. Kendrick who, before her marriage, was Miss Mary Mell Neel.

At a beautiful ceremony at the home of Capt. Evans Crowell, Ft. Winfield Scott, Calif., Monday, July 6, Miss Charlotte Crichton, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Crichton of Nashville, Tenn., became the bride of Lt. Andrew Samuels, Jr., of Berkeley, Calif. Ch. George Rixey of the Presidio, officiated.

Lt. Paul D. Peery of Ft. Scott played the wedding music.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her uncle, Col. Robert B. McBride, wore an embroidered chiffon voile gown of shell pink with a blue sash and picture hat and shoes of the same shade. Her bridal bouquet was Bride roses and lilies of the valley.

Mrs. Crowell attended the bride as matron of honor and wore a blue chiffon gown with hat and shoes of blue and carried pink roses. Peggy Crowell, the little flower girl, wore a dainty lavender crepe dress and carried a basket of sweet peas.

Mr. Kenneth Courtright of Berkeley, brother-in-law of the groom, was best man.

Only relatives and intimate friends witnessed the ceremony, which was performed before an improvised altar of palms and ferns, lighted with cathedral candles.

Captain and Mrs. Crowell gave a reception at the Ft. Scott Officers' Club immediately after the wedding, at which a hundred guests were present.

The club was decorated with pink and blue hydrangeas and ferns and lighted with ivory candles.

After a honeymoon in Yosemite Park, Lieutenant and Mrs. Samuels sailed for Honolulu and will make their home at Ft. Shafter, T. H.

Maj. Robert Whiting Daniels, OD, USA, and Jule Screeven Willcox were married at noon on Saturday, July 18, at Flat Rock, N. C. The ceremony was performed by the Rt. Reverend Kirkman G. Finley, Bishop of Upper South Carolina, in the Church of St. John's in the Wilderness in the presence of the immediate family.

Major and Mrs. Daniels will be at home after Aug. 20, in Washington, D. C., where Major Daniels is stationed.

Invitations have been received in Norfolk to the marriage of Miss Eleanor Calvert King, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. Ernest J. King, to Lt. Edward Blackburn Hampstead, USA, on Saturday night, Aug. 15, at 8 o'clock at All Saints Episcopal Church, Long Beach, Calif. Miss King has many friends in Norfolk, having resided at the Naval Base with her parents during Captain King's duty here as commanding officer of the Naval Air Station.

Lt. Col. and Mrs. Thomas P. Bernard entertained at one of the most delightful parties of the season at Schofield Barracks recently, when Col. James P. Barney announced the engagement of Miss Francis Virginia Bernard to Lt. John H. Sampson, Jr., FA, USA.

The Artillery Brigade Club was chosen as the setting for the party and it was decorated with a profusion of Easter lilies, pepper branches and ferns. A charming color scheme of pink and blue was carried out in the decorations on the tea tables, pink roses, blue lace flowers and tall tapers being used.

The wedding will take place early in September. Miss Bernard is a granddaughter of Maj. and Mrs. A. A. De Loffre, MC, USA.

A beautiful and impressive ceremony was the marriage of Miss Mary Louise Jones, daughter of Lt. Col. Alexander H. Jones, USA, and Mrs. Jones, to Lt. Frank X. A. Purcell, Jr., Corps of Engineers, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. X. A. Purcell, of East Orange, N. J., which was solemnized at the Officers' Club of Corozal, Canal Zone, Ch. John D. Dignan officiating, June 23, 1931.

The marriage vows were exchanged

**Financial Digest**

INTEREST in the rails admittedly is at an extremely low ebb, as low perhaps as at any time during the current year, according to information received from E. A. Pierce and Co.

It does not seem likely that this necessarily indicates a high degree of unattractiveness and the opinion cannot be escaped that if general business is to improve during coming months, the rails are in as promising a position as the industrials to benefit thereby. Furthermore, it is difficult to visualize a situation where the industrials will gradually climb to better prices, with the sounder rails standing still or losing ground. If the industrials are to advance, it is likely that the rails will advance also.

Buying operations in a number of issues apparently have been suspended, and it is not likely that there will be any marked change in the character of the market in the near future, but it is likely that it will become one of individual issues, with the surface picture complicated by considerable switching in an endeavor to replace unsatisfactory situations with those which appear to hold more promise.

before an improvised altar and arch of tropical palms and coffee roses; tall brass candlesticks holding cathedral candles flanked both sides of the altar. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, entered through an aisle formed by garlands of white roses, and was preceded by Miss Priscilla Moody, daughter of Lt. Col. Lucien Moody, and Miss May Griffin, daughter of Capt. Schenck Griffin, flower girls, who wore frocks of green and white organdy. Mr. James F. O'Brien, of Newark, N. J., acted as Lieutenant Purcell's best man.

The wedding was carried out with military formality, the 24 officers of the 11th Engineers forming an arch of drawn sabers under which the bride and groom passed. Mrs. Robinson, wife of Lieutenant Robinson, sang "At Dawning" and "O Promise Me," before the entrance of the bridal party.

A reception was held immediately after the ceremony for the 150 guests, including the Governor of the Panama Canal and Mrs. Harry Burgess, Col. and Mrs. S. Conrad Babcock, Col. and Mrs. Aubrey Lippincott. Lt. Col. and Mrs. E. A. Ardery, Lieutenant Colonel and Mrs. Jones received with the bride and groom.

Later in the afternoon, Lieutenant and Mrs. Purcell boarded a plane for Colon, where they took passage on a steamer for Costa Rica, where they will spend two weeks, after which they will be at home at Corozal for the coming year, until Lieutenant Purcell's tour of duty is ended.

Lieutenant Purcell, who is a graduate of West Point class of 1926 and of the Engineer School, received his engineering degree at Cornell in 1928. Miss Jones attended Westminster College at Salt Lake City, Utah, before coming to Panama.

**QUICK LOANS TO OFFICERS**

No inquisitorial papers. Strictest privacy.

Monthly payment plan. W. H. Hofheimer Co., 444 Main Street, P. O. Box 128, Norfolk, Va. Est. 1895. Cable Address "HOFCO."

**WHEN IN WASHINGTON**

Call and talk over with us the advantages of our

**BANKING BY MAIL**

plan for service men; or write any time for details.

**1% paid on Checking and****3% on Savings Accounts**

**UNION TRUST COMPANY OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**  
**CAPITAL AND SURPLUS \$2,500,000**  
**SOUTHWEST CORNER OF 15TH AND H STS., N. W.**  
**WASHINGTON, D. C.**

**Letters to Editor**

*Send your views on pay, promotion and other vital subjects to the Editor, Army and Navy Journal, 1800 E Street N. W., Washington, D. C.*

All letters intended for publication should be accompanied by the name and address of the writer, not necessarily for publication, but as a proof of good faith. If the writer desires to omit his name when the letter is published, he should so state.

Letters printed in this column represent the views of the writer and publication herein does not imply endorsement by the Army and Navy Journal.

**AN OMISSION**

*Editor, Army and Navy Journal:*  
IN the issue of the Army and Navy Journal, of June 13, 1931, you published a list of Cadet graduates under the heading "Sons of the Service."

Since this list was "revised" a second time and the revision was reported as having been made at West Point, I desire to invite your attention to the graduation of Cadet Chester J. Diestel, son of George B. Diestel, who, for many years, was Sergeant and Assistant Battalion Leader in the Military Academy Band.

The author of the "revised" list is not accused of flagrant discrimination, but Cadet Diestel's position on the graduation list and his subsequent assignment to the Coast Artillery Corps, disclose high academic honors and add further to merit the admission that his father is also a "Member of the Service."

WM. J. TUTTLE.

**FA GUNNERS' EXAMINATION**

*Editor, Army and Navy Journal:*  
I HAVE before me your issue of July 11, and among the many other good things which it contains I find a letter signed "For Justice," and written on the subject of Examination for Gunners Field Artillery as provided in TR 430-175.

It needs but a cursory glance at the provisions of the above mentioned regulations to see clearly its provisions and requirements excludes the Field Artillery of the National Guard practically as body. Anyone who has ever had experience in training enlisted personnel of the National Guard knows that generally speaking it approaches the impossible to attempt to qualify as high as ten per cent of an organization in conformity with these regulations. On the other hand the National Guard Infantry has a tremendous advantage to start with in their training for qualification with their basic weapon. They can go out to the range and fire the course just the same as the Regular Army does. It goes without saying that they do not have the time for preliminary training and preparation previous to firing that the Regulars have, but they can at least fire the course, while it is quite out of the question to even attempt to examine the National Guard Field Artillery in conformity to TR 430-175.

Perhaps it might be possible to qualify a respectable number as 2nd class gunners, but as a rule they are not interested in this phase of the examination simply because they know that it is out of the question to go on further with the examination except in a few exceptional cases. Again the Infantry are at an advantage, because when they go out to fire, if a man can shoot well there is nothing this side the National Rifle Matches that can stop him. Many National Guardsmen qualify as sharpshooter and expert with the rifle, but how many expert gunners, FA, do you find? Exactly none. The reason is not far to seek. The provisions for qualifying with the primary weapon F. A., are based upon wrong principals. The primary weapon of an artilleryman is the cannon with his organization is armed and not a telephone, a sextant, or a map.

The Infantry has telephones, range-finders, maps, and field glasses, etc., why make their shooting examination all with the rifle. Every Field Artilleryman should be a gunner first, then a gunner, regardless of what his permanent (?) assignment in his organization is to be. And they should be allowed the opportunity to qualify as experts on their primary weapon just as is the Infantry.

EUGENE F. BELL,  
Captain, 189th Field Artillery,  
Commanding Battery "D."

**Women's Organizations**

(Continued from Page 1152)  
and Mrs. Douglass Potts, both of whom have hosts of friends in Atlanta, since General Potts served for four years as the commanding officer of the Department of the Gulf, and they made their home on Columbia avenue during their stay in Atlanta. Miss Alice Williams was elected as vice president, and is one of the popular members of society in Ft. McPherson. Miss Josephine Blanchard, who was elected secretary and treasurer, is well known among both civilian and military circles since she is the daughter of Col. and Mrs. Robert Blanchard, who make their home on Piedmont avenue in Atlanta, Colonel Blanchard being on duty with the Georgia National Guard.

Serving on the executive board with the president will be Miss Ruth Peck, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Robert Peck, and Miss Augusta Cheston, daughter of Col. and Mrs. D. M. Cheston of Ft. McPherson. The club will meet once each month, and these meetings will be for the purpose of cementing friendships, and will take place at the homes of the members.

Among those who yesterday either were present or sent their request for membership were Miss Sarah Green, daughter of Colonel and Mrs. Green; Miss Edith Kendrick, daughter of Mrs. William J. Kendrick, and the late Colonel Kendrick; Miss Laurita Falisi, daughter of Maj. and Mrs. J. Vincent Falisi, of Washington, D.C., but formerly made their home in Ft. McPherson; Miss Peggy Steger, daughter of Col. and Mrs. John Overton Steger; Miss Doris Macklin, daughter of Maj. and Mrs. Walter Macklin; Miss Norma McNair and Miss Dorothy McNair, daughters of Col. and Mrs. William S. McNair, and Mrs. E. A. Sterling, Jr., of Laredo, Tex.; Mrs. Charles Weir Crankshaw, and Miss Georgia Pepper, daughters of Col. and Mrs. Kelton L. Pepper.

Other names will be added at the next meeting which will take place at an early date, the time and place to be announced later. It is hoped that the organization will be the means of bringing together all the daughters of the Regular Army who live close enough to Atlanta to attend these meetings.

**Naval ROTC Cruise**

THREE hundred and five students of the Naval Reserve Officers' Training Corps units at Yale University, Harvard University, Northwestern University, Georgia School of Technology, University of Washington, and University of California, have completed their annual practice cruise.

The Naval ROTC students of the Universities of California and Washington cruised in the USS Oklahoma, battleship of the Battle Force, from San Francisco and Seattle to Hawaii and return. One hundred and ninety-two students of all classes engaged in this cruise during which they were instructed in and performed the manifold duties required of officers serving in a naval vessel. Seamanship, navigation, engineering and gunnery were part of the subjects in which the naval students were instructed. A target practice was fired by the students in the vicinity of Hawaii, guns of all batteries being used.

On the east coast the Naval ROTC units of the junior class cruised in the destroyers of the Training Squadron, Scouting Force; USS Evans, USS Fairfax, USS Philip and USS Tillman. The cruise was made from the Delaware Breakwater to Bermuda and return. The students were instructed in all phases of the duties of a destroyer officer, handling the vessels during maneuvers and firing a special target practice, during which they performed the duties of the gun crew. On the Bermuda cruise there were 19 students from Northwestern, 39 from Georgia Tech, 28 from Yale and 27 from Harvard.

In August a cruise will be taken on the USS Arkansas, training ship, by the freshmen and sophomores of the NROTC of Northwestern, Georgia Tech, Yale and Harvard.

**Colonel Greene Departs**

COL. GEORGE R. GREENE, FA (DOL), Chief of Staff, 101st Division, who has been on duty with the organized reserves, at Milwaukee, Wis., since Sept., 1921, relinquished his command on July 1, 1931, and, upon expiration of the four-month leave of absence granted him by the War Department, will retire from active service, effective Oct. 31, 1931.

**Army Retirements**

ORDERS for the retirements of six officers of the Army were published this week. The retiring officers are Col. Theodore B. Hacker, QMC; Maj. Raymond F. Longacre, MC; Col. Grant T. Trent, JAGD; Capt. Albert Mossman, CAC; Maj. John L. Shanley, QMC, and Maj. Frederick H. Sparrenberger.

Col. Theodore B. Hacker, QMC, is stationed at the Army Base, Boston, Mass. A native of Tennessee, he was born in 1869. During the Spanish War was appointed Captain, Commissary Subsistence, and in 1917 reached the grade of Colonel, QMC. His permanent commission as Colonel is dated May 26, 1920.

Col. Grant T. Trent, JAGD, is stationed in Washington. He was born in Tennessee Aug. 16, 1869, and was commissioned Second Lieutenant, Company E, 6th U. S. Volunteer Infantry in 1898. After the Spanish War he served as a First Lieutenant, Infantry Regular Army, resigning in 1902. At the outbreak of the World War, he received a commission as Major, in the Judge Advocate General's Department; promoted to Lieutenant Colonel July 1, 1920, and Colonel, March 1, 1931.

Maj. Raymond F. Longacre, MC, is assigned to duty as Flight Surgeon, Office, Chief of Air Corps, in Washington. He was born in Pennsylvania in 1867. Appointed Captain, Medical Section, ORC, July 30, 1917, he served throughout the World War. His permanent commission as Major, Medical Corps, dates July 1, 1920. He received a B. S. from Ursinus College, Pa., 1888; Medico-Chirurgical College of Pennsylvania, 1891, and Honor Graduate of the School of Flight Surgeons, 1921.

Maj. John L. Shanley, QMC, stationed at Ft. Lewis, Wash., was born in Vermont in 1880, and served through the World War as Captain, Company G, Vermont National Guard. Honorable Discharged Aug. 26, 1919, he was, on July 1, 1920, commissioned Captain, QMC; promoted to Major, Jan. 1, 1931.

Maj. Frederick H. Sparrenberger, MC, now stationed at Ft. MacArthur, Calif., was born in Iowa, in 1872, and graduated from the University of the South, at Sewanee, Tenn., Medical Department, in 1898, appointed contract surgeon July 8, 1899, and served through the Spanish War. He was appointed First Lieutenant, Medical Corps, Dec. 14, 1917, promoted to Captain, June 4, 1920, and Major, April 6, 1929.

Capt. Albert Mossman, CAC, who is stationed at Ft. Shafter, T. H., was born in Connecticut in 1872. His first Federal service was as Captain, 6th Company, CAC, Connecticut National Guard, in 1917, receiving a commission as Captain, CAC, July 1, 1920. He is a BS of Amherst College, 1898, and a graduate of the Coast Artillery School, Battery Officers' Course, 1925.

**Personals**

(Continued from Page 1152)  
Inf.; George D. Gamble, QMC; Harry G. Rennagel, Inf.; Oliver E. Cound, QMC.

1st Lts. Charles R. Gildert, FA; Richard C. Jacobs, Inf.; Harold Lee George, AC; John A. Laird, AC; Joseph V. Phelps, FA; Louis Q. McCollum, Inf.

2d Lts. Paul LeR. Carroll, Inf.; Harry J. Wheaton, Inf.; Irwin Schindler, FA; Margaret Docherty, ANC; Katherine A. Harke, ANC; W. O. Lewis C. Coleman, USA; W. O. Conrad, E. E. Erickson, USA.

Lt. and Mrs. J. B. Lindsey have left Ft. Omaha, Neb., for Winchester, Va., where they will spend the month of August visiting Mrs. Lindsey's parents, Dr. and Mrs. Hunter McGuire, before going to Ft. Benning, Ga., for the 1931-32 Infantry School year.

John Newton Steele, son of the late Capt. John N. Steele, Cav., USA, was operated on for appendicitis at McCall Hospital, Rome, Ga., July 17. He was able to be moved to his home Saturday and is doing nicely.

On Sunday, July 26, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Frank Parker, and daughters, the Misses Katherine and Ann, were the guests of Gen. and Mrs. Nathan MacChesney, at their home in Knollwood. General Parker was present at the banquet and reception at the Midland Club, Chicago, July 26, given in honor of the round-the-world fliers—Post and Gatty—under the auspices of Aviation Post No. 651, American Legion.

**Camp Bullis CMTC**

THE CMTC at Camp Bullis, Tex., commanded by Brig. Gen. Halstead Dorey, has just completed a successful 30 day training period.

This camp was composed of about 1100 candidates, organized as two battalions. The basic battalion consisted of four rifle companies of about 160 candidates each, and the advanced battalion included the Headquarters Company, Machine Gun Company, Signal Company, and one Battery of Field Artillery.

To increase interest in training, use was made of the so-called Honor Flag, which was presented to the company in each battalion considered to have made greatest progress in training each week. This competition was repeated each week and a formal presentation, with band participating, was made to each company winning the flag.

A similar flag, designated as the Merit Flag, was used to inspire interest in camp sanitation and neat tent arrangements. This system worked admirably and kept up interest throughout the entire period. Final winners of the Honor Flag were: Basic Co. A, CMTC, commanded by Capt. Austin Triplett, 23rd Inf.; Advanced, Headquarters Company CMTC, commanded by Capt. L. M. Hester, 23rd Inf.

Marksman with all arms was conducted on July 1 and July 2, one day being devoted to instruction practice and one day to record practice. Qualification with the rifle was .67 plus %.

A feature of this camp was the final four-day march and maneuver. Daily marches of 8-9 miles with full pack were made, with a simple tactical problem using blank ammunition and an outlined enemy during the march. Shelter tents were pitched as soon as units arrived in camp. Two of these camps were pitched to avoid observation from hostile aircraft, and one as a model peace time camp. Each evening a camp fire was built and a program of entertainment was provided by candidates.

**CLASSIFIED****WANTED**

Old established company with international affiliations. Government Contractors for Military and Naval equipment of all kinds, desires representation in Hawaii and the Philippines on commission basis. High class line of merchandise is available with low prices obviating any competition and giving clear field to the type of retired officer or well connected N. C. O. available in each locality. Address reply giving fullest information and service record. Box "L" Army and Navy Journal.

**APARTMENTS—UNFURNISHED**

CORDOVA APARTMENT  
Headquarters for Active and Retired Officers  
1, 4, 5 and 6 rooms. Moderately priced.  
L. W. Groomes  
1719 Eye St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

**FURNISHED APARTMENTS**

RIVERSIDE APARTMENT HOTEL  
Furnished housekeeping suites for short or long periods while in Boston. Reasonable rates. Cool, comfortable, convenient quarters. 420 Memorial Drive, Cambridge, Mass.

**ROOMS AND BOARD**

WHEN IN WASHINGTON live in beautiful private home, 5830 Chevy Chase Parkway, Chevy Chase, D. C., 3rd door from Conn. Ave. and Chevy Chase Circle. Handsomely fur. dble. & single rms., delicious home cooking, garage. Rea. Rates.

**FOR SALE**

RETIRING OFFICER can acquire old home, 8 acres, 2 acre blue grass lawn; fine trees, fruit, shrubs, flowers; ½ mile residential town; schools, colleges, libraries; Valley of Virginia; number retired officers. Inspection by appointment. Address Box F, Army and Navy Journal.

**FOR RENT**

AT THE LITTLE TEA HOUSE, Arlington Ridge, Va. (just east of the Army-Navy Country Club). A bachelor apartment and other rooms with sleeping porch. Telephone District 7820, or Clarendon 481.

**COUNTRY BOARD**

QUIET COUNTRY BOARD. All city conveniences on dairy farm near Bull Run Battlefield. 30 miles from Washington. \$12.50 double room, \$15.00 single room. Mrs. P. A. Lewis, Manassas, Va.

**Gas Use Explained**

(Continued from First Page)  
as it is much more difficult to protect against the liquid than against the vapor.

"There is no possibility that the United States will ever use gas in war unless it is first used by the enemy, but writers of all nationalities assert repeatedly that gas will undoubtedly be used in the next war. We must, then, be ready to protect against it in its worst form, that is mustard gas sprayed from airplanes. The Chemical Warfare Service has developed, in addition to the mask for use against ordinary gases, protective clothing which gives excellent protection against mustard gas in the vapor form, and considerable protection against the liquid form. Experiments have been made at Edgewood Arsenal this Spring and Summer, with actual sprinkling of mustard gas in liquid form from airplanes for the purpose of determining the exact amount of protection afforded by the present protective clothing, and devising means for improving it.

"Even with the crude means of protection available in the World War, chemical agents caused only one-twelfth as many deaths in proportion to the number of casualties produced by them, as was the case with other weapons. Also, it is unanimously reported by the doctors of all countries that there are practically no bad after effects in gas cases which recover. With the present improved protection, this record would be bettered in a future war, so that there is absolutely no excuse for the wild statements sometimes published that cities could be wiped out by dropping on them a few bombs filled with chemicals. In the first place, much more damage would result from the dropping of high explosive bombs on cities, as these would destroy buildings, and a great deal of time would be required to repair the damage. If chemical agents were dropped on cities in bombs or sprayed from airplanes, the effect would be greatly localized, only a few people in the immediate vicinity would be affected as the buildings would furnish a great deal of protection and it would be a comparatively simple matter to neutralize the chemicals on the ground. In the second place, chemical agents would not be wasted in this manner, because they could be used with much greater effect on concentrations of troops. But even in this use, there would be no great loss of life, not so much as with high explosive bombs, on account of the protection available against chemicals. A large number of men might be temporarily disabled but by far the greater number of them would recover, and recover completely.

"Thus, it is seen that while there is no reason to be afraid of what may happen in case of war, it is necessary to prepare for all eventualities, and the Chemical Warfare Service is doing its part."

**Army Sergeants Retire**

**MR. SGT. WAYNE HILL, SC, and St. Sgt. James Murphy, QMC,** were placed upon the retired list at Ft. Monmouth, N. J., after the equivalent of more than 30 years' service in the Army.

Sergeant Hill, who has served at Ft. Monmouth for the past 12 years, first entered the Army in 1907. He served in the Philippine Islands from July 7, 1908, to April 22, 1914, and as a captain in the Signal Reserve Corps from July 15, 1917, to May 28, 1919. After his retirement Sergeant Hill will reside at Ocean Beach, San Diego, Calif.

Sergeant Murphy has spent the past 10 years of his service at Ft. Monmouth. Entering the Army in 1903, he served in the Philippines from Sept. 6, 1907, to Sept. 15, 1909. Sergeant Murphy served in France with the 58th Coast Artillery Corps, serving the long range heavy artillery throughout the war. After his retirement Sergeant Murphy will reside in Oceanport, N. J.

**Errors in Naval Register**

**DUE** to the great amount of detail necessary in the make up of the annual Navy Register, it frequently happens that errors are included or that officers are not given credit for certain qualifications. All officers are requested by the Bureau of Navigation to make it a practice to examine the register for errors and report such as are found to the Bureau of Navigation. Such corrections will be included in the subsequent issue.

**War Dept. Publications**

Circular No. 30, War Department, July 27, 1931—Movement through Mexico and Canada of United States Military Force. Average price paid for horses and mules fiscal year, 1931.

Bulletin No. 42, War Department, July 3, 1931—Mechanic's lien, the Heard Law.

Finance Department, War Department, July 8, 1931—Property Accountability and Responsibility, changes in AR 36-6520.

Quartermaster Corps, War Department, June 24, 1931—Historical Record of Public Buildings, Structures, Systems and Utilities, AR 30-1770.

Officers Reserve Corps, War Department, May 20, 1931—Quartermaster Corps, effective July 1, 1931, AR 140-37.

Officers Reserve Corps, War Department, May 20, 1931—Military Intel-

**Navy Course in Diving**

THE Bureau of Navigation plans to order two to four chief gunners or gunners to the Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., for a course of instruction in diving. The course will start about Jan. 1, 1932, and will last for about six months. Those completing the course will be assigned to duty on submarine rescue vessels, the USS Holland, or to submarine bases.

Applications for the course should be submitted so as to arrive in the Bureau of Navigation not later than Oct. 1, 1931.

ligence, effective July 1, 1931, AR 140-34.

Air Corps, War Department, Jan. 2, 1931—Identification of Aircraft, changes in TM 2170-35.

**Navy Contracts**

THE Bureau of Yards and Docks, Navy Department, has recently awarded contracts totalling \$14,074.00, for the construction of the following works:

Alterations and repairs to Quarters "A," at the Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C., awarded to Kuldell Brothers, Washington, D. C., for \$7,982.00.

Water tanks, at the Naval Supply Depot, Brooklyn, N. Y., awarded to the Atlantic Tank Corporation, North Bergen, N. J., for \$4,260.00.

Replacement of Teapot Creek Bridge, at the Naval Petroleum Reserve No. 3, Natrona County, Wyo., awarded to J. E. Crum, St. Casper, Wyo., for \$1,832.00.

**SCHOOL DIRECTORY**

*The Journal's Service Department is making a very careful study of the Schools listed in this directory, preparatory to making recommendations meeting the individual needs of Service Children of School age.*

*Write to the Schools direct, or if you need help, we will be only too glad to assist you. Address your letter personally to the Director, Department of Education, Army and Navy Journal, 1800 E St. N.W., Washington, D. C.*

**ALABAMA****MARION INSTITUTE**

Army and Navy College, Marion, Ala. Fully accredited junior college. Annapolis, West Point, and Coast Guard Coaching Courses. For information write Col. W. L. Murfee, Marion, Ala., Box M.

**CALIFORNIA****THESE SCHOOLS**

invite requests for catalogues and information. In writing, kindly mention the Journal.

**DREW SCHOOL**

ANAPOLIS, WEST POINT  
ARMY COMMISSIONS: 200 successfully tutored. All our students passed six recent exams. Once in, they stay in. Two-year pre-college HIGH SCHOOL course. GRAMMAR COURSE saves half time. Advantages for officers' sons.

2901 CALIFORNIA STREET, San Francisco. \*\*\*\*\*

**SAN DIEGO ARMY AND NAVY ACADEMY**

"The West Point of the West" Fully accredited by Colleges and Government Academies. Preparatory with lower school for young boys. \$1,000 per year. Discount to services. "Class M" War Department rating. Largest private school in sunny California. Catalogue. COL. THOMAS A. DAVIS, Box J, Pacific Beach, California.

**INDIANA****HOWE**

A CLEAN MIND  
IN A SOUND BODY  
Discount to Sons of Officers  
Highest standards of scholarship and character with wholesome outdoor recreation. Military Training. Separate Junior School.

Rev. Charles Herbert Young, S.T.D., Rector  
For Catalog, Address The Adjutant, Howe, Ind.

**MARYLAND****Cochran-Bryan****The Annapolis Preparatory School**

Annapolis, Maryland  
A faculty of Naval Academy and University Graduates; years of experience in preparing candidates for Annapolis, West Point, Coast Guard Academy. Catalog on request.

Highly Individual Instruction  
S. Cochran, Principal A. W. Bryan, Secretary  
Lt. Comdr., U.S.N.R. Lt. (jg), U.S.N.R.

THESE SCHOOLS  
invite requests for catalogues and information. In writing, kindly mention the Journal.

**NEW YORK****MT. ST. MARY-ON-THE-HUDSON.**

NEWBURGH, NEW YORK  
offers your daughter a training stressing character and health, with definite preparation for the future in a State-accredited school. Modern fireproof buildings; 65-acre campus; athletic field; gymnasium. Eleven miles from West Point.

Write Sisters of St. Dominic  
Illustrated booklet

**BRADEN'S** Forty-five Years of Unparalleled Success in Preparing Young Men for WEST POINT AND ANNAPOLIS

Write for catalogue to C. A. Van Slyke,  
Principal, Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y.

**WEST POINT AND ANNAPOLIS****Stanton Preparatory Academy**

CORNWALL, N. Y.  
H. G. STANTON, Major, U.S.A., Resigned;  
Graduate, West Point, 1911; Instructor  
Dept. of Math., West Point, 1914-17; Asst.  
Prof., West Point, 1921-25.

**NORTH CAROLINA****OAK RIDGE MILITARY INSTITUTE**

Prepares for college, for business, for life. Accredited. In Piedmont section. Modern equipment. Experienced instructors. Small classes. Athletics. Lake. Band. R.O.T.C. Discount to sons of officers. Founded 1852. Catalogue.

Box A, Oak Ridge, N. C.

**SOUTH CAROLINA****PORTER MILITARY ACADEMY**

Prepares for College Entrance Board. Accredited. Supervised Study. Athletics. R. O. T. C. Cultural atmosphere of historic Charleston. 65th year. Special rates to Officers in Active Service. Catalog.

Pres. Box N, Charleston, S. C.

**VIRGINIA****FISHBURN MILITARY SCHOOL**

IN THE VALLEY OF VIRGINIA  
Fifty years of successful preparation for college and business. Admission without exams to certificate colleges. Complete equipment includes two gymnasiums and swimming pool. All Sports. Member of Association Military Schools and Colleges. Illustrated catalog. Col. M. H. Hudgin, Box N, Waynesboro, Virginia.

**VIRGINIA****FORK UNION**

MILITARY ACADEMY  
Accredited. Eminent Trustees. Fireproof buildings. Health record. Small classes. Supervised study. Prepares for College or business. Ranked as Honor School by U. S. Gov. E. O. T. C. Athletics. Special reductions to Army Officers. 33rd year. Catalog, Dr. J. J. Wicker, Pres., or Col. N. J. Perkins, H. M., Box Z, Fork Union, Va.

**STAUNTON**

MILITARY ACADEMY  
One of the most distinguished schools in America preparing for Universities, Government Academies, Business. Superb disciplinary training equalled by academic excellence. Reduction to Army and Navy Officers. Col. Thos. H. Russell, B.S., LL.D., Pres., Box K, (Kable Station) Staunton, Va.

**WASHINGTON, D. C.****U. S. MILITARY ACADEMY****Columbian Preparatory School**

(Formerly Also Called "Schadmann's") Devoted exclusively to the preparation of students for West Point and Annapolis

SINCE 1909

The same thorough instruction that has characterized this school for more than twenty years.

First Place and Second Place on this year's West Point Examinations, also First Place and Second Place on this year's Annapolis Presidential Examinations, won by students from this school.

New dormitories, newly constructed school building, new equipment.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE  
PAUL W. PUHL, A.B.,  
Prin. and Co-Founder  
1443-45 Rhode Island Ave., N.W.  
Washington, D. C.

**U. S. NAVAL ACADEMY****"NAVAL ACADEMY PREP"**

The Bullis School  
A School Preparing Boys Exclusively for the Naval Academy  
1303 New Hampshire Ave., Washington, D. C.

W. F. BULLIS, U.S.N.A., '24, Principal

**"WEST POINT PREP"**

Millard Preparatory School  
A School Preparing Boys Exclusively for West Point  
1918 N St. N.W. Washington, D. C.

HOMER B. MILLARD, Principal